# Juvenile Justice

Presentation to the Regional Law, Safety & Justice Committee

#### Juvenile Justice Team

- Introduction of team
- Recent turnover in leadership, conversion of existing positions and reorganization
- Current organization is designed to focus on upstream prevention so that youth do not penetrate deeper into the system
  - Restorative Programs Unit
- Continued focus on partnerships with community-based organizations and other public entities
  - Family Intervention & Restorative Services (FIRS)
- Programs are being assessed for their timeliness and effectiveness
  - Review of Diversion programs
- Promising pilot programs have shown positive outcomes and need funding
  - Culturally-Responsive Diversion Outreach

#### JDAI Assessment & Recommendations

- The Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) is a national initiative supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation
- King County has been a JDAI site since 1999 and recently completed an assessment
- 8 Strategies
  - Reducing Racial & Ethnic Disparities
  - Collaboration
  - Using Data
  - Objective Detention Screening Process
  - Alternatives to Detention
  - Expediting Case Processing
  - Probation Violations & Warrants
  - Conditions of Confinement
- The assessment included 43 recommendations for further reducing the detention population and reducing racial and ethnic disparity

### JDAI Assessment & Recommendations

- A team from King County recently traveled to Multnomah County (Portland, OR) to visit a site that has implemented all 8 JDAI strategies
  - What we learned
    - Spirit of Collaboration
    - System of Respite Centers for youth (CSEC, Runaway, homeless)
    - Community Healing Initiative
  - Current Initiatives
    - 2 Tier Warrant Expansion
    - Screening Release Protocol
    - Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (DRAI) tool modifications to improve predictive power
    - Data Collection/Quantifying Work
  - Future Initiatives
    - Detention Intake Criteria
    - Probation Response & Incentives Grid
    - Expansion/Improvement of Alternatives to Secure Detention
- Stakeholders will be reviewing, prioritizing and planning to address the remaining recommendations

  Disproportionality continues to be a problem in JDAI sites across the country

## Programs That Need Support

- Family Intervention & Restorative Services (FIRS)
- Restorative Mediation
- Diversion Alternatives
- Culturally Responsive Diversion Outreach
- Culturally-Responsive Evidence-Based Programs for Non-Court Involved Youth
  - Current funding requires a conviction
  - Functional Family Therapy (FFT)
  - Multi-Systemic Therapy (MST)
  - Family Integrated Transitions (FIT)
- Increasing Alternatives to Secure Detention
  - Community-Based
  - Culturally-Responsive
  - Treatment-Focused
- Respite Cottages in South King County
  - MIDD renewal proposal
  - Need support for siting

Staged interventions via Best Starts for Kids