



KING COUNTY
Signature Report

1200 King County Courthouse
516 Third Avenue
Seattle, WA 98104

Ordinance 17485

Proposed No. 2012-0103.4

Sponsors Phillips

1 AN ORDINANCE relating to comprehensive planning and
2 permitting; and amending Ordinance 15556, Section 3, and
3 K.C.C. 4.08.057, Ordinance 11616, Section 11, as amended,
4 and K.C.C. 13.24.134, Ordinance 12824, Section 3, as
5 amended, and K.C.C. 20.12.050, Ordinance 16985, Section 4,
6 and K.C.C. 20.12.205, Ordinance 13147, Section 19, as
7 amended, and K.C.C. 20.18.030, Ordinance 14047, Section 9,
8 as amended, and K.C.C. 20.18.170, Ordinance 14047, Section
9 10, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.18.180, Ordinance 12196,
10 Section 11, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.20.040, Ordinance
11 10870, Section 36, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.04.150,
12 Ordinance 10870, Section 37, as amended, and K.C.C.
13 21A.04.160, Ordinance 15051, Section 18, and K.C.C.
14 21A.06.181G, Ordinance 11621, Section 20, as amended, and
15 K.C.C. 21A.06.182, Ordinance 10870, Section 317, and
16 K.C.C. 21A.06.1385, Ordinance 15051, Section 137, as
17 amended, and K.C.C. 21A.24.045, Ordinance 15051, Section
18 138, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.24.051, Ordinance 10870,
19 Section 332, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.08.050, Ordinance

20 11481, Section 2, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.24.311,
21 Ordinance 16267, Section 59, and K.C.C. 21A.24.381,
22 Ordinance 15051, Section 198, and K.C.C. 21A.24.382,
23 Ordinance 15051, Section 199, and K.C.C. 21A.24.383,
24 Ordinance 3688, Section 303, as amended, and K.C.C.
25 21A.25.050, Ordinance 16985, Section 31, and K.C.C.
26 21A.25.100, Ordinance 16985, Section 32, and K.C.C.
27 21A.25.110, Ordinance 16985, Section 39, and K.C.C.
28 21A.25.160, Ordinance 16985, Section 46, and K.C.C.
29 21A.25.210, Ordinance 16985, Section 47, and K.C.C.
30 21A.25.220, Ordinance 13274, Section 5, as amended, and
31 K.C.C. 21A.37.030, Ordinance 13274, Section 6, as amended,
32 and K.C.C. 21A.37.040, Ordinance 14190, Section 7, as
33 amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.050, Ordinance 16267, Section
34 68, and K.C.C. 21A.37.055, Ordinance 14190, Section 8, as
35 amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.060, Ordinance 13274, Section
36 7, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.070, Ordinance 13274,
37 Section 8, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.080, Ordinance
38 13733, Section 8, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.100,
39 Ordinance 13733, Section 10, as amended, and K.C.C.
40 21A.37.110, Ordinance 13733, Section 12, as amended, and
41 K.C.C. 21A.37.130, Ordinance 13733, Section 13, as
42 amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.140, Ordinance 13733, Section

43 14, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.150, Ordinance 10870,
44 Section 576, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.38.030 and
45 Ordinance 12627, Section 2, as amended, and K.C.C.
46 21A.55.020, adding a new section to K.C.C. chapter 21A.24,
47 adding a new section to K.C.C. chapter 21A.38, adding a new
48 section to K.C.C. chapter 21A.42, decodifying K.C.C.
49 20.12.010 and repealing Ordinance 11621, Section 28, and
50 K.C.C. 21A.06.1177, Ordinance 3688, Section 257, as
51 amended, and K.C.C. 21A.06.1385A and Ordinance 10870,
52 Section 535, and K.C.C. 21A.30.070.

53 BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL OF KING COUNTY:

54 **SECTION 1. Findings:** For the purposes of effective land use planning and
55 regulation, the King County council makes the following legislative findings:

56 A. King County has adopted the 2008 King County Comprehensive Plan to meet
57 the requirements of the Washington State Growth Management Act ("GMA");

58 B. The King County Code authorizes a review of the Comprehensive Plan and
59 allows substantive amendments to the Comprehensive Plan once every four years and the
60 King County Comprehensive Plan 2012 amendments represent the fourth major review
61 of the Comprehensive Plan since 1994;

62 C. The GMA requires that the Comprehensive Plan and development regulations
63 be subject to continuing review and evaluation by the county;

64 D. The GMA requires that King County adopt development regulations to be
65 consistent with and implement the Comprehensive Plan;

66 E. The changes to zoning contained in this ordinance are needed to maintain
67 conformity with the King County Comprehensive Plan, as required by the GMA. As
68 such, they bear a substantial relationship to, and are necessary for, the public health,
69 safety and general welfare of King County and its residents;

70 F. The GMA requires King County to take action not later than June 30, 2015, to
71 review and, if needed, revise its comprehensive plan and development regulations to
72 ensure the plan and regulations comply with the requirements of the GMA; and

73 G. King County engages in a comprehensive review of its Comprehensive Plan
74 and development regulations every four years. This ordinance constitutes the conclusion
75 of the county's review process. The 2012 King County Comprehensive Plan and King
76 County's development regulations comply with the requirements of the GMA. The
77 adoption of this ordinance constitutes the action required by the GMA by June 30, 2015.

78 SECTION 2. A. King County performed its fourth comprehensive four-cycle
79 review of the Comprehensive Plan in 2012. As a result of the review, King County
80 amended the 2008 Comprehensive Plan through passage of the King County
81 Comprehensive Plan 2012.

82 B. The amendments to the King County Comprehensive Plan 2008 contained in
83 Attachments A, B, C, D, E, F and G to this ordinance are hereby adopted as amendments
84 to the King County Comprehensive Plan. Attachment A to this ordinance amends the
85 policies, text and maps of the Comprehensive Plan and amends King County
86 Comprehensive Plan Land Use Zoning. The land use amendments contained in
87 Attachment A to this ordinance are adopted as the official land use designations for those
88 portions of unincorporated King County defined in Attachment A to this ordinance.

89 Attachment B to this ordinance contains Technical Appendix A (Capital Facilities),
90 which replaces Technical Appendix A to the King County Comprehensive Plan 2008.
91 Attachment C to this ordinance contains Technical Appendix B (Housing), which
92 replaces Technical Appendix B to the King County Comprehensive Plan 2008.
93 Attachment D to this ordinance contains Technical Appendix C (Transportation), which
94 replaces Technical Appendix C to the King County Comprehensive Plan 2008.
95 Attachment E to this ordinance contains the transportation needs report, which replaces
96 the transportation needs report in Technical Appendix C to the King County
97 Comprehensive Plan 2008. Attachment F to this ordinance contains Technical Appendix
98 D (Growth Targets and the Urban Growth Area 2012). Attachment G to this ordinance
99 contains Technical Appendix P: Summary of Public Outreach for Development of the
100 2012 King County Comprehensive Plan Update. Attachment I to this ordinance is hereby
101 adopted as an amendment of the Fall City Subarea Plan, which was adopted as a subarea
102 plan of the King County Comprehensive Plan in Attachment A to Ordinance 13875.
103 Attachment J to this ordinance contains Technical Appendix Q (King County School
104 Siting Task Force report dated March 31, 2012).

105 SECTION 3. Ordinance 15556, Section 3, and K.C.C. 4.08.057 are each hereby
106 amended to read as follows:

107 A. There is hereby created the Climate Exchange fund, classified as a special
108 revenue fund, for the purpose of accounting for any revenue generated by the sale of
109 carbon credits and other emission credits, and the expenditures incurred for the purchase
110 of carbon credits or other emission credits, in accordance with the rules of ((the Chicago
111 Climate Exchange or other)) emissions trading programs in which the county may

112 participate. Carbon credits include but are not limited to those credits sold or purchased
113 through the Chicago Climate Exchange. This fund may also be used for the purpose of
114 accounting for the sale or purchase of other emission credits as the county may develop.

115 B. Any financial benefit that accrues to the county from ~~((its participation in the~~
116 ~~Chicago Climate Exchange))~~ the sale of carbon or other emissions credits shall be
117 appropriately invested in actions that either reduce ~~((carbon))~~ emissions or address global
118 warming impacts, or both.

119 C. The office of performance, strategy and budget shall be the fund manager for
120 the Climate Exchange fund.

121 D. For investment purposes, the Climate Exchange fund shall be considered a
122 first tier fund.

123 SECTION 4. Ordinance 11616, Section 11, as amended, and K.C.C. 13.24.134
124 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

125 A. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection B. of this section, sewer
126 service is prohibited in the rural and natural resource areas.

127 B. Sewer service ~~((shall))~~ may be expanded to serve uses in the rural and natural
128 resource areas only if:

129 1. ~~((†))~~ The facilities are:

130 ~~((†.))~~ a. ~~((N))~~ needed to address:

131 ~~((a.))~~ i. ~~((S))~~ specific health and safety problems threatening the ~~((existing~~
132 ~~uses))~~ use of existing structures; or

133 ~~((b. The needs of public school systems with design daily average flows of~~
134 ~~more than three thousand five hundred gallons per day; and))~~ ii. to serve a new school

135 authorized to be located in the RA zone by King County comprehensive plan policies;

136 and

137 ~~((2-))~~ b. ~~((F))~~ tightlined; and

138 ~~((3-))~~ 2. A finding is made by the utilities technical review committee that no

139 cost-effective alternative technologies are feasible ~~((and that an on-site sewer disposal~~

140 ~~system for the public school or public school facility would not protect basic public~~

141 ~~health, safety, and the environment during the use of this site for a school or school~~

142 ~~facility)).~~

143 ~~((B-))~~ C. Decisions on sewer service expansions in rural or resource areas shall be

144 made by King County in the form of approval of a sewer comprehensive plan or approval

145 of an amendment to a sewer comprehensive plan.

146 SECTION 5. K.C.C. 20.12.010 is hereby decodified.

147 SECTION 6. Ordinance 12824, Section 3, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.12.050 are

148 each hereby amended to read as follows:

149 Zoning adopted pursuant to this section shall constitute official zoning for all of

150 unincorporated King County.

151 A. Official zoning, including but not limited to p-suffix, so-suffix and potential

152 zoning, is contained in ~~((the SITUS file))~~ geographic information system data layers

153 maintained by King County and is depicted on the official zoning maps, as maintained by

154 the department of ~~((development and environmental services))~~ permitting and

155 environmental review. In case of a discrepancy between a data layer and the original

156 map or document adopted by ordinance, the original map or document shall control.

157 B. Appendix A of Ordinance 12824, as amended by Ordinance 15028, is hereby
158 adopted to constitute and contain all property-specific development standards (p-suffix
159 conditions) applicable in unincorporated King County. The property specific
160 development standards (p-suffix conditions) in effect or hereinafter amended shall be
161 maintained by the department of (~~development and environmental services~~) permitting
162 and environmental review in the Property Specific Development Conditions notebook.
163 Any adoption, amendment or repeal of property-specific development standards shall
164 amend, pursuant to this section, Appendix A of Ordinance 12824 as currently in effect or
165 hereafter amended.

166 C. Appendix B of Ordinance 12824, as amended by Ordinance 14044 and as
167 amended by Ordinance 15028, is hereby adopted to constitute and contain special district
168 overlays applied through Ordinance 12824. The special district overlays in effect or
169 hereinafter amended shall be maintained by the department of (~~development and~~
170 ~~environmental services~~) permitting and environmental review in the Special District
171 Overlay Application Maps notebook. Any adoption, amendment or repeal of special
172 district overlays shall amend, pursuant to this section, Appendix B of Ordinance 12824 as
173 currently in effect or hereafter amended.

174 SECTION 7. Ordinance 16985, Section 4, and K.C.C. 20.12.205 are each hereby
175 amended to read as follows:

176 The following King County Code sections in effect as of (~~December 10, 2010~~)
177 the effective date of this ordinance, are adopted as land use and development regulations
178 within the shoreline jurisdiction:

179 A. The following sections within K.C.C. Title 20:

- 180 1. K.C.C. 20.18.040;
- 181 2. K.C.C. 20.18.050;
- 182 3. K.C.C. 20.18.056;
- 183 4. K.C.C. 20.18.057;
- 184 5. K.C.C. 20.18.058; and
- 185 6. K.C.C. 20.24.510.
- 186 B. The following sections within K.C.C. Title 21A:
- 187 1. (~~K.C.C. 21A.06.358;~~
- 188 ~~2.~~) K.C.C. 21A.06.118;
- 189 (~~3.~~) 2. K.C.C. 21A.06.156;
- 190 (~~4.~~) 3. K.C.C. 21A.06.181;
- 191 4. K.C.C. 21A.06.181E;
- 192 5. K.C.C. 21A.06.181G;
- 193 6. K.C.C. 21A.06.182;
- 194 7. K.C.C. 21A.06.333A;
- 195 (~~5.~~) 8. K.C.C. 21A.06.401;
- 196 (~~6.~~) 9. K.C.C. 21A.06.469;
- 197 (~~7.~~) 10. K.C.C. 21A.06.573;
- 198 (~~8.~~) 11. K.C.C. 21A.06.653;
- 199 (~~9.~~) 12. K.C.C. 21A.06.738;
- 200 (~~10. K.C.C. 21A.06.118;~~
- 201 ~~11.~~) 13. K.C.C. 21A.06.796;
- 202 (~~12.~~) 14. K.C.C. 21A.06.796A;

- 203 15. K.C.C. 21A.06.825;
- 204 ((13.)) 16. K.C.C. 21A.06.892;
- 205 ((14.)) 17. K.C.C. 21A.06.913;
- 206 ((15.)) 18. K.C.C. 21A.06.971;
- 207 ((16.)) 19. K.C.C. 21A.06.1081;
- 208 ((17.)) 20. K.C.C. 21A.06.1082A;
- 209 ((18.)) 21. K.C.C. 21A.06.1082B;
- 210 ((19.)) 22. K.C.C. 21A.06.1082C;
- 211 ((20.)) 23. K.C.C. 21A.06.1082D;
- 212 ((21.)) 24. K.C.C. 21A.06.1083;
- 213 ((22.)) 25. K.C.C. 21A.06.1083A;
- 214 ((23.)) 26. K.C.C. 21A.06.1268;
- 215 ((24.)) 27. K.C.C. ((~~21A.06.1385A~~)) 21A.06.1385;
- 216 ((25.)) 28. K.C.C. 21A.06.1386;
- 217 ((26.)) 29. K.C.C. 21A.06.1388;
- 218 ((27.)) 30. K.C.C. 21A.06.1389;
- 219 ((28.)) 31. K.C.C. 21A.24.045;
- 220 ((29.)) 32. K.C.C. 21A.24.051;
- 221 ((30.)) 33. K.C.C. 21A.24.055;
- 222 ((31.)) 34. K.C.C. 21A.24.070A., D. and E.;
- 223 ((32.)) 35. K.C.C. 21A.24.125;
- 224 ((33.)) 36. K.C.C. 21A.24.130;
- 225 ((34.)) 37. K.C.C. 21A.24.133;

- 226 ~~((35.))~~ 38. K.C.C. 21A.24.200;
- 227 ~~((36.))~~ 39. K.C.C. 21A.24.210;
- 228 ~~((37.))~~ 40. K.C.C. 21A.24.220;
- 229 41. K.C.C. 21A.24.230;
- 230 ~~((38.))~~ 42. K.C.C. 21A.24.240;
- 231 ~~((39.))~~ 43. K.C.C. 21A.24.250;
- 232 ~~((40.))~~ 44. K.C.C. 21A.24.260;
- 233 ~~((41.))~~ 45. K.C.C. 21A.24.275;
- 234 ~~((42.))~~ 46. K.C.C. 21A.24.280;
- 235 ~~((43.))~~ 47. K.C.C. 21A.24.290;
- 236 ~~((44.))~~ 48. K.C.C. 21A.24.300;
- 237 ~~((45.))~~ 49. K.C.C. 21A.24.310;
- 238 ~~((46.))~~ 50. K.C.C. 21A.24.316;
- 239 ~~((47.))~~ 51. K.C.C. 21A.24.325;
- 240 ~~((48.))~~ 52. K.C.C. 21A.24.335;
- 241 ~~((49.))~~ 53. K.C.C. 21A.24.340;
- 242 ~~((50.))~~ 54. K.C.C. 21A.24.358;
- 243 ~~((51.))~~ 55. K.C.C. 21A.24.365;
- 244 ~~((52.))~~ 56. K.C.C. 21A.24.380;
- 245 ~~((53.))~~ 57. K.C.C. 21A.24.382;
- 246 ~~((54.))~~ 58. K.C.C. 21A.24.386;
- 247 ~~((55.))~~ 59. K.C.C. 21A.24.388;
- 248 ~~((56.))~~ 60. K.C.C. 21A.32.045;

249 ~~((57.))~~ 61. K.C.C. 21A.50.030;

250 ~~((58. K.C.C. 21A.06.182;~~

251 ~~59. K.C.C. 21A.06.825;))~~ and

252 ~~((60.))~~ 62. K.C.C. chapter 21A.25.

253 C. Amendments to the land use and development regulations included in
254 subsections A. and B. of this section must be approved by the Washington state
255 Department of Ecology before they become land use and development regulations within
256 the shoreline jurisdiction.

257 SECTION 8. Ordinance 13147, Section 19, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.18.030
258 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

259 A. The King County Comprehensive Plan shall be amended in accordance with
260 this chapter, which, in compliance with RCW 36.70A.130(2), establishes a public
261 participation program whereby amendments are considered by the council no more
262 frequently than once a year as part of the amendment cycle established in this chapter,
263 except that the council may consider amendments more frequently to address:

264 1. Emergencies;

265 2. An appeal of the plan filed with the Central Puget Sound Growth
266 Management Hearings Board or with the court;

267 3. The initial adoption of a subarea plan, which may amend the urban growth
268 area boundary only to redesignate land within a joint planning area; ~~((or))~~

269 4. An amendment of the capital facilities element of the Comprehensive Plan
270 that occurs in conjunction with the adoption of the county budget; or

271 5. The adoption or amendment of a shoreline master program under chapter
272 90.58 RCW.

273 B. Every year the Comprehensive Plan may be amended to address technical
274 updates and corrections, and to consider amendments that do not require substantive
275 changes to policy language, changes to the priority areas map, or changes to the urban
276 growth area boundary, except as permitted in subsection B.5, 10. and 12. of this section.
277 This review may be referred to as the annual cycle. The Comprehensive Plan, including
278 subarea plans, may be amended in the annual cycle only to consider the following:

- 279 1. Technical amendments to policy, text, maps or shoreline designations;
- 280 2. The annual capital improvement plan;
- 281 3. The transportation needs report;
- 282 4. School capital facility plans;
- 283 5. Changes required to implement ~~((an amendment to))~~ a ~~((joint~~
284 ~~interlocal/development agreement in existence on January 1, 2008, between King~~
285 ~~County, another local government and one or more private parties, only if the amendment~~
286 ~~to the joint interlocal/development agreement includes a provision to agreement to alter~~
287 ~~the urban growth area boundary to add areas to the urban growth area, requires that an~~
288 ~~area four times the area that is added to the urban growth area be permanently designated~~
289 ~~as park or open space and requires the transfer of development rights on terms as~~
290 ~~provided in the amendment))~~ mining site conversion demonstration project. The
291 demonstration project shall evaluate and address:

- 292 a. potential options for the use of a reclaimed mine site, including the
293 feasibility of residential use and/or long-term forestry on the demonstration project site;

294 b. the impacts to carbon sequestration as a result of reforestation, and for
295 residential use, the impacts to carbon sequestration when implementing modified
296 standards for lot clustering or transfer of development rights;

297 c. the need for a site design that compatibly integrates any proposed
298 residential development on the demonstration project site with uses occurring on the
299 adjacent rural or forest production district lands, especially if the proposed residential
300 development utilizes modified standards for lot clustering and/or transfer of development
301 rights;

302 d. the levels and standards for reclamation of mining sites that are appropriate
303 to their use either for long-term forestry and/or for residential development; and

304 e. the need to ensure that the demonstration project provides an overall public
305 benefit by providing permanent protection, as designated park or open space, of lands in
306 the vicinity of the demonstration project site that form the headwaters of critical, high-
307 valued habitat areas; or that remove the development potential from nonconforming legal
308 parcels in the forest production district; or that provide linkages with other forest
309 production district lands;

310 6. Changes required by existing Comprehensive Plan policies;

311 7. Changes to the technical appendices and any amendments required thereby;

312 8. Comprehensive updates of subarea plans initiated by motion;

313 9. Changes required by amendments to the countywide planning policies or
314 state law;

315 10. Redesignation proposals under the four-to-one program as provided for in
316 this chapter;

317 11. Amendments necessary for the conservation of threatened and endangered
318 species; and

319 12. Site-specific comprehensive land use map amendments that do not require
320 substantive change to comprehensive plan policy language and that do not alter the urban
321 growth area boundary, except to correct mapping errors.

322 C. Every fourth year beginning in 2000, the county shall complete a
323 comprehensive review of the Comprehensive Plan in order to update it as appropriate and
324 to ensure continued compliance with the GMA. This review may provide for a
325 cumulative analysis of the twenty-year plan based upon official population growth
326 forecasts, benchmarks and other relevant data in order to consider substantive changes to
327 policy language and changes to the urban growth area (UGA). This comprehensive
328 review shall begin one year in advance of the transmittal and may be referred to as the
329 four-year cycle. The urban growth area boundaries shall be reviewed in the context of
330 the four-year cycle and in accordance with countywide planning policy FW-1 and RCW
331 36.70A.130. If the county determines that the purposes of the Comprehensive Plan are
332 not being achieved as evidenced by official population growth forecasts, benchmarks,
333 trends and other relevant data, substantive changes to the Comprehensive Plan may also
334 be considered on even calendar years. This determination shall be authorized by motion.
335 The motion shall specify the scope of the even-year amendment, and identify that the
336 resources necessary to accomplish the work are available. An analysis of the motion's
337 fiscal impact shall be provided to the council before to adoption. The executive shall
338 determine if additional funds are necessary to complete the even-year amendment, and
339 may transmit an ordinance requesting the appropriation of supplemental funds.

340 D. The executive shall seek public comment on the comprehensive plan and any
341 proposed comprehensive plan amendments in accordance with the procedures in K.C.C.
342 20.18.160 before making a recommendation, in addition to conducting the public review
343 and comment procedures required by SEPA. The public, including unincorporated area
344 councils, shall be afforded at least one official opportunity to record public comment
345 before to the transmittal of a recommendation by the executive to the council. County-
346 sponsored councils and commissions may submit written position statements that shall be
347 considered by the executive before transmittal and by the council before adoption, if they
348 are received in a timely manner. The executive's recommendations for changes to
349 policies, text and maps shall include the elements listed in comprehensive plan policy
350 RP-307 and analysis of their financial costs and public benefits, any of which may be
351 included in environmental review documents. Proposed amendments to the
352 comprehensive plan shall be accompanied by any development regulations or
353 amendments to development regulations, including area zoning, necessary to implement
354 the proposed amendments."

355 SECTION 9. Ordinance 14047, Section 9, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.18.170 are
356 each hereby amended to read as follows:

357 A. ~~((Proposals for open space dedication and redesignation to the urban growth~~
358 ~~area must be received before December 31, 2011.~~

359 B.)) The total area added to the urban growth area as a result of this program
360 shall not exceed four thousand acres. The department shall keep a cumulative total for all
361 parcels added under this section. The total shall be updated annually through the plan
362 amendment process.

363 ~~((C.))~~ B. Proposals shall be processed as land use amendments to the
364 Comprehensive Plan and may be considered in either the annual or four-year cycle. Site
365 suitability and development conditions for both the urban and rural portions of the
366 proposal shall be established through the preliminary formal plat approval process.

367 ~~((D.))~~ C. A term conservation easement shall be placed on the open space at the
368 time the four to one proposal is approved by the council. Upon final plat approval, the
369 open space shall be permanently dedicated in fee simple to King County.

370 ~~((E.))~~ D. Proposals adjacent to incorporated area or potential annexation areas
371 shall be referred to the affected city and special purpose districts for recommendations.

372 SECTION 10. Ordinance 14047, Section 10, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.18.180
373 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

374 Rural area land may be added to the urban growth area in accordance with the
375 following criteria:

376 A. A proposal to add land to the urban growth area under this program shall meet
377 the following criteria:

378 1. A permanent dedication to the King County open space system of four acres
379 of open space is required for every one acre of land added to the urban growth area;

380 2. The land shall not be zoned agriculture (A);

381 3. The land added to the urban growth area shall:

382 a. be physically contiguous to urban growth area as adopted in 1994, unless the
383 director determines that the land directly adjacent to the urban growth area contains
384 critical areas that would be substantially harmed by development directly adjacent to the
385 urban growth area and that all other criteria can be met; and

386 b. not be in an area where a contiguous band of public open space, parks or
387 watersheds already exists along the urban growth area boundary;

388 4. The land added to the urban growth area shall be able to be served by sewers
389 and other urban services;

390 5. A road serving the land added to the urban area shall not be counted as part of
391 the required open space;

392 6. All urban facilities shall be provided directly from the urban area and shall
393 not cross the open space or rural area and be located in the urban area except as permitted
394 in subsection E of this section;

395 7. Open space areas shall retain a rural designation;

396 8. The minimum depth of the open space buffer shall be one half of the property
397 width, unless the director determines that a smaller buffer of no less than two hundred
398 feet is warranted due to the topography and critical areas on the site, shall generally
399 parallel the urban growth area boundary and shall be configured in such a way as to
400 connect with open space on adjacent properties;

401 9. The minimum size of the property to be considered is twenty acres. Smaller
402 parcels may be combined to meet the twenty-acre minimum;

403 10. Urban development under this section shall be limited to residential
404 development and shall be at a minimum density of four dwelling units per acre; and

405 11. The land to be retained in open space is not needed for any facilities
406 necessary to support the urban development; and

407 B. A proposal that adds two hundred acres or more to the urban growth area shall
408 also meet the following criteria:

409 1. The proposal shall include a mix of housing types including thirty percent
410 below-market-rate units affordable to low, moderate and median income households;

411 2. In a proposal in which the thirty-percent requirement in subsection B.1 of this
412 section is exceeded, the required open space dedication shall be reduced to three and one-
413 half acres of open space for every one acre added to the urban growth area;

414 C. A proposal that adds less than two hundred acres to the urban growth area and
415 that meets the affordable housing criteria in subsection B.1. of this section shall be
416 subject to a reduced open space dedication requirement of three and one-half acres of
417 open space for every one acre added to the urban growth area;

418 D. Requests for redesignation shall be evaluated to determine those that are the
419 highest quality, including, but not limited to, consideration of the following:

420 1. Preservation of fish and wildlife habitat, including wildlife habitat networks,
421 and habitat for endangered and threatened species;

422 2. Provision of regional open space connections;

423 3. Protection of wetlands, stream corridors, ground water and water bodies;

424 4. Preservation of unique natural, biological, cultural, historical, or
425 archeological resources;

426 5. The size of open space dedication and connection to other open space
427 dedications along the urban growth area boundary; and

428 6. The ability to provide extensions of urban services to the redesignated urban
429 areas; and

430 E. The open space acquired through this program shall be preserved primarily as
431 natural areas, passive recreation sites, or resource lands for farming and forestry. The

432 following additional uses may be allowed only if located on a small portion of the open
433 space and provided that these uses are found to be compatible with the site's natural open
434 space values and functions:

- 435 1. Trails;
- 436 2. ~~((Natural appearing stormwater facilities;~~
- 437 3.)) Compensatory mitigation of wetland losses on the urban designated portion
438 of the project, consistent with the King County Comprehensive Plan and K.C.C. chapter
439 21A.24; and

440 ~~((4.))~~ 3. Active recreation uses not to exceed five percent of the total open space
441 area. The support services and facilities for the active recreation uses may locate within
442 the active recreation area only, and shall not exceed five percent of the total acreage of
443 the active recreation area. The entire open space area, including any active recreation
444 site, is a regional resource. It shall not be used to satisfy the on-site active recreation
445 space requirements in K.C.C. 21A.14.180 for the urban portion of the four to one
446 property.

447 SECTION 11. Ordinance 12196, Section 11, as amended, and K.C.C. 20.20.040
448 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

449 A. The department shall not commence review of any application as provided in
450 this chapter until the applicant has submitted the materials and fees specified for
451 complete applications. Applications for land use permits requiring Type 1, 2, 3 or 4
452 decisions shall be considered complete as of the date of submittal upon determination by
453 the department that the materials submitted meet the requirements of this section. Except

454 as provided in K.C.C. 20.20.040.B, all land use permit applications described in K.C.C.
455 20.20.020 Exhibit A shall include the following:

456 1. An application form provided by the department and completed by the
457 applicant that allows the applicant to file a single application form for all land use permits
458 requested by the applicant for the development proposal at the time the application is
459 filed;

460 2. Designation of who the applicant is, except that this designation shall not be
461 required as part of a complete application for purposes of this section when a public
462 agency or public or private utility is applying for a permit for property on which the
463 agency or utility does not own an easement or right-of-way and the following three
464 requirements are met:

465 a. the name of the agency or private or public utility is shown on the
466 application as the applicant;

467 b. the agency or private or public utility includes in the complete application
468 an affidavit declaring that notice of the pending application has been given to all owners
469 of property to which the application applies, on a form provided by the department; and

470 c. the form designating who the applicant is submitted to the department before
471 permit approval;

472 3.a. A certificate of sewer availability or site design approval for an on-site
473 sewage system by the Seattle-King County department of public health, as required by
474 the King County ~~((b))~~Board of ~~((h))~~Health ~~((e))~~Code ~~((t))~~Title 13: or

475 b. If allowed under K.C.C. 13.24.134.B. and King County Comprehensive Plan
476 policies for a public school~~((s and public schools facilities))~~ located ~~((in rural areas, a~~

477 ~~finding by King County that no cost effective alternative technologies are feasible))~~ on a
478 RA zoned site, a certificate of sewer availability((;)) and a letter from the sewer utility
479 indicating compliance with the tightline sewer provisions in the zoning code, as required
480 by K.C.C. chapter 13.24;

481 4. If the development proposal requires a source of potable water, a current
482 certificate of water availability consistent with K.C.C. chapter 13.24 or documentation of
483 an approved well by the Seattle-King County department of public health;

484 5. A fire district receipt pursuant to K.C.C. Title 17, if required by K.C.C.
485 chapter 21A.40;

486 6. A site plan, prepared in a form prescribed by the director;

487 7. Proof that the lot or lots to be developed are recognized as a lot under K.C.C.
488 Title 19A;

489 8. A critical areas affidavit, if required by K.C.C. chapter 21A.24;

490 9. A completed environmental checklist, if required by K.C.C. chapter 20.44;

491 10. Payment of any development permit review fees, excluding impact fees
492 collectible pursuant to K.C.C. Title 27;

493 11. A list of any permits or decisions applicable to the development proposal
494 that have been obtained before filing the application or that are pending before the county
495 or any other governmental entity;

496 12. Certificate of transportation concurrency from the department of
497 transportation if required by K.C.C. chapter 14.70. The certificate of transportation
498 concurrency may be for less than the total number of lots proposed by a preliminary plat
499 application only if:

- 500 a. at least seventy-five percent of the lots proposed have a certificate of
501 transportation concurrency at the time of application for the preliminary plat;
- 502 b. a certificate of transportation concurrency is provided for any remaining lots
503 proposed for the preliminary plat application before the expiration of the preliminary plat
504 and final recording of the additional lots; and
- 505 c. the applicant signs a statement that the applicant assumes the risk that the
506 remaining lots proposed might not be granted.
- 507 13. Certificate of future connection from the appropriate purveyor for lots
508 located within the urban growth area that are proposed to be served by on-site or
509 community sewage system and group B water systems or private well, if required by
510 K.C.C. 13.24.136 through 13.24.140;
- 511 14. A determination if drainage review applies to the project pursuant to K.C.C.
512 chapter 9.04 and, if applicable, all drainage plans and documentation required by the
513 Surface Water Design Manual adopted pursuant to K.C.C. chapter 9.04;
- 514 15. Current assessor's maps and a list of tax parcels to which public notice must
515 be given as provided in this chapter, for land use permits requiring a Type 2, 3 or 4
516 decision;
- 517 16. Legal description of the site;
- 518 17. Variances obtained or required under K.C.C. Title 21A to the extent known
519 at the date of application; and
- 520 18. For site development permits only, a phasing plan and a time schedule, if the
521 site is intended to be developed in phases or if all building permits will not be submitted
522 within three years.

523 B. A permit application is complete for purposes of this section when it meets the
524 procedural submission requirements of the department and is sufficient for continued
525 processing even though additional information may be required or project modifications
526 may be undertaken subsequently. The determination of completeness shall not preclude
527 the department from requesting additional information or studies either at the time of
528 notice of completeness or subsequently if new or additional information is required or
529 substantial changes in the proposed action occur, as determined by the department.

530 C. Additional complete application requirements for the following land use
531 permits are in the following sections of the King County Code:

- 532 1. Clearing and grading permits, K.C.C. 16.82.060.
- 533 2. Construction permits, K.C.C. 16.04.052.
- 534 3. Mobile home permits, K.C.C. 16.04.093.
- 535 4. Subdivision applications, short subdivision applications and binding site plan
536 applications, K.C.C. 19A.08.150.

537 D. The director may specify the requirements of the site plan required to be
538 submitted for various permits and may waive any of the specific submittal requirements
539 listed herein that are determined to be unnecessary for review of an application.

540 E. The applicant shall attest by written oath to the accuracy of all information
541 submitted for an application.

542 F. Applications shall be accompanied by the payment of the applicable filing
543 fees, if any, as established by K.C.C. Title 27.

544 SECTION 12. Ordinance 10870, Section 36, as amended, and K.C.C.
545 21A.04.150 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

546 The purpose of the property-specific development standards designation (-P suffix
547 to zone's map symbol) is to indicate that conditions beyond the minimum requirements of
548 this title have been applied to development on the property, including but not limited to
549 increased development standards, limits on permitted uses or special conditions of
550 approval. Property-specific development standards are adopted in either a
551 reclassification or area zoning ordinance and are shown in ~~((the SITUS file))~~ a
552 geographic information system data layer for an individual property maintained by the
553 department. Regardless of the form in which a property-specific development standard is
554 adopted, the P-suffix shall be shown on the official zoning map maintained by the
555 department and as a notation ~~((on the SITUS file))~~ in a geographic information system
556 data layer, which shall be updated as soon as possible after the effective date of the
557 adopting ordinance adopting a P-suffix standard.

558 SECTION 13. Ordinance 10870, Section 37, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.04.160
559 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

560 The purpose of the special district overlay designation (-SO suffix to zone's map
561 symbol) is to carry out Comprehensive Plan and community, subarea or neighborhood
562 plan policies that identify special opportunities for achieving public benefits by allowing
563 or requiring alternative uses and development standards that differ from the general
564 provisions of this title. Special district overlays are generally applied to a group of
565 individual properties or entire community, subarea or neighborhood planning areas and
566 are designated primarily through the area zoning process. Regardless of the form in
567 which a special district overlay is adopted, the -SO suffix shall be shown on the official
568 zoning map maintained by the department and as a notation ~~((on the SITUS file))~~ in a

569 geographic information system data layer, which shall be updated as soon as possible
570 after the effective date of the adopting ordinance adopting an overlay.

571 SECTION 14. Ordinance 15051, Section 18, and K.C.C. 21A.06.181G are each
572 hereby amended to read as follows:

573 Channel migration hazard area, severe: a portion of the channel migration zone,
574 as shown on King County's Channel Migration Zone maps, ~~((that includes the present
575 channel. The total width of the severe channel migration hazard area equals one hundred
576 years times the average annual channel migration rate, plus the present channel width.
577 The average annual channel migration rate as determined in the technical report, is the
578 basis for each Channel Migration Zone map))~~ in which there is a higher level of channel
579 migration hazard due to a high likelihood of continued, progressive bank erosion, rapid
580 shifting of channel location or other imminent channel changes.

581 SECTION 15. Ordinance 11621, Section 20, as amended, and K.C.C.
582 21A.06.182 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

583 Channel migration zone: ~~((those areas within the lateral extent of likely stream
584 channel movement that are subject to risk due to stream bank destabilization, rapid
585 stream incision, stream bank erosion and shifts in the location of stream channels))~~ the
586 area along a river channel within which the channel can be reasonably predicted, based
587 on best available science, to migrate over time as a result of natural and normally
588 occurring hydrological and related processes when considered with the characteristics of
589 the river and its surroundings, as follows:

590 A. In areas located outside King County's shoreline jurisdiction, channel
591 migration zones are as shown on King County's Channel Migration Zone maps. In those

592 areas, "channel migration zone" means the corridor that includes the present channel, the
593 severe channel migration hazard area and the moderate channel migration hazard area;

594 B. In areas located in King County's shoreline jurisdiction, the channel migration
595 zone includes:

596 1. Areas shown on King County's Channel Migration zone maps, including both
597 the severe channel migration hazard area and the moderate channel migration hazard
598 area; and

599 2. Areas not shown on King County's Channel Migration Zone maps but located
600 within the floodplain((;

601 ~~C. "Channel migration zone" does not include areas that lie behind an arterial
602 road, a public road serving as a sole access route, a state or federal highway or a railroad;
603 and~~

604 ~~D. "Channel migration zone" may exclude areas that lie behind a lawfully
605 established flood protection facility that is likely to be maintained by existing programs
606 for public maintenance consistent with designation and classification criteria specified by
607 public rule. When a natural geologic feature affects channel migration, the channel
608 migration zone width will consider such natural constraints)).~~

609 SECTION 16. Ordinance 10870, Section 317, and K.C.C. 21A.06.1385 are each
610 hereby amended to read as follows:

611 Water dependent use: a ((land)) use ((which can only exist when the interface
612 between wet meadows, grazed land and water provides the biological or physical
613 conditions necessary for the use)) or portion of a use that cannot exist in a location that is

614 not adjacent to the water and that is dependent on the water by reason of the intrinsic
615 nature of its operations.

616 NEW SECTION. SECTION 17. A new section is added to K.C.C. chapter
617 21A.24 to read as follows:

618 A. The department and the department of natural resources and parks, by public
619 rule, shall adopt:

620 1. Criteria for channel migration designation, classification and mapping, taking
621 into consideration, at a minimum, Washington state department of ecology channel
622 migration zone mapping guidelines; and

623 2. Channel migration zone studies and channel migration zone maps.

624 B. The channel migration zone and its component channel migration hazard areas
625 shall be delineated in a channel migration zone study that is the basis for each channel
626 migration zone map.

627 C. The channel migration zone study:

628 1. Shall evaluate evidence of historical channel locations and movement, basin-
629 scale physical characteristics, current channel conditions and other relevant factors in
630 order to delineate the channel migration zone;

631 2. Shall include the present channel within the channel migration zone;

632 3. Shall determine the extent of channel migration hazard areas within the
633 channel migration zone; and

634 4. May exclude areas from the channel migration zone that lie behind a lawfully
635 established flood protection structure that is maintained by existing programs for public
636 maintenance, transportation infrastructure, or other constructed feature if it is built above

637 the elevation of the one hundred-year flood or if scientific or technical information
638 otherwise demonstrate that the flood protection structure is not within the channel
639 migration zone.

640 SECTION 18. Ordinance 15051, Section 137, as amended, and K.C.C.

641 21A.24.045 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

642 A. Within the following seven critical areas and their buffers all alterations are
643 allowed if the alteration complies with the development standards, impact avoidance and
644 mitigation requirements and other applicable requirements established in this chapter:

- 645 1. Critical aquifer recharge area((~~;~~));
- 646 2. Coal mine hazard area;
- 647 3. Erosion hazard area;
- 648 4. Flood hazard area except in the severe channel migration hazard area;
- 649 5. Landslide hazard area under forty percent slope;
- 650 6. Seismic hazard area; and
- 651 7. Volcanic hazard areas.

652 B. Within the following seven critical areas and their buffers, unless allowed as
653 an alteration exception under K.C.C. 21A.24.070, only the alterations on the table in
654 subsection C. of this section are allowed if the alteration complies with conditions in
655 subsection D. of this section and the development standards, impact avoidance and
656 mitigation requirements and other applicable requirements established in this chapter:

- 657 1. Severe channel migration hazard area;
- 658 2. Landslide hazard area over forty percent slope;
- 659 3. Steep slope hazard area;

corresponding numbered condition in subsection D. applies					
"Wildlife area and network" column applies to both Wildlife Habitat Conservation Area and Wildlife Habitat Network					
ACTIVITY					
Structures					
Construction of new single detached dwelling unit			A 1	A 2	
Construction of a new tree-supported structure			A 64	A 64	A 64
Construction of nonresidential structure			A 3	A 3	A 3, 4
Maintenance or repair of existing structure	A 5	A	A	A	A 4
Expansion or replacement of existing structure	A 5, 7	A 5, 7	A 7, 8	A 6, 7, 8	A 4, 7
Interior remodeling	A	A	A	A	A
Construction of new dock or pier			A 9	A 9, 10, 11	
Maintenance, repair or replacement of dock or pier			A 12	A 10, 11	A 4
Grading					
Grading		A 13		A 14	A 4, 14
Construction of new slope stabilization	A 15	A 15	A 15	A 15	A 4, 15
Maintenance of existing slope stabilization	A 16	A 13	A 17	A 16, 17	A 4

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Mineral extraction	A	A			
Clearing					
Clearing	A 18	A 18, 19	A 18, 20	A 14, 18, 20	A 4, 14, 18, 20
Cutting firewood		A 21	A 21	A 21	A 4, 21
Removal of vegetation for fire safety	A22	A22	A 22	A 22	A 4, 22
Removal of noxious weeds or invasive vegetation	A 23	A 23	A 23	A 23	A 4, 23
Forest Practices					
Nonconversion Class IV-G forest practice	A 24	A 24	A 24	A 24	A 24, 25
Class I, II, III, IV-S forest practice	A	A	A	A	A
Roads					
Construction of new public road right-of-way structure on unimproved right-of-way			A 26	A 26	
Construction of new road in a plat			A 26	A 26	
Maintenance of public road right-of-way structure	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16, 27
Expansion beyond public road right-of way structure	A	A	A 26	A 26	
Repair, replacement or modification within the roadway	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16, 27
Construction of driveway or private access road	A 28	A 28	A 28	A 28	A 28
Construction of farm field access drive	A 29	A 29	A 29	A 29	A 29
Maintenance of driveway, private access road, farm field access drive or parking lot	A	A	A 17	A 17	A 17, 27
Construction of a bridge or culvert as part of a driveway or private access road	A 39	A 39	A 39	A 39	A 39
Bridges or culverts					
Maintenance or repair of bridge or culvert	A 16, 17	A 16, 17	A 16, 17	A 16, 17	A 16, 17, 27
Replacement of bridge or culvert	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16, 30	A 16, 27
Expansion of bridge or culvert	A 16, 17	A 16, 17	A 16, 17, 31	A 17, 31	A 4
Utilities and other infrastructure					

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Construction of new utility corridor or utility facility	A 32, 33	A 32, 33	A 32, 34	A 32, 34	A 27, 32, 35
Construction or maintenance of a hydroelectric generating facility	A 67	A 67	A 66	A 66	A 4, 66
Construction of a new residential utility service distribution line	A 32, 33	A 32, 33	A 32, 60	A 32, 60	A 27, 32, 60
Maintenance, repair or replacement of utility corridor or utility facility	A 32, 33	A 32, 33	A 32, 34, 36	A 32, 34, 36	A 4, 32, 37
Construction of a new on-site sewage disposal system or well			A 63	A 63	
Maintenance or repair of existing well	A 37	A 37	A 37	A 37	A 4, 37
Maintenance or repair of on-site sewage disposal system	A	A	A	A 37	A 4
Construction of new surface water conveyance system	A 32, 33	A 32, 33	A 32, 38	A 32, 38	A 4
Maintenance, repair or replacement of existing surface water conveyance system	A 33	A 33	A 16, 32, 38	A 16, 40, 41	A 4, 37
Construction of new surface water flow control or surface water quality treatment facility			A 32	A 32	A 4, 32
Maintenance or repair of existing surface water flow control or surface water quality treatment facility	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 4
Construction of new flood protection facility			A 42	A 42	A 27, 42
Maintenance, repair or replacement of flood protection facility	A 33, 43	A 33, 43	A 43	A 43	A 27, 43
Flood risk reduction gravel removal	A 61	A 61	A 61	A 61	A 61
Construction of new instream structure or instream work	A 16	A 16	A 16	A 16, 44, 45	A 4, 16, 44, 45
Maintenance or repair of existing instream structure	A 16	A	A	A	A 4
Recreation					

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Construction of new trail	A 46	A 46	A 47	A 47	A 4, 47
Maintenance of outdoor public park facility, trail or publicly improved recreation area	A 48	A 48	A 48	A 48	A 4, 48
Habitat, education and science projects					
Habitat restoration or enhancement project	A 49	A 49	A 49	A 49	A 4, 49
Scientific sampling for salmonids			A 50	A 50	A 50
Drilling and testing for critical areas report	A 51	A 51	A 51, 52	A 51, 52	A 4
Environmental education project	A 62	A 62	A 62	A 62	A 62
Agriculture					
Horticulture activity including tilling, discing, planting, seeding, harvesting, preparing soil, rotating crops and related activity	A 53	A 53	A 53, 54	A 53, 54	A 53, 54
Grazing livestock	A 53	A 53	A 53, 54	A 53, 54	A 53, 54
Construction or maintenance of a commercial fish farm			A 53, 54	A 53, 54	A 53, 54
Construction or maintenance of livestock manure storage facility			A 53, 54, 55	A 53, 54, 55, 56	A 53, 54
Construction or maintenance of livestock flood sanctuary			A	A 56	
Construction of agricultural drainage			A 57	A 57	A 4, 57
Maintenance of agricultural drainage	A 23, 58	A 23, 58	A 23, 53, 54, 58	A 23, 53, 54, 58	A 4, 23, 53, 54, 58
Construction or maintenance of farm pond, fish pond or livestock watering pond	A 53	A 53	A 53, 54	A 53, 54	A 53, 54
Other					
Shoreline water dependent or shoreline water oriented use				A 65	
Excavation of cemetery graves in established and approved cemetery	A	A	A	A	A
Maintenance of cemetery graves	A	A	A	A	A
Maintenance of lawn, landscaping or garden for	A 59	A 59	A 59	A 59	A 59

personal consumption					
Maintenance of golf course	A 17	A 17	A 17	A 17	A 4, 17

670 D. The following alteration conditions apply:

671 1. Limited to farm residences in grazed or tilled wet meadows and subject to the
 672 limitations of subsection D.3. of this section.

673 2. Only ~~((A))~~ allowed in a buffer of a lake that is twenty acres or larger on a lot
 674 that was created before January 1, 2005, if:

675 a. at least seventy-five percent of the lots abutting the shoreline of the lake or
 676 seventy-five percent of the lake frontage, whichever constitutes the most developable
 677 lake frontage, has existing density of four dwelling units per acre or more;

678 b. the development proposal, including mitigation required by this chapter, will
 679 have the least adverse impact on the critical area;

680 c. existing native vegetation within the critical area buffer will remain
 681 undisturbed except as necessary to accommodate the development proposal and required
 682 building setbacks;

683 d. access is located to have the least adverse impact on the critical area and
 684 critical area buffer;

685 e. the alteration is the minimum necessary to accommodate the development
 686 proposal and in no case in excess of a development footprint of five thousand square feet;

687 f. the alteration is no closer than:

688 (1) on site with a shoreline environment designation of high intensity or
 689 residential, the greater of twenty-five feet ~~(($\text{\textcircled{f}}$))~~ or the average of the setbacks on

690 adjacent lots on either side of the subject property, as measured from the ordinary high
691 water mark of the lake shoreline;

692 (2) on a site with a shoreline environment designation of rural, conservancy,
693 resource or forestry, the greater of fifty feet or the average of the setbacks on adjacent
694 lots on either side of the subject property, as measured from the ordinary high water mark
695 the lake shoreline; and

696 (3) on a site with a shoreline environment designation of natural, the greater
697 of one hundred feet or the average of the setbacks on adjacent lots on either side of the
698 subject property, as measured from the ordinary high water mark; and

699 g. to the maximum extent practical, alterations are mitigated on the development
700 proposal site by enhancing or restoring remaining critical area buffers.

701 3. Limited to nonresidential farm-structures in grazed or tilled wet meadows or
702 buffers of wetlands or aquatic areas where:

703 a. the site is predominantly used for the practice of agriculture;

704 b. the structure is in compliance with an approved farm management plan in
705 accordance with K.C.C. 21A.24.051;

706 c. the structure is either:

707 (1) on or adjacent to existing nonresidential impervious surface areas,
708 additional impervious surface area is not created waterward of any existing impervious
709 surface areas and the area was not used for crop production;

710 (2) higher in elevation and no closer to the critical area than its existing
711 position; or

- 712 (3) at a location away from existing impervious surface areas that is
713 determined to be the optimum site in the farm management plan;
- 714 d. all best management practices associated with the structure specified in the
715 farm management plan are installed and maintained;
- 716 e. installation of fencing in accordance with K.C.C. chapter 21A.30 does not
717 require the development of a farm management plan if required best management
718 practices are followed and the installation does not require clearing of critical areas or
719 their buffers; and
- 720 f. in a severe channel migration hazard area portion of an aquatic buffer only
721 if:
- 722 (1) there is no feasible alternative location on-site;
- 723 (2) the structure is located where it is least subject to risk from channel
724 migration;
- 725 (3) the structure is not used to house animals or store hazardous substances;
726 and
- 727 (4) the total footprint of all accessory structures within the severe channel
728 migration hazard area will not exceed the greater of one thousand square feet or two
729 percent of the severe channel migration hazard area on the site.
- 730 4. Allowed if no clearing, external construction or other disturbance in a
731 wildlife habitat conservation area occurs during breeding seasons established under
732 K.C.C. 21A.24.382.
- 733 5. Allowed for structures when:
- 734 a. the landslide hazard poses little or no risk of injury;

- 735 b. the risk of landsliding is low; and
- 736 c. there is not an expansion of the structure.
- 737 6. Within a severe channel migration hazard area allowed for:
- 738 a. existing legally established primary structures if:
- 739 (1) there is not an increase of the footprint of any existing structure; and
- 740 (2) there is not a substantial improvement as defined in K.C.C. 21A.06.1270;
- 741 and
- 742 b. existing legally established accessory structures if:
- 743 (1) additions to the footprint will not make the total footprint of all existing
- 744 structures more than one-thousand square feet; and
- 745 (2) there is not an expansion of the footprint towards any source of channel
- 746 migration hazard, unless the applicant demonstrates that the location is less subject to risk
- 747 and has less impact on the critical area.
- 748 7. Allowed only in grazed wet meadows or the buffer or building setback
- 749 outside a severe channel migration hazard area if:
- 750 a. the expansion or replacement does not increase the footprint of a
- 751 nonresidential structure;
- 752 b.(1) for a legally established dwelling unit, the expansion or replacement,
- 753 including any expansion of a legally established accessory structure allowed under this
- 754 subsection B.7.b., does not increase the footprint of the dwelling unit and all other
- 755 structures by more than one thousand square feet, not including any expansion of a
- 756 drainfield made necessary by the expansion of the dwelling unit. To the maximum extent
- 757 practical, the replacement or expansion of a drainfield in the buffer should be located

758 within areas of existing lawn or landscaping, unless another location will have a lesser
759 impact on the critical area and its buffer;

760 (2) for a structure accessory to a dwelling unit, the expansion or replacement
761 is located on or adjacent to existing impervious surface areas and does not result in a
762 cumulative increase in the footprint of the accessory structure and the dwelling unit by
763 more than one thousand square feet;

764 (3) the location of the expansion has the least adverse impact on the critical
765 area; and

766 (4) a comparable area of degraded buffer area shall be enhanced through
767 removal of nonnative plants and replacement with native vegetation in accordance with
768 an approved landscaping plan;

769 c. the structure was not established as the result of an alteration exception,
770 variance, buffer averaging or reasonable use exception; ~~((and))~~

771 d. to the maximum extent practical, the expansion or replacement is not
772 located closer to the critical area or within the relic of a channel that can be connected to
773 an aquatic area; and

774 e. The expansion of a residential structure in the buffer of a Type S aquatic
775 area that extends towards the ordinary high water mark requires a shoreline variance if:

776 (1) the expansion is within thirty-five feet of the ordinary high water mark; or

777 (2) the expansion is between thirty-five and fifty feet of the ordinary high
778 water mark and the area of the expansion extending towards the ordinary high water mark
779 is greater than three hundred square feet.

- 780 8. Allowed upon another portion of an existing impervious surface outside a
781 severe channel migration hazard area if:
- 782 a. except as otherwise allowed under subsection D.7. of this section, the
783 structure is not located closer to the critical area;
- 784 b. except as otherwise allowed under subsection D.7. of this section, the
785 existing impervious surface within the critical area or buffer is not expanded; and
- 786 c. the degraded buffer area is enhanced through removal of nonnative plants
787 and replacement with native vegetation in accordance with an approved landscaping plan.
- 788 9. Limited to piers or seasonal floating docks in a category II, III or IV wetland
789 or its buffer or along a lake shoreline or its buffer where:
- 790 a. the vegetation where the alteration is proposed does not consist of dominant
791 native wetland herbaceous or woody vegetation six feet in width or greater and the lack
792 of this vegetation is not the result of any violation of law;
- 793 b. the wetland or lake shoreline is not a salmonid spawning area;
- 794 c. hazardous substances or toxic materials are not used; and
- 795 d. if located in a freshwater lake, the pier or dock conforms to the standards for
796 docks under K.C.C. 21A.25.180.
- 797 10. Allowed on type N or O aquatic areas if hazardous substances or toxic
798 materials are not used.
- 799 11. Allowed on type S or F aquatic areas outside of the severe channel
800 migration hazard area if in compliance with K.C.C. 21A.25.180.
- 801 12. When located on a lake, must be in compliance with K.C.C. 21A.25.180.

802 13. Limited to regrading and stabilizing of a slope formed as a result of a legal
803 grading activity.

804 14. The following are allowed in the severe channel migration hazard area if
805 conducted more than one hundred sixty-five feet from the ordinary high water mark in
806 the rural area and one-hundred fifteen feet from the ordinary high water mark in the
807 urban area:

- 808 a. grading of up to fifty cubic yards on lot less than five acres; and
- 809 b. clearing of up to one-thousand square feet or up to a cumulative thirty-five
810 percent of the severe channel migration hazard area.

811 15. Only where erosion or landsliding threatens a structure, utility facility,
812 roadway, driveway, public trails, aquatic area or wetland if, to the maximum extent
813 practical, stabilization work does not disturb the slope and its vegetative cover and any
814 associated critical areas.

815 16. Allowed when performed by, at the direction of or authorized by a
816 government agency in accordance with regional road maintenance guidelines.

817 17. Allowed when not performed under the direction of a government agency
818 only if:

- 819 a. the maintenance or expansion does not involve the use of herbicides,
820 hazardous substances, sealants or other liquid oily substances in aquatic areas, wetlands
821 or their buffers; and
- 822 b. when maintenance, expansion or replacement of bridges or culverts involves
823 water used by salmonids:

824 (1) the work is in compliance with ditch standards in public rule; and

825 (2) the maintenance of culverts is limited to removal of sediment and debris
826 from the culvert and its inlet, invert and outlet and the stabilization of the disturbed or
827 damaged bank or channel immediately adjacent to the culvert and shall not involve the
828 excavation of a new sediment trap adjacent to the inlet.

829 18. Allowed for the removal of hazard trees and vegetation as necessary for surveying
830 or testing purposes.

831 19. The limited trimming and pruning of vegetation for the making and
832 maintenance of view corridors or habitat enhancement under a vegetation management
833 plan approved by the department, if the soils are not disturbed and the activity will not
834 adversely affect the long term slope stability or water quality or cause erosion. The
835 vegetation management plan shall use native species with adequate root strength to add
836 stability to a steep slope.

837 20. Harvesting of plants and plant materials, such as plugs, stakes, seeds or
838 fruits, for restoration and enhancement projects is allowed.

839 21. Cutting of firewood is subject to the following:

840 a. within a wildlife habitat conservation area, cutting firewood is not allowed;

841 b. within a wildlife network, cutting shall be in accordance with a management
842 plan approved under K.C.C. 21A.24.386; and

843 c. within a critical area buffer, cutting shall be for personal use and in
844 accordance with an approved forest management plan or rural stewardship plan.

845 22. Allowed only in buffers if in accordance with best management practices
846 approved by the King County fire marshal.

847 23. Allowed as follows:

848 a. if conducted in accordance with an approved forest management plan, farm
849 management plan or rural stewardship plan; or

850 b. without an approved forest management plan, farm management plan or
851 rural stewardship plan, only if:

852 (1) removal is undertaken with hand labor, including hand-held mechanical
853 tools, unless the King County noxious weed control board otherwise prescribes the use of
854 riding mowers, light mechanical cultivating equipment or herbicides or biological control
855 methods;

856 (2) the area is stabilized to avoid regrowth or regeneration of noxious weeds;

857 (3) the cleared area is revegetated with native vegetation and stabilized
858 against erosion; and

859 (4) herbicide use is in accordance with federal and state law;

860 24. Only if in accordance with chapter 76.09 RCW and Title 222 WAC and:

861 a. a forest management plan is approved for the site by the King County
862 department of natural resources and parks; and

863 b. the property owner provides a notice of intent in accordance with RCW
864 76.09.060 that the site will not be converted to nonforestry uses within six years.

865 25. Only if in compliance with published Washington state Department of Fish
866 and Wildlife and Washington state Department of Natural Resources Management
867 standards for the species. If there are no published Washington state standards, only if in
868 compliance with management standards determined by the county to be consistent with
869 best available science.

870 26. Allowed only if:

871 a. there is not another feasible location with less adverse impact on the critical
872 area and its buffer;

873 b. the corridor is not located over habitat used for salmonid rearing or
874 spawning or by a species listed as endangered or threatened by the state or federal
875 government unless the department determines that there is no other feasible crossing site.

876 c. the corridor width is minimized to the maximum extent practical;

877 d. the construction occurs during approved periods for instream work;

878 e. the corridor will not change or diminish the overall aquatic area flow peaks,
879 duration or volume or the flood storage capacity; and

880 f. no new public right-of-way is established within a severe channel migration
881 hazard area.

882 27. To the maximum extent practical, during breeding season established under
883 K.C.C. 21A.24.382, land clearing machinery such as bulldozers, graders or other heavy
884 equipment are not operated within a wildlife habitat conservation area.

885 28. Allowed only if:

886 a. an alternative access is not available;

887 b. impact to the critical area is minimized to the maximum extent practical
888 including the use of walls to limit the amount of cut and fill necessary;

889 c. the risk associated with landslide and erosion is minimized;

890 d. access is located where it is least subject to risk from channel migration; and

891 e. construction occurs during approved periods for instream work.

892 29. Only if in compliance with a farm management plan in accordance with
893 K.C.C. 21A.24.051.

894 30. Allowed only if:

895 a. the replacement is made fish passable in accordance with the most recent
896 Washington state Department of Fish and Wildlife manuals or with the National Marine
897 and Fisheries Services guidelines for federally listed salmonid species; and

898 b. the site is restored with appropriate native vegetation.

899 31. Allowed if necessary to bring the bridge or culvert up to current standards
900 and if:

901 a. there is not another feasible alternative available with less impact on the
902 aquatic area and its buffer; and

903 b. to the maximum extent practical, the bridge or culvert is located to minimize
904 impacts to the aquatic area and its buffer's.

905 32. Allowed in an existing roadway if conducted consistent with the regional
906 road maintenance guidelines.

907 33. Allowed outside the roadway if:

908 a. the alterations will not subject the critical area to an increased risk of
909 landslide or erosion;

910 b. vegetation removal is the minimum necessary to locate the utility or
911 construct the corridor; and

912 c. significant risk of personal injury is eliminated or minimized in the landslide
913 hazard area.

914 34. Limited to the pipelines, cables, wires and support structures of utility
915 facilities within utility corridors if:

916 a. there is no alternative location with less adverse impact on the critical area
917 and critical area buffer;

918 b. new utility corridors meet the all of the following to the maximum extent
919 practical:

920 (1) are not located over habitat used for salmonid rearing or spawning or by a
921 species listed as endangered or threatened by the state or federal government unless the
922 department determines that there is no other feasible crossing site;

923 (2) the mean annual flow rate is less than twenty cubic feet per second; and

924 (3) paralleling the channel or following a down-valley route near the channel
925 is avoided;

926 c. to the maximum extent practical utility corridors are located so that:

927 (1) the width is the minimized;

928 (2) the removal of trees greater than twelve inches diameter at breast height is
929 minimized;

930 (3) an additional, contiguous and undisturbed critical area buffer, equal in
931 area to the disturbed critical area buffer area including any allowed maintenance roads, is
932 provided to protect the critical area;

933 d. to the maximum extent practical, access for maintenance is at limited access
934 points into the critical area buffer rather than by a parallel maintenance road. If a parallel
935 maintenance road is necessary the following standards are met:

936 (1) to the maximum extent practical the width of the maintenance road is
937 minimized and in no event greater than fifteen feet; and

- 938 (2) the location of the maintenance road is contiguous to the utility corridor
939 on the side of the utility corridor farthest from the critical area;
- 940 e. the utility corridor or facility will not adversely impact the overall critical
941 area hydrology or diminish flood storage capacity;
- 942 f. the construction occurs during approved periods for instream work;
- 943 g. the utility corridor serves multiple purposes and properties to the maximum
944 extent practical;
- 945 h. bridges or other construction techniques that do not disturb the critical areas
946 are used to the maximum extent practical;
- 947 i. bored, drilled or other trenchless crossing is laterally constructed at least four
948 feet below the maximum depth of scour for the base flood;
- 949 j. bridge piers or abutments for bridge crossing are not placed within the
950 FEMA floodway or the ordinary high water mark;
- 951 k. open trenching is only used during low flow periods or only within aquatic
952 areas when they are dry. The department may approve open trenching of type S or F
953 aquatic areas only if there is not a feasible alternative and equivalent or greater
954 environmental protection can be achieved; and
- 955 l. minor communication facilities may collocate on existing utility facilities if:
956 (1) no new transmission support structure is required; and
957 (2) equipment cabinets are located on the transmission support structure.
- 958 35. Allowed only for new utility facilities in existing utility corridors.

959 36. Allowed for private individual utility service connections on site or to public
960 utilities if the disturbed area is not expanded and no hazardous substances, pesticides or
961 fertilizers are applied.

962 37. Allowed if the disturbed area is not expanded, clearing is limited to the
963 maximum extent practical and no hazardous substances, pesticides or fertilizers are
964 applied.

965 38. Allowed if:

966 a. conveying the surface water into the wetland or aquatic area buffer and
967 discharging into the wetland or aquatic area buffer or at the wetland or aquatic area edge
968 has less adverse impact upon the wetland or aquatic area or wetland or aquatic area buffer
969 than if the surface water were discharged at the buffer's edge and allowed to naturally
970 drain through the buffer;

971 b. the volume of discharge is minimized through application of low impact
972 development and water quality measures identified in the King County Surface Water
973 Design Manual;

974 c. the conveyance and outfall are installed with hand equipment where
975 feasible;

976 d. the outfall shall include bioengineering techniques where feasible; and

977 e. the outfall is designed to minimize adverse impacts to critical areas.

978 39. Allowed only if:

979 a. there is no feasible alternative with less impact on the critical area and its
980 buffer;

981 b. to the maximum extent practical, the bridge or culvert is located to minimize
982 impacts to the critical area and its buffer;

983 c. the bridge or culvert is not located over habitat used for salmonid rearing or
984 spawning unless there is no other feasible crossing site;

985 d. construction occurs during approved periods for in-stream work; and

986 e. bridge piers or abutments for bridge crossings are not placed within the
987 FEMA floodway, severe channel migration hazard area or waterward of the ordinary high
988 water mark.

989 40. Allowed for an open, vegetated stormwater management conveyance system
990 and outfall structure that simulates natural conditions if:

991 a. fish habitat features necessary for feeding, cover and reproduction are
992 included when appropriate;

993 b. vegetation is maintained and added adjacent to all open channels and ponds,
994 if necessary to prevent erosion, filter out sediments or shade the water; and

995 c. bioengineering techniques are used to the maximum extent practical.

996 41. Allowed for a closed, tightlined conveyance system and outfall structure if:

997 a. necessary to avoid erosion of slopes; and

998 b. bioengineering techniques are used to the maximum extent practical.

999 42. Allowed in a severe channel migration hazard area or an aquatic area buffer
1000 to prevent bank erosion only:

1001 a. if consistent with the Integrated Streambank Protection Guidelines
1002 (Washington State Aquatic Habitat Guidelines Program, 2002) and if bioengineering

1003 techniques are used to the maximum extent practical, unless the applicant demonstrates
1004 that other methods provide equivalent structural stabilization and environmental function;

1005 b. based on a critical areas report, the department determines that the new
1006 flood protection facility will not cause significant impacts to upstream or downstream
1007 properties; and

1008 c. to prevent bank erosion for the protection of:

1009 (1) public roadways;

1010 (2) sole access routes in existence before February 16, 1995;

1011 (3) new primary dwelling units, accessory dwelling units or accessory living
1012 quarters and residential accessory structures located outside the severe channel migration
1013 hazard area if:

1014 (a) the site is adjacent to or abutted by properties on both sides containing
1015 buildings or sole access routes protected by legal bank stabilization in existence before
1016 February 16, 1995. The buildings, sole access routes or bank stabilization must be
1017 located no more than six hundred feet apart as measured parallel to the migrating
1018 channel; and

1019 (b) the new primary dwelling units, accessory dwelling units, accessory
1020 living quarters or residential accessory structures are located no closer to the aquatic area
1021 than existing primary dwelling units, accessory dwelling units, accessory living quarters
1022 or residential accessory structures on abutting or adjacent properties; or

1023 (4) existing primary dwelling units, accessory dwelling units, accessory living
1024 quarters or residential accessory structures if:

1025 (a) the structure was in existence before the adoption date of a King County
1026 Channel Migration Zone hazard map that applies to that channel, if such a map exists;

1027 (b) the structure is in imminent danger, as determined by a geologist,
1028 engineering geologist or geotechnical engineer;

1029 (c) the applicant has demonstrated that the existing structure is at risk, and
1030 the structure and supporting infrastructure cannot be relocated on the lot further from the
1031 source of channel migration; and

1032 (d) nonstructural measures are not feasible.

1033 43. Applies to lawfully established existing structures if:

1034 a. the height of the facility is not increased, unless the facility is being replaced
1035 in a new alignment that is landward of the previous alignment and enhances aquatic area
1036 habitat and process;

1037 b. the linear length of the facility is not increased, unless the facility is being
1038 replaced in a new alignment that is landward of the previous alignment and enhances
1039 aquatic area habitat and process;

1040 c. the footprint of the facility is not expanded waterward;

1041 d. consistent with the Integrated Streambank Protection Guidelines
1042 (Washington State Aquatic Habitat Guidelines Program, 2002) and bioengineering
1043 techniques are used to the maximum extent practical;

1044 e. the site is restored with appropriate native vegetation and erosion protection
1045 materials; and

1046 f. based on a critical areas report, the department determines that the
1047 maintenance, repair, replacement or construction will not cause significant impacts to
1048 upstream or downstream properties.

1049 44. Allowed in type N and O aquatic areas if done in least impacting way at
1050 least impacting time of year, in conformance with applicable best management practices,
1051 and all affected instream and buffer features are restored.

1052 45. Allowed in a type S or F water when such work is:

- 1053 a. included as part of a project to evaluate, restore or improve habitat, and
- 1054 b. sponsored or cosponsored by a public agency that has natural resource
1055 management as a function or by a federally recognized tribe.

1056 46. Allowed as long as the trail is not constructed of impervious surfaces that
1057 will contribute to surface water run-off, unless the construction is necessary for soil
1058 stabilization or soil erosion prevention or unless the trail system is specifically designed
1059 and intended to be accessible to handicapped persons.

1060 47. Not allowed in a wildlife habitat conservation area. Otherwise, allowed in
1061 the buffer or for crossing a category II, III or IV wetland or a type F, N or O aquatic area,
1062 if:

- 1063 a. the trail surface is made of pervious materials, except that public
1064 multipurpose trails may be made of impervious materials if they meet all the
1065 requirements in K.C.C. chapter 9.12. A trail that crosses a wetland or aquatic area shall
1066 be constructed as a raised boardwalk or bridge;

- 1067 b. to the maximum extent practical, buffers are expanded equal to the width of
1068 the trail corridor including disturbed areas;

1069 c. there is not another feasible location with less adverse impact on the critical
1070 area and its buffer;

1071 d. the trail is not located over habitat used for salmonid rearing or spawning or
1072 by a species listed as endangered or threatened by the state or federal government unless
1073 the department determines that there is no other feasible crossing site;

1074 e. the trail width is minimized to the maximum extent practical;

1075 f. the construction occurs during approved periods for instream work; and

1076 g. the trail corridor will not change or diminish the overall aquatic area flow
1077 peaks, duration or volume or the flood storage capacity.

1078 h. the trail may be located across a critical area buffer for access to a viewing
1079 platform or to a permitted dock or pier;

1080 i. A private viewing platform may be allowed if it is:

1081 (1) located upland from the wetland edge or the ordinary high water mark of
1082 an aquatic area;

1083 (2) located where it will not be detrimental to the functions of the wetland or
1084 aquatic area and will have the least adverse environmental impact on the critical area or
1085 its buffer;

1086 (3) limited to fifty square feet in size;

1087 (4) constructed of materials that are nontoxic; and

1088 (5) on footings located outside of the wetland or aquatic area.

1089 48. Only if the maintenance:

1090 a. does not involve the use of herbicides or other hazardous substances except
1091 for the removal of noxious weeds or invasive vegetation;

1092 b. when salmonids are present, the maintenance is in compliance with ditch
1093 standards in public rule; and

1094 c. does not involve any expansion of the roadway, lawn, landscaping, ditch,
1095 culvert, engineered slope or other improved area being maintained.

1096 49. Limited to alterations to restore habitat forming processes or directly restore
1097 habitat function and value, including access for construction, as follows:

1098 a. projects sponsored or cosponsored by a public agency that has natural
1099 resource management as a primary function or by a federally recognized tribe;

1100 b. restoration and enhancement plans prepared by a qualified biologist; or

1101 c. conducted in accordance with an approved forest management plan, farm
1102 management plan or rural stewardship plan.

1103 50. Allowed in accordance with a scientific sampling permit issued by
1104 Washington state Department of Fish and Wildlife or an incidental take permit issued
1105 under Section 10 of the Endangered Species Act.

1106 51. Allowed for the minimal clearing and grading, including site access,
1107 necessary to prepare critical area reports.

1108 52. The following are allowed if associated spoils are contained:

1109 a. data collection and research if carried out to the maximum extent practical
1110 by nonmechanical or hand-held equipment;

1111 b. survey monument placement;

1112 c. site exploration and gage installation if performed in accordance with state-
1113 approved sampling protocols and accomplished to the maximum extent practical by
1114 hand-held equipment and; or similar work associated with an incidental take permit

1115 issued under Section 10 of the Endangered Species Act or consultation under Section 7 of
1116 the Endangered Species Act.

1117 53. Limited to activities in continuous existence since January 1, 2005, with no
1118 expansion within the critical area or critical area buffer. "Continuous existence" includes
1119 cyclical operations and managed periods of soil restoration, enhancement or other fallow
1120 states associated with these horticultural and agricultural activities.

1121 54. Allowed for expansion of existing or new agricultural activities where:

1122 a. the site is predominantly involved in the practice of agriculture;

1123 b. there is no expansion into an area that:

1124 (1) has been cleared under a class I, II, III, IV-S or nonconversion IV-G forest
1125 practice permit; or

1126 (2) is more than ten thousand square feet with tree cover at a uniform density
1127 more than ninety trees per acre and with the predominant mainstream diameter of the
1128 trees at least four inches diameter at breast height, not including areas that are actively
1129 managed as agricultural crops for pulpwood, Christmas trees or ornamental nursery
1130 stock;

1131 c. the activities are in compliance with an approved farm management plan in
1132 accordance with K.C.C. 21A.24.051; and

1133 d. all best management practices associated with the activities specified in the
1134 farm management plan are installed and maintained.

1135 55. Only allowed in grazed or tilled wet meadows or their buffers if:

1136 a. the facilities are designed to the standards of an approved farm management
1137 plan in accordance K.C.C. 21A.24.051 or an approved livestock management plan in
1138 accordance with K.C.C. chapter 21A.30;

1139 b. there is not a feasible alternative location available on the site; and

1140 c. the facilities are located close to the outside edge of the buffer to the
1141 maximum extent practical.

1142 56. Allowed in a severe channel migration hazard area portion of an aquatic
1143 area buffer if:

1144 a. located outside the shoreline jurisdiction;

1145 b. the facilities are designed to the standards in an approved farm management
1146 plan in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.24.051;

1147 ~~((b-))~~ c. there is not a feasible alternative location available on the site; and

1148 ~~((e-))~~ d. the structure is located where it is least subject to risk from channel
1149 migration.

1150 57. Allowed for new agricultural drainage in compliance with an approved farm
1151 management plan in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.24.051 and all best management
1152 practices associated with the activities specified in the farm management plan are
1153 installed and maintained.

1154 58. If the agricultural drainage is used by salmonids, maintenance shall be in
1155 compliance with an approved farm management plan in accordance with K.C.C.
1156 21A.24.051.

1157 59. Allowed within existing landscaped areas or other previously disturbed
1158 areas.

- 1159 60. Allowed for residential utility service distribution lines to residential
1160 dwellings, including, but not limited to, well water conveyance, septic system
1161 conveyance, water service, sewer service, natural gas, electrical, cable and telephone, if:
1162 a. there is no alternative location with less adverse impact on the critical area
1163 or the critical area buffer;
1164 b. the residential utility service distribution lines meet the all of the following,
1165 to the maximum extent practical:
1166 (1) are not located over habitat used for salmonid rearing or spawning or by a
1167 species listed as endangered or threatened by the state or federal government unless the
1168 department determines that there is no other feasible crossing site;
1169 (2) not located over a type S aquatic area;
1170 (3) paralleling the channel or following a down-valley route near the channel
1171 is avoided;
1172 (4) the width of clearing is minimized;
1173 (5) the removal of trees greater than twelve inches diameter at breast height is
1174 minimized;
1175 (6) an additional, contiguous and undisturbed critical area buffer, equal in
1176 area to the disturbed critical area buffer area is provided to protect the critical area;
1177 (7) access for maintenance is at limited access points into the critical area
1178 buffer.
1179 (8) the construction occurs during approved periods for instream work;

1180 (9) bored, drilled or other trenchless crossing is encouraged, and shall be
1181 laterally constructed at least four feet below the maximum depth of scour for the base
1182 flood; and

1183 (10) open trenching across Type O or Type N aquatic areas is only used
1184 during low flow periods or only within aquatic areas when they are dry.

1185 61. Allowed if sponsored or cosponsored by the countywide flood control zone
1186 district and the department determines that the project and its location:

- 1187 a. is the best flood risk reduction alternative practicable;
- 1188 b. is part of a comprehensive, long-term flood management strategy;
- 1189 c. is consistent with the King County Flood Hazard Management Plan policies;
- 1190 d. will have the least adverse impact on the ecological functions of the critical
1191 area or its buffer, including habitat for fish and wildlife that are identified for protection
1192 in the King County Comprehensive Plan; and
- 1193 e. has been subject to public notice in accordance with K.C.C. 20.44.060.

1194 62.a. Not allowed in wildlife habitat conservation areas;

1195 b. Only allowed if:

1196 (1) the project is sponsored or cosponsored by a public agency whose primary
1197 function deals with natural resources management;

1198 (2) the project is located on public land or on land that is owned by a
1199 nonprofit agency whose primary function deals with natural resources management;

1200 (3) there is not a feasible alternative location available on the site with less
1201 impact to the critical area or its associated buffer;

1202 (4) the aquatic area or wetland is not for salmonid rearing or spawning;

1203 (5) the project minimizes the footprint of structures and the number of access
1204 points to any critical areas; and

1205 (6) the project meets the following design criteria:

1206 (a) to the maximum extent practical size of platform shall not exceed one
1207 hundred square feet;

1208 (b) all construction materials for any structures, including the platform,
1209 pilings, exterior and interior walls and roof, are constructed of nontoxic material, such as
1210 nontreated wood, vinyl-coated wood, nongalvanized steel, plastic, plastic wood,
1211 fiberglass or cured concrete that the department determines will not have an adverse
1212 impact on water quality;

1213 (c) the exterior of any structures are sufficiently camouflaged using netting
1214 or equivalent to avoid any visual deterrent for wildlife species to the maximum extent
1215 practical. The camouflage shall be maintained to retain concealment effectiveness;

1216 (d) structures shall be located outside of the wetland or aquatic area
1217 landward of the Ordinary High Water Mark or open water component (if applicable) to
1218 the maximum extent practical on the site;

1219 (e) construction occurs during approved periods for work inside the
1220 Ordinary High Water Mark;

1221 (f) construction associated with bird blinds shall not occur from March 1
1222 through August 31, in order to avoid disturbance to birds during the breeding, nesting and
1223 rearing seasons;

1224 (g) to the maximum extent practical, provide accessibility for persons with
1225 physical disabilities in accordance with the International Building Code;

1226 (h) trail access is designed in accordance with public rules adopted by the
1227 department;

1228 (i) existing native vegetation within the critical area will remain undisturbed
1229 except as necessary to accommodate the proposal. Only minimal hand clearing of
1230 vegetation is allowed; and

1231 (j) disturbed bare ground areas around the structure must be replanted with
1232 native vegetation approved by the department.

1233 63. Not allowed in the severe channel migration zone, there is no alternative
1234 location with less adverse impact on the critical area and buffer and clearing is minimized
1235 to the maximum extent practical.

1236 64. Only structures wholly or partially supported by a tree and used as accessory
1237 living quarters or for play and similar uses described in K.C.C. 16.02.240.1, subject to the
1238 following:

1239 a. not allowed in wildlife habitat conservation areas or severe channel
1240 migration hazard areas;

1241 b. the structure's floor area shall not exceed two hundred square feet, excluding
1242 a narrow access stairway or landing leading to the structure;

1243 c. the structure shall be located as far from the critical area as practical, but in
1244 no case closer than seventy-five feet from the critical area;

1245 d. only one tree-supported structure within a critical area buffer is allowed on a
1246 lot;

1247 e. all construction materials for the structure, including the platform, pilings,
1248 exterior and interior walls and roof, shall be constructed of nontoxic material, such as

1249 nontreated wood, vinyl-coated wood, nongalvanized steel, plastic, plastic wood,
1250 fiberglass or cured concrete that the department determines will not have an adverse
1251 impact on water quality;

1252 f. to the maximum extent practical, the exterior of the structure shall be
1253 camouflaged with natural wood and earth tone colors to limit visual impacts to wildlife
1254 and visibility from the critical area. The camouflage shall be maintained to retain
1255 concealment effectiveness;

1256 g. the structure must not adversely impact the long-term health and viability of
1257 the tree. The evaluation shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

1258 (1) the quantity of supporting anchors and connection points to attach the tree
1259 house to the tree shall be the minimum necessary to adequately support the structure;

1260 (2) the attachments shall be constructed using the best available tree anchor
1261 bolt technology; and

1262 (3) an ISA Certified Arborist shall evaluate the tree proposed for placement
1263 of the tree house and shall submit a report discussing how the tree's long-term health and
1264 viability will not be negatively impacted by the tree house or associated infrastructure;

1265 h. exterior lighting shall meet the following criteria:

1266 (1) limited to the minimum quantity of lights necessary to meet the building
1267 code requirements to allow for safe exiting of the structure and stairway; and

1268 (2) exterior lights shall be fully shielded and shall direct light downward, in
1269 an attempt to minimize impacts to the nighttime environment;

1270 i. unless otherwise approved by the department, all external construction shall
1271 be limited to September 1 through March 1 in order to avoid disturbance to wildlife
1272 species during typical breeding, nesting and rearing seasons;

1273 j. trail access to the structure shall be designed in accordance with trail
1274 standards under subsection D.47. of this section;

1275 k. to the maximum extent practical, existing native vegetation shall be left
1276 undisturbed. Only minimal hand clearing of vegetation is allowed; and

1277 l. vegetated areas within the critical area buffer that are temporarily impacted
1278 by construction of the structure shall be restored by planting native vegetation according
1279 to a vegetation management plan approved by the department.

1280 65. Shoreline water dependent and shoreline water oriented uses are allowed in
1281 the aquatic area and aquatic area buffer of a Type S aquatic area if consistent with K.C.C.
1282 chapter 21A.25, chapter 90.58 RCW and the King County Comprehensive Plan.

1283 66. Only hydroelectric generating facilities meeting the requirements of K.C.C.
1284 21A.08.100B.14., and only as follows:

1285 a. there is not another feasible location within the aquatic area with less adverse
1286 impact on the critical area and its buffer;

1287 b. the facility and corridor is not located over habitat used for salmonid rearing
1288 or spawning or by a species listed as endangered or threatened by the state or federal
1289 government unless the department determines that there is no other feasible location;

1290 c. the facility is not located in Category I wetlands or Category II wetlands with
1291 a habitat score 30 points or greater

1292 d. the corridor width is minimized to the maximum extent practical;

1293 e. paralleling the channel or following a down-valley route within an aquatic
1294 area buffer is avoided to the maximum extent practical;

1295 f. the construction occurs during approved periods for instream work;

1296 g. the facility and corridor will not change or adversely impact the overall
1297 aquatic area flow peaks, duration or volume or the flood storage capacity;

1298 h. The facility and corridor is not located within a severe channel migration
1299 hazard area;

1300 h. To the maximum extent practical, buildings will be located outside the
1301 buffer and away from the aquatic area or wetland;

1302 i. To the maximum extent practical, access for maintenance is at limited access
1303 points into the critical area buffer rather than by a parallel maintenance road. If a parallel
1304 maintenance road is necessary the following standards are met:

1305 1. to the maximum extent practical the width of the maintenance road is
1306 minimized and in no event greater than fifteen feet; and

1307 2. the location of the maintenance road is contiguous to the utility corridor on
1308 the side of the utility corridor farthest from the critical area;

1309 j. the facility does not pose an unreasonable threat to the public health, safety or
1310 welfare on or off the development proposal site and is consistent with the general
1311 purposes of this chapter and the public interest; and

1312 k. the facility connects to or is an alteration to a public roadway, public trail, a
1313 utility corridor or utility facility or other infrastructure owned or operated by a public
1314 utility; and

1315 67. Only hydroelectric generating facilities meeting the requirements of K.C.C.
1316 21A.08.100.B.14, and only as follows:

1317 a. there is not another feasible location with less adverse impact on the critical
1318 area and its buffer;

1319 b. the alterations will not subject the critical area to an increased risk of
1320 landslide or erosion;

1321 c. the corridor width is minimized to the maximum extent practical;

1322 d. vegetation removal is the minimum necessary to locate the utility or
1323 construct the corridor;

1324 e. the facility and corridor do not pose an unreasonable threat to the public
1325 health, safety or welfare on or off the development proposal site and is consistent with the
1326 general purposes of this chapter, and the public interest and significant risk of personal
1327 injury is eliminated or minimized in the landslide hazard area; and

1328 f. the facility connects to or is an alteration to a public roadway, public trail, a
1329 utility corridor or utility facility or other infrastructure owned or operated by a public
1330 utility.

1331 SECTION 19. Ordinance 15051, Section 138, as amended, and K.C.C.

1332 21A.24.051 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

1333 A. The alterations identified in K.C.C. 21A.24.045 for agricultural activities are
1334 allowed to expand within the buffers of wetlands, aquatic areas and wildlife habitat
1335 conservation areas, when an agricultural activity is currently occurring on the site and the
1336 alteration is in compliance with an approved farm management plan in accordance with

1337 this section or, for livestock activities, a farm management plan in accordance with
1338 K.C.C. chapter 21A.30.

1339 B. This section does not modify any requirement that the property owner obtain
1340 permits for activities covered by the farm management plan.

1341 C. The department of natural resources and parks or its designee shall serve as
1342 the single point of contact for King County in providing information on farm
1343 management plans for purposes of this title. The department of natural resources and
1344 parks shall adopt a public rule governing the development of farm management plans.
1345 The rule may provide for different types of farms management plans related to different
1346 kinds of agricultural activities, including, but not limited to the best management
1347 practices for dairy nutrient management, livestock management, horticulture
1348 management, site development and agricultural drainage.

1349 D. A property owner or applicant seeking to use the process to allow alterations
1350 in critical area buffers shall develop a farm management plan based on the following
1351 goals, which are listed in order of priority:

1352 1. To maintain the productive agricultural land base and economic viability of
1353 agriculture on the site;

1354 2. To maintain, restore or enhance critical areas to the maximum extent practical
1355 in accordance with the site specific goals of the landowner;

1356 3. To the maximum extent practical in accordance with the site specific goals of
1357 the landowner, maintain and enhance natural hydrologic systems on the site;

1358 4. To use federal, state and local best management practices and best available
1359 science for farm management to achieve the goals of the farm management plan; and

1360 5. To monitor the effectiveness of best management practices and implement
1361 additional practices through adaptive management to achieve the goals of the farm
1362 management plan.

1363 E. If a part or all of the site is located within the shoreline jurisdiction, the farm
1364 management plan shall:

1365 1. Consider and be consistent with the goals of the shoreline management act
1366 and the policies of the King County shoreline master program;

1367 2. Consider the priorities of the King County shoreline protection and
1368 restoration plan; and

1369 3. Ensure no net loss of shoreline ecological functions.

1370 F. The property owner or applicant may develop the farm management plan as
1371 part of a program offered or approved by King County. The plan shall include, but is not
1372 limited to, the following elements:

1373 1. A site inventory identifying critical areas, structures, cleared and forested
1374 areas, and other significant features on the site;

1375 2. Site-specific performance standards and best management practices to
1376 maintain, restore or enhance critical areas and their buffers and maintain and enhance
1377 native vegetation on the site including the best management practices for the installation
1378 and maintenance of farm field access drives and agricultural drainages;

1379 3. A plan for future changes to any existing structures or for any changes to the
1380 landscape that involve clearing or grading;

1381 4. A plan for implementation of performance standards and best management
1382 practices;

1383 5. A plan for monitoring the effectiveness of measures taken to protect critical
 1384 areas and their buffers and to modify the farm management plan if adverse impacts occur;
 1385 and

1386 6. Documentation of compliance with flood compensatory storage and flood
 1387 conveyance in accordance with K.C.C. 21A.24.240.

1388 ~~((F-))~~ G. A farm management plan is not effective until approved by the county.
 1389 Before approval, the county may conduct a site inspection, which may be through a
 1390 program offered or approved by King County, to verify that the plan is reasonably likely
 1391 to accomplish the goals in subsection D. and consistent with subsection E. of this section.

1392 ~~((G-))~~ H. Once approved, activities carried out in compliance with the approved
 1393 farm management plan shall be deemed in compliance with this chapter. In the event of a
 1394 potential code enforcement action, the department of development and environmental
 1395 services shall first inform the department of natural resources and parks of the activity.
 1396 Prior to taking code enforcement action, the department of development and
 1397 environmental services shall consult with the department of natural resources and parks
 1398 and the King Conservation District to determine whether the activity is consistent with
 1399 the farm management plan."

1400 SECTION 20. Ordinance 10870, Section 332, as amended, and K.C.C.
 1401 21A.08.050 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

1402 A. General services land uses.

KEY	RESOURCE	R U R A L	RESIDENTIAL	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL
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P-Permitted Use C-Conditional Use S-Special Use		A	F	M	R	U	R	U	R	N	B	C	B	R	B	O	I	
		Z	G	O	I	U	R	E	R	E	E	U	O	U	E	U	F	N
		O	R	R	N	R	B	S	B	S	I	S	M	S	G	S	F	D
		E	I	E	E	A	A	E	A	I	G	I	M	I	I	I	I	U
		N	C	S	R	L	N	R	N	D	H	N	U	N	O	N	C	S
		E	U	T	A		V		E		B	E	N	E	N	E	E	T
		L			L	A	E		N		O	S	I	S	A	S	R	
		T				R			T		R	S	T	S	L	S	I	
		U				E			I		H	Y					A	
		R				A			A		O						L	
		E							L		D							
SIC#	SPECIFIC LAND USE	A	F	M	RA	UR	R1-8	R12-48	NB	CB	RB	O	I					
	PERSONAL SERVICES:																	
72	General Personal Service						C25 C37	C25 (C37) C37	P	P	P	P3	P3					
7216	Drycleaning Plants												P					
7218	Industrial Launderers												P					
7261	Funeral Home/Crematory					C4	C4	C4		P	P							
*	Cemetery, Columbarium or Mausoleum				P24 C5 and 31	P24 C5	P24 C5	P24 C5	P24	P24	P24 C5	P24						
*	Day Care I	P6			P6	P6	P6	P	P	P	P	P7	P7					
*	Day Care II				P8 C	P8 C	P8 C	P8 C	P	P	P	P7	P7					
074	Veterinary Clinic	P9			P9	P9			P10	P10	P10		P					

					C10 and 31	C10							
753	Automotive Repair (1)								P11	P	P		P
754	Automotive Service								P11	P	P		P
76	Miscellaneous Repair	P33			P32 P33	P32	P32	P32	P32	P	P		P
866	Church, Synagogue, Temple				P12 C27 and 31	P12 C	P12 C	P12 C	P	P	P	P	
83	Social Services (2)				P12 P13 C31	P12 P13 C	P12 P13 C	P12 P13 C	P	P	P	P	
0752	Animal specialty services				C P35 P36	C			P	P	P	P	P
*	Stable	P14 C			P14 C31	P14 C	P 14 C						
*	Kennel or Cattery	P9			C	C				C	P		
*	Theatrical Production Services									P30	P28		
*	Artist Studios				P28	P28	P28	P28	P	P	P	P29	P
*	Interim Recycling Facility				P21	P21	P21	P21	P22	P22	P	P21	P
*	Dog training facility	C34			C34	C34			P	P	P		P
	HEALTH												

SERVICES:													
801-04	Office/Outpatient Clinic				P12 C 13a	P12 C13a	P12 C13 a C37	P12 C13a C37	P	P	P	P	P
805	Nursing and Personal Care Facilities							C		P	P		
806	Hospital						C13 a	C13a		P	P	C	
807	Medical/Dental Lab									P	P	P	P
808-09	Miscellaneous Health									P	P	P	
EDUCATION SERVICES:													
*	Elementary School				((P15 and 34)) <u>P39</u> <u>P40</u>	P	P	P		P16((e)) <u>P40</u>	P16(e) <u>P40</u>	P16(e) <u>P40</u>	
*	Middle/Junior High School				((P16 C15) <u>P40</u> <u>C39</u> and 31	P	P	P		P16((e)) <u>C40</u>	P16(e) <u>C40</u>	P16(e) <u>C40</u>	
*	Secondary or High School				((P16 C15 and 26)) <u>C39</u> and	P26	P26	P26		P16((e)) <u>C15</u>	P16(e) <u>C15</u>	P16(e)	

					31 <u>C41</u> and <u>31</u>								
*	Vocational School				((P13 a C34))	P13a C	P13a C	P13a C			<u>P15</u>	P17	P
*	Specialized Instruction School		P18		P19 C20 and 31	P19 C20	P19 C20	P19 C20	P	P	P	P17	P 38
*	School District Support Facility				((P16 C15 and 23 and 34))	P23 C	P23 C	P23 C	<u>C15</u>	<u>P15</u>	<u>P15</u>	<u>P15</u>	<u>P15</u>
GENERAL CROSS		Land Use Table Instructions, see K.C.C. 21A.08.020 and 21A.02.070; Development Standards,											
REFERENCES:		see K.C.C. chapters 21A.12 through 21A.30; General Provisions, see K.C.C. chapters 21A.32 through 21A.38; Application and Review Procedures, see K.C.C. chapters 21A.40 through 21A.44; (*)Definition of this specific Land Use, see K.C.C. chapter 21A.06.											

1403

B. Development conditions.

1404

1. Except SIC Industry No. 7534-Tire Retreading, see manufacturing permitted

1405

use table.

1406

2. Except SIC Industry Group Nos.:

1407

a. 835-Day Care Services, and

1408

b. 836-Residential Care, which is otherwise provided for on the residential

1409

permitted land use table.

1410

3. Limited to SIC Industry Group and Industry Nos.:

1411

a. 723-Beauty Shops;

- 1412 b. 724-Barber Shops;
- 1413 c. 725-Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors;
- 1414 d. 7212-Garment Pressing and Agents for Laundries and Drycleaners; and
- 1415 e. 217-Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning.
- 1416 4. Only as accessory to a cemetery, and prohibited from the UR zone only if the
- 1417 property is located within a designated unincorporated Rural Town.
- 1418 5. Structures shall maintain a minimum distance of one hundred feet from
- 1419 property lines adjoining residential zones.
- 1420 6. Only as accessory to residential use, and:
- 1421 a. Outdoor play areas shall be completely enclosed by a solid wall or fence,
- 1422 with no openings except for gates, and have a minimum height of six feet; and
- 1423 b. Outdoor play equipment shall maintain a minimum distance of twenty feet
- 1424 from property lines adjoining residential zones.
- 1425 7. Permitted as an accessory use. See commercial/industrial accessory, K.C.C.
- 1426 21A.08.060.A.
- 1427 8. Only as a reuse of a public school facility subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.32,
- 1428 or an accessory use to a school, church, park, sport club or public housing administered
- 1429 by a public agency, and:
- 1430 a. Outdoor play areas shall be completely enclosed by a solid wall or fence,
- 1431 with no openings except for gates and have a minimum height of six feet;
- 1432 b. Outdoor play equipment shall maintain a minimum distance of twenty feet
- 1433 from property lines adjoining residential zones;

1434 c. Direct access to a developed arterial street shall be required in any
1435 residential zone; and

1436 d. Hours of operation may be restricted to assure compatibility with
1437 surrounding development.

1438 9.a. As a home occupation only, but the square footage limitations in K.C.C.
1439 chapter 21A.30 for home occupations apply only to the office space for the veterinary
1440 clinic, office space for the kennel or office space for the cattery, and:

1441 (1) Boarding or overnight stay of animals is allowed only on sites of five
1442 acres or more;

1443 (2) No burning of refuse or dead animals is allowed;

1444 (3) The portion of the building or structure in which animals are kept or
1445 treated shall be soundproofed. All run areas, excluding confinement areas for livestock,
1446 shall be surrounded by an eight-foot-high solid wall and the floor area shall be surfaced
1447 with concrete or other impervious material; and

1448 (4) The provisions of K.C.C. chapter 21A.30 relative to animal keeping are
1449 met.

1450 b. The following additional provisions apply to kennels or catteries in the A
1451 zone:

1452 (1) Impervious surface for the kennel or cattery shall not exceed twelve
1453 thousand square feet;

1454 (2) Obedience training classes are not allowed except as provided in
1455 subsection B.34. of this section; and

1456 (3) Any buildings or structures used for housing animals and any outdoor
1457 runs shall be set back one hundred and fifty feet from property lines.

1458 10.a. No burning of refuse or dead animals is allowed;

1459 b. The portion of the building or structure in which animals are kept or treated
1460 shall be soundproofed. All run areas, excluding confinement areas for livestock, shall be
1461 surrounded by an eight-foot-high solid wall and the floor area shall be surfaced with
1462 concrete or other impervious material; and

1463 c. The provisions of K.C.C. chapter 21A.30 relative to animal keeping are met.

1464 11. The repair work or service shall only be performed in an enclosed building,
1465 and no outdoor storage of materials. SIC Industry No. 7532-Top, Body, and Upholstery
1466 Repair Shops and Paint Shops is not allowed.

1467 12. Only as a reuse of a public school facility subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.32.
1468 Before filing an application with the department, the applicant shall hold a community
1469 meeting in accordance with K.C.C. 20.20.035.

1470 13.a. Except as otherwise provided in 13.b of this subsection, only as a reuse of
1471 a surplus nonresidential facility subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.32.

1472 b. Allowed for a social service agency on a site in the NB zone that serves
1473 transitional or low-income housing located within three hundred feet of the site on which
1474 the social service agency is located.

1475 c. Before filing an application with the department, the applicant shall hold a
1476 community meeting in accordance with K.C.C. 20.20.035.

1477 14. Covered riding arenas are subject to K.C.C. 21A.30.030 and shall not
1478 exceed twenty thousand square feet, but stabling areas, whether attached or detached,
1479 shall not be counted in this calculation.

1480 15. If located outside of the urban growth area, ((L))limited to projects that ~~((de~~
1481 ~~not require or result in an expansion of sewer service outside the urban growth area,~~
1482 ~~unless a finding is made that no cost effective alternative technologies are feasible, in~~
1483 ~~which case a tightline sewer sized only to meet the needs of the public school, as defined~~
1484 ~~in RCW 28A.150.010, or the school district support facility and serving only the public~~
1485 ~~school or the school district support facility may be used. New public high schools shall~~
1486 ~~be permitted subject to the review process in K.C.C. 21A.42.140))~~ are of a size and scale
1487 designed to primarily serve the rural area and shall be located within a rural town.

1488 16.~~((a. For middle or junior high schools and secondary or high schools or~~
1489 ~~school district support facilities, only as a reuse of a public school or school district~~
1490 ~~support facility subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.32. An expansion of such a school or a~~
1491 ~~school district support facility shall be subject to approval of a conditional use permit and~~
1492 ~~the expansion shall not require or result in an extension of sewer service outside the~~
1493 ~~urban growth area, unless a finding is made that no cost effective alternative technologies~~
1494 ~~are feasible, in which case a tightline sewer sized only to meet the needs of the public~~
1495 ~~school, as defined in RCW 28A.150.010, or the school district support facility may be~~
1496 ~~used.~~

1497 b. ~~Renovation, expansion, modernization or reconstruction of a school, a~~
1498 ~~school district support facility, or the addition of relocatable facilities, is permitted but~~
1499 ~~shall not require or result in an expansion of sewer service outside the urban growth area,~~

1500 ~~unless a finding is made that no cost-effective alternative technologies are feasible, in~~
1501 ~~which case a tightline sewer sized only to meet the needs of the public school, as defined~~
1502 ~~in RCW 28A.150.010, or the school district support facility may be used.~~

1503 e-)) If located outside of the urban growth area, shall be designed to primarily
1504 serve the rural area and shall be located within a rural town. In CB, RB and O, for K-12
1505 schools with no more than one hundred students.

1506 17. All instruction must be within an enclosed structure.

1507 18. Limited to resource management education programs.

1508 19. Only as accessory to residential use, and:

1509 a. Students shall be limited to twelve per one-hour session;

1510 b. Except as provided in subsection c. of this subsection, all instruction must
1511 be within an enclosed structure;

1512 c. Outdoor instruction may be allowed on properties at least two and one-half
1513 acres in size. Any outdoor activity must comply with the requirements for setbacks in
1514 K.C.C. chapter 21A.12; and

1515 d. Structures used for the school shall maintain a distance of twenty-five feet
1516 from property lines adjoining residential zones.

1517 20. Subject to the following:

1518 a. Structures used for the school and accessory uses shall maintain a minimum
1519 distance of twenty-five feet from property lines adjoining residential zones;

1520 b. On lots over two and one-half acres:

1521 (1) Retail sale of items related to the instructional courses is permitted, if total
1522 floor area for retail sales is limited to two thousand square feet;

1523 (2) Sale of food prepared in the instructional courses is permitted with
1524 Seattle-King County department of public health approval, if total floor area for food
1525 sales is limited to one thousand square feet and is located in the same structure as the
1526 school; and

1527 (3) Other incidental student-supporting uses are allowed, if such uses are
1528 found to be both compatible with and incidental to the principal use; and

1529 c. On sites over ten acres, located in a designated Rural Town and zoned any
1530 one or more of UR, R-1 and R-4:

1531 (1) Retail sale of items related to the instructional courses is permitted,
1532 provided total floor area for retail sales is limited to two thousand square feet;

1533 (2) Sale of food prepared in the instructional courses is permitted with
1534 Seattle-King County department of public health approval, if total floor area for food
1535 sales is limited to one thousand seven hundred fifty square feet and is located in the same
1536 structure as the school;

1537 (3) Other incidental student-supporting uses are allowed, if the uses are found
1538 to be functionally related, subordinate, compatible with and incidental to the principal
1539 use;

1540 (4) The use shall be integrated with allowable agricultural uses on the site;

1541 (5) Advertised special events shall comply with the temporary use
1542 requirements of this chapter; and

1543 (6) Existing structures that are damaged or destroyed by fire or natural event,
1544 if damaged by more than fifty percent of their prior value, may reconstruct and expand an
1545 additional sixty-five percent of the original floor area but need not be approved as a

1546 conditional use if their use otherwise complies with development condition B.20.c. of this
1547 section and this title.

1548 21. Limited to drop box facilities accessory to a public or community use such as
1549 a school, fire station or community center.

1550 22. With the exception of drop box facilities for the collection and temporary
1551 storage of recyclable materials, all processing and storage of material shall be within
1552 enclosed buildings. Yard waste processing is not permitted.

1553 23. Only if adjacent to an existing or proposed school.

1554 24. Limited to columbariums accessory to a church, but required landscaping
1555 and parking shall not be reduced.

1556 25. Not permitted in R-1 and limited to a maximum of five thousand square feet
1557 per establishment and subject to the additional requirements in K.C.C. 21A.12.230.

1558 26.a. New high schools (~~shall be~~) permitted in the rural and the urban
1559 residential and urban reserve zones shall be subject to the review process in K.C.C.
1560 21A.42.140.

1561 b. Renovation, expansion, modernization, or reconstruction of a school, or the
1562 addition of relocatable facilities, is permitted.

1563 27. Limited to projects that do not require or result in an expansion of sewer
1564 service outside the urban growth area. In addition, such use shall not be permitted in the
1565 RA-20 zone.

1566 28. Only as a reuse of a surplus nonresidential facility subject to K.C.C. chapter
1567 21A.32 or as a joint use of an existing public school facility.

1568 29. All studio use must be within an enclosed structure.

1569 30. Adult use facilities shall be prohibited within six hundred sixty feet of any
1570 rural area and residential zones, any other adult use facility, school, licensed daycare
1571 centers, parks, community centers, public libraries or churches that conduct religious or
1572 educational classes for minors.

1573 31. Subject to review and approval of conditions to comply with trail corridor
1574 provisions of K.C.C. chapter 21A.14 when located in an RA zone.

1575 32. Limited to repair of sports and recreation equipment:

1576 a. as accessory to a large active recreation and multiuse park in the urban
1577 growth area; or

1578 b. as accessory to a park, or a large active recreation and multiuse park in the
1579 RA zones, and limited to a total floor area of seven hundred fifty square feet.

1580 33. Accessory to agricultural or forestry uses provided:

1581 a. the repair of tools and machinery is limited to those necessary for the
1582 operation of a farm or forest.

1583 b. the lot is at least five acres.

1584 c. the size of the total repair use is limited to one percent of the lot size up to a
1585 maximum of five thousand square feet unless located in a farm structure, including but
1586 not limited to barns, existing as of December 31, 2003.

1587 34. Subject to the following:

1588 a. the lot is at least five acres;

1589 b. in the A zones, area used for dog training shall be located on portions of
1590 agricultural lands that are unsuitable for other agricultural purposes, such as areas within

1591 the already developed portion of such agricultural lands that are not available for direct
1592 agricultural production or areas without prime agricultural soils;

1593 c. structures and areas used for dog training shall maintain a minimum distance
1594 of seventy-five feet from property lines; (~~{and}~~) and

1595 d. all training activities shall be conducted within fenced areas or in indoor
1596 facilities. Fences must be sufficient to contain the dogs.

1597 35. Limited to animal rescue shelters and provided that:

1598 a. the property shall be at least four acres;

1599 b. buildings used to house rescued animals shall be no less than fifty feet from
1600 property lines;

1601 c. outdoor animal enclosure areas shall be located no less than thirty feet from
1602 property lines and shall be fenced in a manner sufficient to contain the animals;

1603 d. the facility shall be operated by a nonprofit organization registered under the
1604 Internal Revenue Code as a 501(c)(3) organization; and

1605 e. the facility shall maintain normal hours of operation no earlier than 7 a.m.
1606 and no later than 7 p.m.

1607 36. Limited to kennel-free dog boarding and daycare facilities, and:

1608 a. the property shall be at least four and one-half acres;

1609 b. buildings housing dogs shall be no less than seventy-five feet from property
1610 lines;

1611 c. outdoor exercise areas shall be located no less than thirty feet from property
1612 lines and shall be fenced in a manner sufficient to contain the dogs;

1613 d. the number of dogs allowed on the property at any one time shall be limited
1614 to the number allowed for hobby kennels, as provided in K.C.C. 11.04.060.B; and

1615 e. training and grooming are ancillary services that may be provided only to
1616 dogs staying at the facility; and

1617 f. the facility shall maintain normal hours of operation no earlier than 7 a.m.
1618 and no later than 7 p.m.

1619 37. Not permitted in R-1 and subject to the additional requirements in K.C.C.
1620 21A.12.250.

1621 38. Driver training is limited to driver training schools licensed under chapter
1622 46.82 RCW.

1623 39. A school may be located outside of the urban growth area only if allowed
1624 under King County Comprehensive Plan policies.

1625 40. Only as a reuse of an existing public school.

1626 41. A high school may be allowed as a reuse of an existing public school if
1627 allowed under King County Comprehensive Plan policies.

1628 SECTION 21. Ordinance 11481, Section 2, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.24.311
1629 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

1630 The map entitled King County Critical Aquifer Recharge Areas, included in
1631 Attachment ((~~A to Ordinance 16267~~) H to this ordinance), is hereby adopted as the
1632 designation of critical aquifer recharge areas in King County in accordance with RCW
1633 36.70A.170.

1634 SECTION 22. Ordinance 16267, Section 59, and K.C.C. 21A.24.381 are each
1635 hereby amended to read as follows:

1636 To ensure that agriculture will remain the predominate use in the agriculture
1637 production district, the department shall only approve an aquatic habitat restoration
1638 project, a floodplain restoration project or a project under the mitigation reserves program
1639 that is proposed for a site located within ~~((the))~~ an agricultural production district~~((s))~~, as
1640 follows:

1641 A. The project shall be allowed only when supported by owners of the land
1642 where the proposed project is to be sited;

1643 B. Except as provided in subsection C. of this section, ~~((F))~~ the project shall be
1644 located on ~~((agricultural))~~ lands that the department of natural resources and parks
1645 determines~~((:~~

1646 ~~1.a. A))~~ are unsuitable for direct agricultural production purposes, such as
1647 portions of property that have not historically been farmed due to soil conditions or
1648 frequent flooding and that it determines cannot be returned to productivity by drainage
1649 maintenance; ~~((or))~~ and

1650 ~~((b. The proposed project would result in a net benefit to agricultural~~
1651 ~~productivity in the agricultural production district;~~

1652 ~~2. The project will not reduce the ability to farm in the area; and~~

1653 ~~3. Agriculture will remain the predominant use in the agricultural production~~
1654 ~~district;~~

1655 ~~B.))~~ C. If the project is located on land determined by the department of natural
1656 resources and parks to be suitable for direct agriculture, then:

1657 1. The applicant shall demonstrate to the satisfaction of the department that
1658 there are no ~~((other suitable land outside the agricultural production district))~~ unsuitable

1659 lands available within the agricultural production district that ((is available for the
1660 project)) meet the technical or locational requirements of the project;

1661 2. The applicant shall demonstrate to the satisfaction of the department of
1662 natural resources and parks that the project will not reduce the ability to farm in the area
1663 and that agriculture will remain the predominate use in the agricultural production
1664 district; and

1665 ~~((C. The department shall hold a public meeting to solicit input from the property~~
1666 ~~owners affected by the project; and~~

1667 ~~D. The department shall determine that the project:~~

1668 ~~1.)~~ 3. The project ((is)) must either:

1669 a. be included in, or be consistent with, an approved Water Resources
1670 Inventory Area Plan, Farm Management Plan, Flood Hazard Management Plan((;)) or
1671 other ((King County functional)) similar watershed scale plan; or

1672 ~~((2. Based on the recommendation of the department of natural resources and~~
1673 ~~parks, the project would improve))~~

1674 b. not reduce the baseline agricultural productivity within the agricultural
1675 production((s)) district.

1676 SECTION 23. Ordinance 15051, Section 198, and K.C.C. 21A.24.382 are each
1677 hereby amended to read as follows:

1678 The following development standards apply to development proposals and
1679 alterations on sites containing wildlife habitat conservation areas:

1680 A. Unless allowed as an alteration exception under K.C.C. 21A.24.070, only the
1681 alterations identified in K.C.C. 21A.24.045 are allowed within a wildlife habitat
1682 conservation area;

1683 B. For a bald eagle:

1684 1. The wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a four-hundred-foot
1685 radius from an active nest;

1686 2. Between March 15 and April 30, alterations are not allowed within eight
1687 hundred feet of the nest; and

1688 2. Between January 1 and August 31, land clearing machinery, such as
1689 bulldozers, graders or other heavy equipment, may not be operated within eight hundred
1690 feet of the nest;

1691 C. For a great blue heron:

1692 1. The wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with an eight-hundred-
1693 twenty-foot radius from the rookery. The department may increase the radius up to an
1694 additional one-hundred sixty-four feet if the department determines that the population of
1695 the rookery is declining; and

1696 2. Between January 1 and July 31, clearing or grading are not allowed within
1697 nine-hundred-twenty-four feet of the rookery;

1698 D. For a marbled murrelet, the wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a
1699 one-half-mile radius around an active nest;

1700 E. For a northern goshawk, the wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a
1701 one-thousand-five-hundred-foot radius around an active nest located outside of the urban
1702 growth area;

1703 F. For an osprey:

1704 1. The wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a two-hundred-thirty-
1705 foot radius around an active nest; and

1706 2. Between April 1 and September 30, alterations are not allowed within six-
1707 hundred-sixty feet of the nest;

1708 G. For a peregrine falcon:

1709 1. The wildlife habitat conservation area is an area extending for a distance of
1710 one-thousand feet of an eyrie on a cliff face, the area immediately above the eyrie on the
1711 rim of the cliff, and the area immediately below the cliff;

1712 2. Between March 1 and June 30, land-clearing activities that result in loud
1713 noises, such as from blasting, chainsaws or heavy machinery, are not allowed within one-
1714 half mile of the eyrie; and

1715 3. New power lines may not be constructed within one-thousand feet of the
1716 eyrie;

1717 H. For a spotted owl, the wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a
1718 three-thousand-seven-hundred-foot radius from an active nest;

1719 I. For a Townsend's big-eared bat:

1720 1. Between June 1 and October 1, the wildlife habitat conservation area is an
1721 area with a four-hundred-fifty-foot radius from the entrance to a cave or mine, located
1722 outside of the urban area, with an active nursery colony

1723 2. Between November 1 and March 31, the wildlife habitat conservation area is
1724 an area with a four-hundred-fifty-foot radius around the entrance to a cave or mine
1725 located outside the urban growth area serving as a winter hibernacula;

1726 3. Between March 1 and November 30, a building, bridge, tunnel, or other
1727 structure used solely for day or night roosting may not be altered or destroyed;

1728 4. Between May 1 and September 15, the entrance into a cave or mine that is
1729 protected because of bat presence is protected from human entry; and

1730 5. A gate across the entrance to a cave or mine that is protected because of bat
1731 presence must be designed to allow bats to enter and exit the cave or mine;

1732 J. For a Vaux's swift:

1733 1. The wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a three-hundred-foot
1734 radius around an active nest located outside of the urban growth areas;

1735 2. Between April 1 and October 31, clearing, grading, or outdoor construction is
1736 not allowed within four hundred feet of an active or potential nest tree. The applicant
1737 may use a species survey to demonstrate that the potential nest tree does not contain an
1738 active nest; and

1739 K. ~~((For a red-tailed hawk:~~

1740 ~~1. The wildlife habitat conservation area is an area with a radius of three-~~
1741 ~~hundred twenty five feet from an active nest located outside of the urban growth area;~~
1742 ~~and~~

1743 ~~2. Between March 1 and July 31, clearing and grading is not allowed within six~~
1744 ~~hundred sixty feet of an active nest located outside of the urban growth area;~~

1745 ~~L.))~~ The department shall require protection of an active breeding site of any
1746 ~~((species))~~ federal or state listed endangered, threatened, sensitive and candidate species
1747 or King County species of local importance not listed in subsections B. through ~~((K.))~~ J.
1748 of this section ~~((whose habitat is identified as requiring protection in the King County~~

1749 ~~Comprehensive Plan~~)). If the Washington state Department of Fish and Wildlife has
1750 adopted management recommendations for a species covered by this subsection, the
1751 department shall follow those management recommendations. If management
1752 recommendations have not been adopted, the department shall base protection decisions
1753 on best available science(~~and~~

1754 ~~M. In the area designated rural in the King County Comprehensive Plan, the~~
1755 ~~department shall require an applicant to protect the active breeding site of any species~~
1756 ~~whose habitat the king County Comprehensive Plan directs that the county should~~
1757 ~~protect. The applicant shall protect the breeding site from destruction or other direct~~
1758 ~~disturbance while it is occupied. If the Washington state Department of Fish and~~
1759 ~~Wildlife has adopted management recommendations for a species covered by this~~
1760 ~~subsection, the department shall follow those management recommendations. If~~
1761 ~~management recommendations have not been adopted, the department shall base~~
1762 ~~protection decisions on best available science)).~~

1763 SECTION 24. Ordinance 15051, Section 199, and K.C.C. 21A.24.383 are each
1764 hereby amended to read as follows:

1765 Upon request of the applicant and based upon a site-specific critical areas report
1766 that includes, but is not limited to, an evaluation of the tolerance of the animals
1767 occupying the nest or rookery to the existing level of development in the vicinity of the
1768 nest or rookery, the department may approve a reduction of the wildlife habitat
1769 conservation area for the following species:

- 1770 A. Bald eagle;
- 1771 B. ~~((Goshawk;~~

1772 C.) Great blue heron; and

1773 ((D:)) C. Osprey((;

1774 ~~E. Peregrine falcon; and~~

1775 ~~F. Red-tailed hawk~~)).

1776 SECTION 25. Ordinance 3688, Section 303, as amended, and K.C.C.

1777 21A.25.050 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

1778 A. The King County shoreline jurisdiction consists of:

1779 1. All water areas of the state, as defined in RCW 90.58.030, including
1780 reservoirs and associated wetlands, together with the lands underlying them, except for:

1781 a. lakes smaller than twenty acres and their associated wetlands; and

1782 b. segments of rivers and streams and their associated wetlands where the
1783 mean annual flow is less than twenty cubic feet per second; and

1784 2.a. The shorelands that extend landward in all directions as measured on a
1785 horizontal plane for two hundred feet from the ordinary high water mark of the
1786 waterbodies identified in subsection A.1. of this section;

1787 b. the one hundred year floodplain and contiguous floodplain areas landward
1788 two hundred feet from the one-hundred year floodplain; and

1789 c. all wetlands and river deltas associated with the streams, lakes and tidal
1790 waters that are subject to chapter 90.58 RCW.

1791 B. The shoreline jurisdiction does not include tribal reservation lands and lands
1792 held in trust by the federal government for tribes. Nothing in the King County Shoreline
1793 Master Program or action taken under that program shall affect any treaty right to which
1794 the United States is a party.

1795 C. The lakes and segments of rivers and streams constituting the King County
1796 shoreline jurisdiction are set forth in Attachment K to this ordinance. The King County
1797 shoreline jurisdiction is shown on a map adopted in chapter 5 of the King County
1798 Comprehensive Plan. If there is a discrepancy between the map and the criteria
1799 established in subsection A. of this section, the criteria shall constitute the official King
1800 County shoreline jurisdiction.

1801 SECTION 26. Ordinance 16985, Section 31, and K.C.C. 21A.25.100 are each
1802 hereby amended to read as follows:

1803 A. The shoreline use table in this section determines whether a specific use is
1804 allowed within each of the shoreline environments. The shoreline environment is located
1805 on the vertical column and the specific use is located on the horizontal row of the table.
1806 The specific uses are grouped by the shoreline use categories in WAC 173-26-241. The
1807 specific uses are defined by those uses in K.C.C. chapter 21A.08. The table should be
1808 interpreted as follows:

1809 1. If the cell is blank in the box at the intersection of the column and the row,
1810 the use is prohibited in that shoreline environment;

1811 2. If the letter "P" appears in the box at the intersection of the column and the
1812 row, the use may be allowed within the shoreline environment;

1813 3. If the letter "C" appears in the box at the intersection of the column and the
1814 row, the use may be allowed within the shoreline environment subject to the shoreline
1815 conditional use review procedures specified in K.C.C. 25.32.050, as recodified by this
1816 ordinance.

1817 4. If a number appears in the box at the intersection of the column and the row,
 1818 the use may be allowed subject to the appropriate review process in this section, the
 1819 general requirements of this chapter and the specific development conditions indicated
 1820 with the corresponding number in subsection C. of this section. If more than one number
 1821 appears after a letter, all numbers apply.

1822 5. If more than one letter-number combination appears in the box at the
 1823 intersection of the column and the row, the use is allowed in accordance with each letter-
 1824 number combination.

1825 6. A shoreline use may be allowed in the aquatic environment only if that
 1826 shoreline use is allowed in the adjacent shoreland environment.

1827 7. This section does not authorize a land use that is not allowed by the
 1828 underlying zoning, but may add additional restrictions or conditions or prohibit specific
 1829 land uses within the shoreline jurisdiction. When there is a conflict between the
 1830 permitted land uses in K.C.C. chapter 21A.08 and shoreline uses in this section,
 1831 preference for shoreline uses shall first be given to water-dependent uses, then to water
 1832 related uses and finally to water enjoyment uses. All uses in the shoreline jurisdiction
 1833 must comply with all relevant county code provisions and with the King County
 1834 Shoreline Master Program.

1835 **B. Shoreline uses**

KEY P - Permitted Use. C -	H I	R E	R U	C O	R E	F O	N A	A Q
Shoreline Conditional Use.	G H	S I	R A	N S	S O	R E	T U	U A
Blank - Prohibited. Shoreline	I N	D E	L	E R	U R	S T	R A	T I

uses are allowed only if the underlying zoning allows the use. Shoreline uses are allowed in the aquatic environment only if the adjacent upland environment allows the use	T E N S I T Y	N T I A L		V A N C Y	C E	R Y	L	C
Agriculture								
Agriculture (K.C.C. 21A.08.090)		P	P	P	P	P	P1	
Aquaculture								
Aquaculture (fish and wildlife management, K.C.C. 21A.08.090)	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
<u>Commercial salmon net pens</u>	<u>C2</u>	<u>C2</u>	<u>C2</u>	<u>C2</u>	<u>C2</u>	<u>C2</u>		<u>C2</u>
Boating Facilities								
Marinas (K.C.C. 21A.08.040)	C3	C3	C3					C3
Commercial Development								
General services (K.C.C. 21A.08.050)	P4	P5	P5					
Business services, except SIC Industry No. 1611,	P6							

automotive parking and off-street required parking lot (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)								
Retail (K.C.C. 21A.08.070)	P7	P8						
Government Services								
Government services except commuter parking lot, utility facility and private stormwater management facility (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)	P9	C10						
Forest Practices								
Forestry (K.C.C. 21A.08.090)		P11	P11	P11	P11	P11	C11	
Industry								
Manufacturing (K.C.C. 21A.08.080)	P12							
In-stream structural uses								
Hydroelectric generation facility, wastewater treatment facility and municipal water production (K.C.C. 21A.08.100)	C13	C13	C13			C13		C13

In-stream utility facilities (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)	P14	C14						
In-stream transportation portion of SIC 1611 highway and street construction (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)								C15
In-stream fish and wildlife management, except aquaculture (K.C.C. 21A.08.090)								C16
Mining								
Mineral uses (K.C.C. 21A.08.090)					C17	C17		C17
Recreational Development								
Recreational/cultural except for marinas and docks and piers (K.C.C. 21A.08.040)	P18	P19	P19	P20		P19	P21	C
Residential Development								
Single detached dwelling units (K.C.C. 21A.08.030)		P	P	P	P	C22	C22	
Townhouse, apartment, mobile home park, cottage	P23	P			P			

housing (K.C.C. 21A.08.030)								
Group residences (K.C.C. 21A.08.030)	P23	P						
Accessory uses (K.C.C. 21A.08.030)	P24	P24	P24	P24	P24	C22 and 24	C22 and 24	
Temporary lodging (K.C.C. 21A.08.030)	P23	P27	P27	C27	C27			
Live-aboards	P28	P28	P28					P28
Transportation and parking								
Transportation facilities	P29	P29	P29	C29	P29	P29	C29	C29
Commuter parking lot (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)								
Automotive parking (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)								
Off-street required parking lot (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)								
Utilities								
Utility facility (K.C.C. 21A.08.060)	P26	P26	P26	P26	P26	P26	P26	C26
Regional land uses								

Regional uses except hydroelectric generation facility, wastewater treatment facility and municipal water production (K.C.C. 21A.08.100)	P30							
--	-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1836 C. Development conditions:

1837 1. ~~((Only low intensity agriculture is allowed i))~~In the Natural environment,
 1838 limited to low intensity agriculture, such as livestock use with an animal unit density of
 1839 no more than one per two acres in the shoreline jurisdiction, seasonal hay mowing and
 1840 related activities and horticulture not to exceed twenty percent of the site area located
 1841 within the shoreline jurisdiction.

1842 2.a. The supporting infrastructure for aquaculture may be located landward of
 1843 the aquaculture operation, subject to the limitations of K.C.C. Title 21A.

1844 b. The aquaculture operation must meet the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.110.

1845 c. In aquatic areas adjacent to the residential shoreline environment, net pen
 1846 facilities shall be located no closer than one thousand five hundred feet from the ordinary
 1847 high water mark of this environment, unless the department allows a specific lesser
 1848 distance that it determines is appropriate based upon a visual impact analysis. Other
 1849 types of floating culture facilities may be located within one thousand five hundred feet
 1850 of the ordinary high water mark if supported by a visual impact analysis.

1851 d. In aquatic areas adjacent to the rural shoreline environment, net pen
 1852 facilities shall be located no closer than one thousand five hundred feet from the ordinary

1853 high water mark of this environment, unless the department allows a specific lesser
1854 distance that it determines is appropriate based upon a visual impact analysis.

1855 e. In the natural shoreline environment and aquatic areas adjacent to the natural
1856 shoreline environment, limited to aquaculture activities that do not require structures,
1857 facilities or mechanized harvest practices and that will not alter the natural character of
1858 the site or alter natural systems or features.

1859 3.a. New marinas are not allowed along the east shore of Maury Island, from
1860 Piner Point to Point Robinson.

1861 b. Marinas must meet the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.120.

1862 4. Water dependent general services land uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are
1863 allowed. Non-water dependent general services land uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are only
1864 allowed on sites that are not contiguous with the ordinary high water mark or on sites that
1865 do not have an easement that provides direct access to the water.

1866 5.a. Water-dependent general services land uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are
1867 allowed.

1868 b. Non-water-dependent general services land uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are
1869 only allowed as part of a shoreline mixed-use development that includes water-dependent
1870 uses.

1871 c. Non-water-oriented general services land uses must provide a significant
1872 public benefit by helping to achieve one or more of the following shoreline master
1873 program goals:

1874 ((i)) (1) economic development for water-dependent uses (~~that are water-~~
1875 ~~dependent~~);

1876 ~~((ii.))~~ (2) public access;
1877 ~~((iii.))~~ (3) water-oriented recreation;
1878 ~~((iv. multimodal transportation circulation;~~
1879 ~~v.))~~ (4) conservation of critical areas, scenic vistas, aesthetics or fish and
1880 wildlife habitat; ~~((v.))~~ and
1881 ~~((vi.))~~ (5) ~~((preservation))~~ protection and restoration of historic properties.

1882 6. Water-dependent business services uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are allowed.
1883 Water-related business services uses are only allowed as part of a shoreline mixed-use
1884 development and only if they support a water-dependent use. The water-related business
1885 services uses must comprise less than one-half of the square footage of the structures or
1886 the portion of the site within the shoreline jurisdiction.

1887 7.a Water-dependent retail uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are allowed.

1888 b. Non-water-dependent retail uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are only allowed as
1889 part of a shoreline mixed-use development if the non-water-dependent retail use supports
1890 a water-dependent use. Non-water-dependent uses must comprise less than one-half of
1891 the square footage of the structures or the portion of the site within the shoreline
1892 jurisdiction.

1893 c. Non-water-oriented retail uses must provide a significant public benefit by
1894 helping to achieve one or more of the following shoreline master program goals:

1895 ~~((i.))~~ (1) economic development for water-dependent uses ~~((that are water-~~
1896 ~~dependent))~~);

1897 ~~((ii.))~~ (2) public access;

1898 ~~((iii.))~~ (3) water-oriented recreation;

1899 (~~iv. multimodal transportation circulation;~~
1900 ~~v.~~) (4) conservation of critical areas, scenic vistas, aesthetics or fish and
1901 wildlife habitat; and
1902 (~~vi. preservation~~) (5) protection and restoration of historic properties.
1903 8. Water-dependent retail uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are allowed. Non-water-
1904 dependent retail uses in K.C.C. 21A.08.050 are only allowed if the retail use provides a
1905 significant public benefit by helping to achieve one or more of the following shoreline
1906 master program goals:
1907 a. economic development for water-dependent uses (~~(that are water-~~
1908 ~~dependent)~~);
1909 b. public access;
1910 c. water-oriented recreation;
1911 d. (~~multimodal transportation circulation;~~
1912 ~~e.~~) conservation of critical areas, scenic vistas, aesthetics or fish and wildlife
1913 habitat; and
1914 (~~f. preservation~~) e. protection and restoration of historic properties.
1915 9.a. Water-dependent government services in K.C.C. 21A.08.060 are allowed.
1916 b. Non-water-dependent government services in K.C.C. 21A.08.060 are only
1917 allowed as part of a shoreline mixed-use development if the non-water-dependent
1918 government use supports a water-dependent use. Non-water-dependent uses must
1919 comprise less than one-half of the square footage of the structures or the portion of the
1920 site within the shoreline jurisdiction. Only low-intensity water-dependent government
1921 services are allowed in the Natural environment.

- 1922 10. The following standards apply to government services uses within the
1923 Aquatic environment:
- 1924 a. Stormwater and sewage outfalls are allowed if upland treatment and
1925 infiltration to groundwater, streams or wetlands is not feasible and there is no impact on
1926 critical saltwater habitats, salmon migratory habitat and the nearshore zone. However,
1927 stormwater and sewage outfalls are not allowed in the Maury Island Aquatic Reserve,
1928 except from Piner Point to Point Robinson;
- 1929 b. Water intakes shall not be located near fish spawning, migratory or rearing
1930 areas. Water intakes must adhere to Washington state Department of Fish and Wildlife
1931 fish screening criteria. To the maximum extent practical, intakes should be placed at
1932 least thirty feet below the ordinary high water mark;
- 1933 c. Desalinization facilities shall not be located near fish spawning, migratory or
1934 rearing areas. Intakes should generally be placed deeper than thirty feet below the
1935 ordinary high water mark and must adhere to Washington state Department Fish and
1936 Wildlife fish screening criteria. Discharge of desalination wastewater or concentrated
1937 mineral is not allowed in the Maury Island Aquatic Reserve, except that outside the Inner
1938 and Outer Harbormaster Harbor, discharge may be considered if there is no impact on
1939 critical saltwater habitats, salmon migratory habitat and the nearshore zone;
- 1940 d. Cable crossings for telecommunications and power lines shall:
- 1941 (1) be routed around or drilled below aquatic critical habitat or species;
- 1942 (2) be installed in sites free of vegetation, as determined by physical or video
1943 seabed survey;

- 1944 (3) be buried, preferably using directional drilling, from the uplands to
1945 waterward of the deepest documented occurrence of native aquatic vegetation; and
- 1946 (4) use the best available technology;
- 1947 e. Oil, gas, water and other pipelines shall meet the same standards as cable
1948 crossings and in addition:
- 1949 (1) pipelines must be directionally drilled to depths of seventy feet or one half
1950 mile from the ordinary high water mark; and
- 1951 (2) use the best available technology for operation and maintenance;
- 1952 f. Breakwaters are not allowed within the Maury Island Aquatic Reserve or
1953 within the Aquatic environment adjacent to the Conservancy and Natural shorelines.
- 1954 11. ~~((Only low intensity forestry is allowed i))~~In the Natural environment, ~~((and~~
1955 ~~all forestry))~~ limited to low intensity forest practices that conserve or enhance the health
1956 and diversity of the forest ecosystem or ecological and hydrologic functions conducted
1957 for the purpose of accomplishing specific ecological enhancement objectives. In all
1958 shoreline environments, forest practices must meet the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.130.
- 1959 12. Manufacturing uses in the shoreline environment must give preference first
1960 to water-dependent manufacturing uses and second to water-related manufacturing uses:
- 1961 a. Non-water-oriented manufacturing uses are allowed only:
- 1962 (1) as part of a shoreline mixed-use development that includes a water-
1963 dependent use, but only if the water-dependent use comprises over fifty percent of the
1964 floor area or portion of the site within the shoreline jurisdiction;
- 1965 (2) on sites where navigability is severely limited; or

1966 (3) on sites that are not contiguous with the ordinary high water mark or on
1967 sites that do not have an easement that provides direct access to the water; and

1968 (4) all non-water-oriented manufacturing uses must also provide a significant
1969 public benefit, such as ecological restoration, environmental clean-up, historic
1970 preservation or water-dependent public education;

1971 b. public access is required for all manufacturing uses unless it would result in
1972 a public safety risk or is incompatible with the use;

1973 c. shall be located, designed and constructed in a manner that ensures that there
1974 are no significant adverse impacts to other shoreline resources and values.

1975 d. restoration is required for all new manufacturing uses;

1976 e. boat repair facilities are not permitted within the Maury Island Aquatic
1977 Reserve, except as follows:

1978 (1) engine repair or maintenance conducted within the engine space without
1979 vessel haul-out;

1980 (2) topside cleaning, detailing and bright work;

1981 (3) electronics servicing and maintenance;

1982 (4) marine sanitation device servicing and maintenance that does not require
1983 haul-out;

1984 (5) vessel rigging; and

1985 (6) minor repairs or modifications to the vessel's superstructure and hull
1986 above the waterline that do not exceed twenty-five percent of the vessel's surface area
1987 above the waterline.

1988 13. The water-dependent in-stream portion of a hydroelectric generation facility,
1989 wastewater treatment facility and municipal water production are allowed, including the
1990 upland supporting infrastructure, and shall provide for the protection and preservation, of
1991 ecosystem-wide processes, ecological functions, and cultural resources, including, but not
1992 limited to, fish and fish passage, wildlife and water resources, shoreline critical areas,
1993 hydrogeological processes, and natural scenic vistas.

1994 14. New in-stream portions of utility facilities may be located within the
1995 shoreline jurisdiction if:

1996 a. there is no feasible alternate location;

1997 b. provision is made to protect and preserve ecosystem-wide processes,
1998 ecological functions, and cultural resources, including, but not limited to, fish and fish
1999 passage, wildlife and water resources, shoreline critical areas, hydrogeological processes,
2000 and natural scenic vistas; and

2001 c. the use complies with the standards in K.C.C. 25.16.160, as recodified by
2002 this ordinance.

2003 15. Limited to in-stream infrastructure, such as bridges, and must consider the
2004 priorities of the King County Shoreline Protection and Restoration Plan when designing
2005 in-stream transportation facilities. In-stream structures shall provide for the protection
2006 and preservation, of ecosystem-wide processes, ecological functions, and cultural
2007 resources, including, but not limited to, fish and fish passage, wildlife and water
2008 resources, shoreline critical areas, hydrogeological processes, and natural scenic vistas.

2009 16. Limited to hatchery and fish preserves.

2010 17. Mineral uses:

2011 a. must meet the standards in K.C.C. chapter 21A.22;

2012 b. must be dependent upon a shoreline location;

2013 c. must avoid and mitigate adverse impacts to the shoreline environment

2014 during the course of mining and reclamation to achieve no net loss of shoreline ecological

2015 function. In determining whether there will be no net loss of shoreline ecological

2016 function, the evaluation may be based on the final reclamation required for the site.

2017 Preference shall be given to mining proposals that result in the creation, restoration, or

2018 enhancement of habitat for priority species;

2019 d. must provide for reclamation of disturbed shoreline areas to achieve

2020 appropriate ecological functions consistent with the setting;

2021 e. may be allowed within the active channel of a river only as follows:

2022 ((i)) (1) removal of specified quantities of sand and gravel or other materials

2023 at specific locations will not adversely affect the natural processes of gravel

2024 transportation for the river system as a whole;

2025 ((ii)) (2) the mining and any associated permitted activities will not have

2026 significant adverse impacts to habitat for priority species nor cause a net loss of

2027 ecological functions of the shoreline; and

2028 ((iii)) (3) if no review has been previously conducted under this subsection

2029 C.17.e., prior to renewing, extending or reauthorizing gravel bar and other in-channel

2030 mining operations in locations where they have previously been conducted, the

2031 department shall require compliance with this subsection C.17.e. If there has been prior

2032 review, the department shall review previous determinations comparable to the

2033 requirements of this section C.17.e. to ensure compliance with this subsection under
2034 current site conditions; and

2035 f. Must comply with K.C.C. 21A.25.190.

2036 18. Only water-dependent recreational uses are allowed, except for public parks
2037 and trails, in the High Intensity environment and must meet the standards in K.C.C.
2038 21A.25.140 for public access and K.C.C. 21A.25.150 for recreation.

2039 19. Water-dependent and water-enjoyment recreational uses are allowed in the
2040 Residential, Rural and Forestry environments and must meet the standards in K.C.C.
2041 21A.25.140 for public access and K.C.C. 21A.25.150 for recreation.

2042 20. In the Conservancy environment, only the following recreation uses are
2043 allowed and must meet the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.140 for public access and K.C.C.
2044 21A.25.150 for recreation:

2045 a. parks; and

2046 b. trails.

2047 21. In the Natural environment, only passive and low-impact recreational uses
2048 are allowed.

2049 22. Single detached dwelling units must be located outside of the aquatic area
2050 buffer and set back from the ordinary high water mark to the maximum extent practical.

2051 23. Only allowed as part of a water-dependent shoreline mixed-use development
2052 where water-dependent uses comprise more than half of the square footage of the
2053 structures on the portion of the site within the shoreline jurisdiction.

2054 24. Residential accessory uses must meet the following standards:

2055 a. docks, piers, moorage, buoys, floats or launching facilities must meet the
2056 standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.180;

2057 b. residential accessory structures located within the aquatic area buffer shall
2058 be limited to a total footprint of one-hundred fifty square feet; and

2059 c. accessory structures shall be sited to preserve visual access to the shoreline
2060 to the maximum extent practical.

2061 25. New highway and street construction is allowed only if there is no feasible
2062 alternate location. Only low-intensity transportation infrastructure is allowed in the
2063 Natural environment.

2064 26. Utility facilities are subject to the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.260.

2065 27. Only bed and breakfast guesthouses.

2066 28. Only in a marina.

2067 29. Transportation facilities are subject to the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.280.

2068 30. Only solid waste transfer stations and subject to K.C.C. 21A.25.260.

2069 SECTION 27. Ordinance 16985, Section 32, and K.C.C. 21A.25.110 are each
2070 hereby amended to read as follows:

2071 An applicant for an aquaculture facility must use the sequential measures in
2072 K.C.C. 21A.25.080. The following standards apply to aquaculture:

2073 A. Unless the applicant demonstrates that the substrate modification will result in
2074 an increase in habitat diversity, aquaculture that involves little or no substrate
2075 modification shall be given preference over aquaculture that involves substantial
2076 substrate modification and the degree of proposed substrate modification shall be limited
2077 to the maximum extent practical.

2078 B. The installation of submerged structures, intertidal structures and floating
2079 structures shall be limited to the maximum extent practical.

2080 C. Aquaculture proposals that involve substantial substrate modification or
2081 sedimentation through dredging, trenching, digging, mechanical clam harvesting or other
2082 similar mechanisms, shall not be permitted in areas where the proposal would adversely
2083 impact critical saltwater habitats.

2084 D. Aquaculture activities that after implementation of mitigation measures would
2085 have a significant adverse impact on natural, dynamic shoreline processes or that would
2086 result in a net loss of shoreline ecological functions shall be prohibited.

2087 E. Aquaculture should not be located in areas that will result in significant
2088 conflicts with navigation or other water-dependent uses.

2089 F. Aquaculture facilities shall be designed, located and managed to prevent the
2090 spread of diseases to native aquatic life or the spread of new nonnative species.

2091 G. Aquaculture practices shall be designed to minimize use of artificial chemical
2092 substances and shall use chemical compounds that are least persistent and have the least
2093 impact on plants and animals. Herbicides and pesticides shall be used only in
2094 conformance with state and federal standard and to the minimum extent needed for the
2095 health of the aquaculture activity.

2096 H. ~~((Commercial salmon net pen facilities shall not be located in King County~~
2097 ~~waters. These do not include subsistence)) Noncommercial salmon net pen facilities that
2098 involve minimal supplemental feeding and limited use of chemicals or antibiotics as
2099 provided in subsection G. of this section may be located in King County waters if they
2100 are:~~

2101 1. subsistence salmon net pens operated by tribes with treaty fishing rights;

2102 (~~or~~)

2103 2. for the limited penned cultivation of wild salmon stocks during a limited
2104 portion of their lifecycle to enhance restoration of native stocks; or

2105 3. (~~when~~) implemented as mitigation for a development activity(~~(, but only~~
2106 ~~when such activities involve minimal supplemental feeding and limited use of chemicals~~
2107 ~~or antibiotics as provided in subsection G. of this section)~~)).

2108 I. If uncertainty exists regarding potential impacts of a proposed aquaculture
2109 activity and for all experimental aquaculture activities, unless otherwise provided for, the
2110 department may require baseline and periodic operational monitoring by a county-
2111 approved consultant, at the applicant's expense, and shall continue until adequate
2112 information is available to determine the success of the project and the magnitude of any
2113 probable significant adverse environmental impacts. Permits for such activities shall
2114 include specific performance measures and provisions for adjustment or termination of
2115 the project at any time if monitoring indicates significant, adverse environmental impacts
2116 that cannot be adequately mitigated.

2117 J. Aquaculture developments approved on an experimental basis shall not exceed
2118 five acres in area, except land-based projects and anchorage for floating systems, and
2119 three years in duration. The department may issue a new permit to continue an
2120 experimental project as many times as it determines is necessary and appropriate.

2121 K. The department may require aquaculture operations to carry liability insurance
2122 in an amount commensurate with the risk of injury or damage to any person or property

2123 as a result of the project. Insurance requirements shall not be required to duplicate
2124 requirements of other agencies.

2125 L. If aquaculture activities are authorized to use public facilities, such as boat
2126 launches or docks, King County may require the applicant to pay a portion of the cost of
2127 maintenance and any required improvements commensurate with the use of those
2128 facilities.

2129 M. New aquatic species that are not previously cultivated in Washington state
2130 shall not be introduced into King County saltwaters or freshwaters without prior written
2131 approval of the Director of the Washington state Department of Fish and Wildlife and the
2132 Director of the Washington Department of Health. This prohibition does not apply to:
2133 Pacific, Olympia, Kumamoto, Belon or Virginica oysters; Manila, Butter, or Littleneck
2134 clams; or Geoduck clams.

2135 N. Unless otherwise provided in the shoreline permit issued by the department,
2136 repeated introduction of an approved organism after harvest in the same location shall
2137 require approval by the county only at the time the initial aquaculture use permit is
2138 issued. Introduction, for purposes of this section, shall mean the placing of any aquatic
2139 organism in any area within the waters of King County regardless of whether it is a native
2140 or resident organism within the county and regardless of whether it is being transferred
2141 from within or without the waters of King County.

2142 O. For aquaculture projects, over-water structures shall be allowed only if
2143 necessary for the immediate and regular operation of the facility. Over-water structures
2144 shall be limited to the, storage of necessary tools and apparatus in containers of not more
2145 than three feet in height, as measured from the surface of the raft or dock.

2146 P. Except for the sorting or culling of the cultured organism after harvest and the
2147 washing or removal of surface materials or organisms before or after harvest, no
2148 processing of any aquaculture product shall occur in or over the water unless specifically
2149 approved by permit. All other processing and processing facilities shall be located
2150 landward of the ordinary high water mark.

2151 Q. Aquaculture wastes shall be disposed of in a manner that will ensure strict
2152 compliance with all applicable governmental waste disposal standards, including, but not
2153 limited to, the Federal Clean Water Act, Section 401, and chapter 90.48 RCW, Water
2154 Pollution Control. No garbage, wastes or debris shall be allowed to accumulate at the site
2155 of any aquaculture operation.

2156 R. Unless approved in writing by the National Marine Fisheries Service or the
2157 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, predator control shall not involve the killing or
2158 harassment of birds or mammals. Approved controls include, but are not limited to,
2159 double netting for seals, overhead netting for birds and three-foot high fencing or netting
2160 for otters. The use of other nonlethal, nonabusive predator control measures shall be
2161 contingent upon receipt of written approval from the National Marine Fisheries Service
2162 or the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, as required.

2163 S. Fish net pens and rafts shall meet the following criteria in addition to the other
2164 applicable regulations of this section:

2165 1. Fish net pens shall not be located in inner Quartermaster Harbor, consistent
2166 with the recommendations in the Washington state Department of Natural Resources
2167 Maury Island Environmental Aquatic Reserve Final Management Plan (October 29,
2168 2004);

2169 2. Fish net pens shall meet, at a minimum, state approved administrative
2170 guidelines for the management of net pen cultures. In the event there is a conflict in
2171 requirements, the more restrictive requirement shall prevail;

2172 3. Fish net pens shall not occupy more than two surface acres of water area,
2173 excluding booming and anchoring requirements. Anchors that minimize disturbance to
2174 substrate, such as helical anchors, shall be employed. Such operations shall not use
2175 chemicals or antibiotics;

2176 4. Aquaculture proposals that include new or added net pens or rafts shall not be
2177 located closer than one nautical mile to any other aquaculture facility that includes net
2178 pens or rafts. The department may authorize a lesser distance if the applicant
2179 demonstrates to the satisfaction of the department that the proposal will be consistent
2180 with the environmental and aesthetic policies and objectives of this chapter and the
2181 Shoreline Master Program. The applicant shall demonstrate to the satisfaction of the
2182 department that the cumulative impacts of existing and proposed operations would not be
2183 contrary to the policies and regulations of the program;

2184 5. Net cleaning activities shall be conducted on a frequent enough basis so as
2185 not to violate state water quality standards. When feasible, the cleaning of nets and other
2186 apparatus shall be accomplished by air drying, spray washing or hand washing; and

2187 6. In the event of a significant fish kill at the site of a net pen facility, the fin fish
2188 aquaculture operator shall submit a timely report to Public Health - Seattle-King County,
2189 Environmental Health Division and the department stating the cause of death and shall
2190 detail remedial actions to be implemented to prevent reoccurrence.

2191 T. All floating and submerged aquaculture structures and facilities in navigable
2192 waters shall be marked in accordance with United States Coast Guard requirements.

2193 U. The rights of treaty tribes to aquatic resources within their usual and
2194 accustomed areas shall be addressed through direct coordination between the applicant
2195 and the affected tribes through the permit review process.

2196 V. Aquaculture structures and equipment shall be of sound construction and shall
2197 be so maintained. Abandoned or unsafe structures and equipment shall be removed or
2198 repaired promptly by the owner. Where any structure might constitute a potential hazard
2199 to the public in the future, the department shall require the posting of a bond
2200 commensurate with the cost of removal or repair. The department may abate an
2201 abandoned or unsafe structure in accordance with K.C.C. Title 23.

2202 W. Aquaculture shall not be approved where it will adversely impact eelgrass and
2203 macroalgae.

2204 X. Commercial salmon net pens shall meet the following criteria and
2205 requirements:

2206 1. Each commercial salmon net pen application shall provide a current, peer-
2207 reviewed science review of environmental issues related to salmon net pen aquaculture;

2208 2. The department shall only approve a commercial salmon net pen application
2209 if the department determines the scientific review demonstrates that the project
2210 construction and activities will achieve no net loss of ecological function in a manner that
2211 has no significant adverse short-term impact and no documented adverse long-term
2212 impact to applicable elements of the environment, including, but not limited to, habitat

2213 for native salmonids, water quality, eel grass beds, other aquaculture, other native
2214 species, the benthic community below the net pen or other environmental attributes;

2215 3. The department's review shall:

2216 a. include an assessment of the risk to endangered species, non-endangered
2217 species, and other biota that could be affected by the net pen; and

2218 b. evaluate and model water quality impacts utilizing current information,
2219 technology, and assessment models. The project proponent shall be financially
2220 responsible for this water quality assessment;

2221 4. Commercial salmon net pens shall be designed, constructed and maintained
2222 to prevent escapement of fish in all foreseeable circumstances, including, but not limited
2223 to, tide, wind and wave events of record, floating and submerged debris, and tidal action;

2224 5. Commercial salmon net pens shall not be located:

2225 a. within three hundred feet of an area containing eelgrass or a kelp bed;

2226 b. within one thousand five hundred feet of an ordinary high water mark; or

2227 c. in a designated Washington state Department of Natural Resources aquatic
2228 reserve.

2229 6. A commercial salmon net pen may not be used to mitigate the impact of a
2230 development proposal; and

2231 7. The conditional use permit for commercial salmon net pen must be renewed
2232 every five years. An updated scientific review shall be conducted as part of the renewal
2233 and shall include a new risk assessment and evaluation of the impact of the operation of
2234 the salmon net pen during the previous five years.

2235 SECTION 28. Ordinance 16985, Section 39, and K.C.C. 21A.25.160 are each
2236 hereby amended to read as follows:

2237 A. The shoreline modification table in this section determines whether a specific
2238 shoreline modification is allowed within each of the shoreline environments. The
2239 shoreline environment is located on the vertical column and the specific use is located on
2240 the horizontal row of the table. The specific modifications are grouped by the shoreline
2241 modification categories in WAC 173-26-231. The table should be interpreted as follows:

2242 1. If the cell is blank in the box at the intersection of the column and the row,
2243 the modification is prohibited in that shoreline environment;

2244 2. If the letter "P" appears in the box at the intersection of the column and the
2245 row, the modification may be allowed within the shoreline environment;

2246 3. If the letter "C" appears in the box at the intersection of the column and the
2247 row, the modification may be allowed within the shoreline environment subject to the
2248 shoreline conditional use review procedures specified in K.C.C. 21A.44.100;

2249 4. If a number appears in the box at the intersection of the column and the row,
2250 the modification may be allowed subject to the appropriate review process indicated in
2251 this section and the specific development conditions indicated with the corresponding
2252 number immediately following the table, and only if the underlying zoning allows the
2253 modification. If more than one number appears at the intersection of the column and
2254 row, both numbers apply; and

2255 5. If more than one letter-number combination appears in the box at the
2256 intersection of the column and the row, the modification is allowed within that shoreline
2257 environment subject to different sets of limitations or conditions depending on the review

2258 process indicated by the letter, the specific development conditions indicated in the
 2259 development condition with the corresponding number immediately following the table.

2260 6. A shoreline modification may be allowed in the aquatic environment only if
 2261 that shoreline modification is allowed in the adjacent shoreland environment.

2262 7. This section does not authorize a shoreline modification that is not allowed
 2263 by the underlying zoning, but may add additional restrictions or conditions or prohibit
 2264 specific modifications within the shoreline jurisdiction. All shoreline modifications in
 2265 the shoreline jurisdiction must comply with all relevant county code provisions and with
 2266 the King County Shoreline Master Program.

2267 B. Shoreline modifications.

KEY P - Permitted	H I	R E	R U	C O	R E	F O	N A	A Q
Modification. C - Shoreline	G H	S I	R A	N S	S O	R E	T U	U A
Conditional Use Required.	I N	D E	L	E R	U R	S T	R A	T I
Blank - Prohibited. Shoreline	T E	N T		V A	C E	R Y	L	C
modifications are allowed	N S	I A		N C				
only if the underlying zoning	I T	L		Y				
allows the modification.	Y							
Shoreline modifications are								
allowed in the aquatic								
environment only if the								
adjacent upland environment								
allows the modification								

Shoreline stabilization								
Shoreline stabilization, not including flood protection facilities	P1	P1	P1	C1	P1	C1		P1 C1
Flood protection facilities	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2			P2
Piers and docks								
Docks, piers, moorage, buoys, floats or launching facilities	P3	P3	P3	C3	C3	C3		P3 C3
Fill								
Fillling	P4 C4	P4 C4	P4 C4	P4 C4	P4 C4	C4	C4	P4 C4
Breakwaters, jetties, groins and weirs								
Breakwaters, jetties, groins and weirs	P5 C5							
Beach and dunes management								
Not applicable in King County								
Dredging and dredge material disposal								

Excavation, dredging, dredge material disposal	P6 C6	P6 C6	P6 C6	P6 C6	P6 C6	C6	C6	P6 C6
Shoreline habitat and natural systems enhancement projects								
Habitat and natural systems enhancement projects	P7	P7	P7	P7	P7	P7	P7	P7
Vegetation management								
Removal of existing intact native vegetation	P8	P8	P8	P9	P8	P8	P9	P9

2268 C. Development conditions.

2269 1. New shoreline stabilization, including bulkheads, must meet the standards in
 2270 K.C.C. 21A.25.170;

2271 2. Flood protection facilities must be consistent with the standards in K.C.C.
 2272 chapter 21A.24, the King County Flood Hazard Management Plan adopted January 16,
 2273 2007, and the Integrated Stream Protection Guidelines (Washington state departments of
 2274 Fish and Wildlife, Ecology and Transportation, 2003). New structural flood hazard
 2275 protection measures are allowed in the shoreline jurisdiction only when the applicant
 2276 demonstrates by a scientific and engineering analysis that the structural measures are
 2277 necessary to protect existing development, that nonstructural measures are not feasible
 2278 and that the impact on ecological functions and priority species and habitats can be
 2279 successfully mitigated so as to assure no net loss of shoreline ecological functions. New

2280 flood protection facilities designed as shoreline stabilization must meet the standards in
2281 K.C.C. 21A.25.170.

2282 3. Docks, piers, moorage, buoys, floats or launching facilities must meet the
2283 standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.180;

2284 4.a. Filling must meet the standards in K.C.C. 21A.25.190.

2285 b. A shoreline conditional use permit is required to:

2286 (1) Place fill waterward of the ordinary high water mark for any use except
2287 ecological restoration or for the maintenance and repair of flood protection facilities; and

2288 (2) Dispose of dredged material within shorelands or wetlands within a
2289 channel migration zone;

2290 c. Fill shall not be placed in critical saltwater habitats except when all of the
2291 following conditions are met:

2292 (1) The public's need for the proposal is clearly demonstrated and the
2293 proposal is consistent with protection of the public trust, as embodied in RCW 90.58.020;

2294 (2) Avoidance of impacts to critical saltwater habitats by an alternative
2295 alignment or location is not feasible or would result in unreasonable and disproportionate
2296 cost to accomplish the same general purpose;

2297 (3) The project including any required mitigation, will result in no net loss of
2298 ecological functions associated with critical saltwater habitat; and

2299 (4) The project is consistent with the state's interest in resource protection and
2300 species recovery.

2301 d. In a channel migration zone, any filling shall protect shoreline ecological
2302 functions, including channel migration.

2303 5.a. Breakwaters, jetties, groins and weirs:

2304 (1) are only allowed where necessary to support water dependent uses, public
2305 access, approved shoreline stabilization or other public uses, as determined by the
2306 director;

2307 (2) are not allowed in the Maury Island Aquatic Reserve except as part of a
2308 habitat restoration project or as an alternative to construction of a shoreline stabilization
2309 structure;

2310 (3) shall not intrude into or over critical saltwater habitats except when all of
2311 the following conditions are met:

2312 (a) the public's need for the structure is clearly demonstrated and the
2313 proposal is consistent with protection of the public trust, as embodied in RCW 90.58.020;

2314 (b) avoidance of impacts to critical saltwater habitats by an alternative
2315 alignment or location is not feasible or would result in unreasonable and disproportionate
2316 cost to accomplish the same general purpose;

2317 (c) the project including any required mitigation, will result in no net loss of
2318 ecological functions associated with critical saltwater habitat; and

2319 (d) the project is consistent with the state's interest in resource protection
2320 and species recovery.

2321 b. Groins are only allowed as part of a restoration project sponsored or
2322 cosponsored by a public agency that has natural resource management as a primary
2323 function.

2324 c. A conditional shoreline use permit is required, except for structures installed
2325 to protect or restore shoreline ecological functions.

2326 6. Excavation, dredging and filling must meet the standards in K.C.C.

2327 21A.25.190. A shoreline conditional use permit is required to dispose of dredged

2328 material within shorelands or wetlands within a channel migration zone

2329 7. If the department determines the primary purpose is restoration of the natural

2330 character and ecological functions of the shoreline, a shoreline habitat and natural

2331 systems enhancement project may include shoreline modification of vegetation, removal

2332 of nonnative or invasive plants, shoreline stabilization, including the installation of large

2333 woody debris, dredging and filling. Mitigation actions identified through biological

2334 assessments required by the National Marine Fisheries Services and applied to flood

2335 hazard mitigation projects may include shoreline modifications of vegetation, removal of

2336 nonnative or invasive plants, shoreline stabilization, including the installation of large

2337 woody debris, dredging and filling.

2338 8. Within the critical area and critical area buffer, vegetation removal is subject

2339 to K.C.C. chapter 21A.24.

2340 9. Except for forest practices conducted under K.C.C. 21A.25.130, existing

2341 native vegetation located outside of the critical area and critical area buffer shall be

2342 retained to the maximum extent practical. Within the critical area and critical area buffer,

2343 vegetation removal is subject to K.C.C. chapter 21A.24.

2344 SECTION 29. Ordinance 16985, Section 46, and K.C.C. 21A.25.210 are each

2345 hereby amended to read as follows:

2346 The expansion of a dwelling unit or residential accessory structure located in the

2347 shoreline jurisdiction, if allowed under K.C.C. 21A.24.045, is subject to the following:

2348 A. (~~In the Conservancy, Resource, Forestry or Natural shoreline environments, a~~
2349 ~~shoreline conditional use permit is required;~~

2350 B.)) If the proposed expansion will result in a total cumulative expansion of the
2351 dwelling unit and accessory structures of more than one thousand square feet, a shoreline
2352 variance is required; and

2353 ((C.)) B. If the site has an approved rural stewardship plan under K.C.C.
2354 21A.24.055, the expansion is not allowed.

2355 SECTION 30. Ordinance 16985, Section 47, and K.C.C. 21A.25.220 are each
2356 hereby amended to read as follows:

2357 A. The shoreline dimensions table in subsections B. and C. of this section
2358 establishes the shoreline standards within each of the shoreline environments. The
2359 shoreline environment is located on the vertical column and the density and dimensions
2360 standard is located on the horizontal row of the table. The table should be interpreted as
2361 follows:

2362 1. If the cell is blank in the box at the intersection of the column and the row,
2363 the standards are the same as for the underlying zoning.

2364 2. If the cell has a number in the box at the intersection of the column and the
2365 row, that number is the density or dimension standard for that shoreline environment.

2366 3. If the cell has a parenthetical number in the box at the intersection of the
2367 column and the row, that parenthetical number identifies specific conditions immediately
2368 following the table that are related to the density and dimension standard for that
2369 environment.

2370 B. The dimensions enumerated in this section apply within the shoreline
 2371 jurisdiction. If there is a conflict between the dimension standards in this section and
 2372 K.C.C. chapter 21A.12, the more restrictive shall apply.

2373 **Shoreline dimensions.**

	H I G H N T E N S I T Y	R E S I D E N T I A L	R U R A L	C O N S E R V A N C Y	R E S O U R C E	F O R E S T R Y	N A T U R A L	A Q U A T I C
Standards								
Base height	35 feet (1)	35 feet (1)	35 feet (1)	35 feet (1)	35 feet (1)	35 feet (1)	30 feet (1)	35 feet (1)
<u>Maximum density (units per acre)</u>	<u>6 (4)</u>	<u>6 (4)</u>						
Minimum lot area			5 acres (2)	5 acres (2)	10 acres	80 acres	80 acres	
Minimum lot width		50 feet	100 feet	150 feet	150 feet	150 feet	330 feet	
Impervious surface				10%				

				(3)				
--	--	--	--	-----	--	--	--	--

2374 C. Development conditions.

2375 1. This height can be exceeded consistent with the base height for the zone only
2376 if the structure will not obstruct the view of a substantial number of residences on areas
2377 adjoining the shoreline or if overriding considerations of the public interest will be
2378 served, and only for:

- 2379 a. agricultural buildings;
- 2380 b. water dependent uses and water related uses; and
- 2381 c. regional light rail transit support structures, but no more than is reasonably
2382 necessary to address the engineering, operational, environmental issues at the location of
2383 the structure;

2384 2. The minimum lot areas may be reduced as follows:

- 2385 a. to no less than 10,000 square feet or the minimum lot areas for the zone,
2386 whichever is greater, through lot averaging; and
- 2387 b. when public access is provided, to no less than 8,000 square feet, or the
2388 minimum lot area for the zone, whichever is greater, through cluster development, as
2389 provided in K.C.C. chapter 21A.14.

2390 3. For lots created before the effective date of this section*, if achieving the ten
2391 percent maximum impervious surface limit is not feasible, the amount of impervious
2392 surface shall be limited to the maximum extent practical but not to exceed the amount of
2393 impervious surface allowed under K.C.C. 21A.12.030 and 21A.12.040.

2394 4. Except for a mixed use development, the density of the underlying zoning or
2395 6 units per acre, whichever is lower. A mixed use development may have the density of
2396 the underlying zone.

2397 SECTION 31. Ordinance 13274, Section 5, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.030
2398 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2399 A. Receiving sites shall be:

2400 1. King County unincorporated urban sites, except as limited in subsection D. of
2401 this section, zoned R-4 through R-48, NB, CB, RB or O, or any combination thereof.

2402 The sites may also be within potential annexation areas established under the countywide
2403 planning policies; or

2404 2. Cities where new growth is or will be encouraged under the Growth
2405 Management Act and the countywide planning policies and where facilities and services
2406 exist or where public investments in facilities and services will be made, or

2407 3. RA-2.5 zoned parcels, except as limited in subsection E. of this section, that
2408 meet the criteria listed in this subsection A.3. may receive development rights transferred
2409 from rural forest focus areas, and accordingly may be subdivided and developed at a
2410 maximum density of one dwelling per two and one-half acres. Increased density allowed
2411 through the designation of rural receiving areas:

2412 a. must be eligible to be served by domestic Group A public water service;

2413 b. must be located within one-quarter mile of an existing predominant pattern
2414 of rural lots smaller than five acres in size;

2415 c. must not adversely impact regionally or locally significant resource areas or
2416 critical areas;

2417 d. must not require public services and facilities to be extended to create or
2418 encourage a new pattern of smaller lots;

2419 e. must not be located within rural forest focus areas; and

2420 f. must not be located on Vashon Island or Maury Island.

2421 B. Except as provided in this chapter, development of an unincorporated King
2422 County receiving site shall remain subject to all zoning code provisions for the base zone,
2423 except TDR receiving site developments shall comply with dimensional standards of the
2424 zone with a base density most closely comparable to the total approved density of the
2425 TDR receiving site development.

2426 C. An unincorporated King County receiving site may accept development rights
2427 from one or more sending sites, up to the maximum density permitted under K.C.C.
2428 21A.12.030 and 21A.12.040.

2429 D. Property located within the outer boundaries of the Noise Remedy Areas as
2430 identified by the Seattle-Tacoma International Airport may not accept development
2431 rights.

2432 E. Property located within the (~~shorelands, as defined in RCW 90.58.020,~~)
2433 shoreline jurisdiction or located on Vashon Island or Maury Island may not accept
2434 development rights.

2435 SECTION 32. Ordinance 13274, Section 6, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.040
2436 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2437 A. The number of residential development rights that an unincorporated sending
2438 site is eligible to send to a receiving site shall be determined by applying the TDR
2439 sending site base density established in subsection D. of this section to the area of the

2440 sending site, after deducting the area associated with any existing development, any
2441 retained development rights and any portion of the sending site already in a conservation
2442 easement or other similar encumbrance. For each existing dwelling unit or retained
2443 development right, the sending site area shall be reduced by an area equivalent to the base
2444 density for that zone under K.C.C. 21A.12.030.

2445 B. Any fractions of development rights that result from the calculations in
2446 subsection A. of this section shall not be included in the final determination of total
2447 development rights available for transfer.

2448 C. For purposes of calculating the amount of development rights a sending site
2449 can transfer, the amount of land contained within a sending site shall be determined as
2450 follows:

2451 1. If the sending site is an entire tax lot, the square footage or acreage shall be
2452 determined:

2453 a. by the King County department of assessments records; or

2454 b. by a survey funded by the applicant that has been prepared and stamped by a
2455 surveyor licensed in the state of Washington; and

2456 2. If the sending site consists of a lot that is divided by a zoning boundary, the
2457 square footage or acreage shall be calculated separately for each zoning classification.

2458 The square footage or acreage within each zoning classification shall be determined by
2459 the King County record of the action that established the zoning and property lines, such
2460 as an approved lot line adjustment. When such records are not available or are not

2461 adequate to determine the square footage or acreage within each zoning classification, the

2462 department of permitting and environmental review shall calculate the square footage or
2463 acreage through the geographic information system (GIS) mapping system.

2464 D. For the purposes of the transfer of development rights (TDR) program only,
2465 the following TDR sending site base densities apply:

2466 1. Sending sites designated in the King County Comprehensive Plan as urban
2467 separator and zoned R-1 shall have a base density of four dwelling units per acre;

2468 2. Sending sites zoned RA-2.5 shall have a base density of one unit for each two
2469 and one-half acres. Sending sites zoned RA-2.5 that are vacant and are smaller than 1.25
2470 acres shall be allocated one additional TDR for each vacant lot that is smaller than 1.25
2471 acres;

2472 3. Sending sites zoned RA-5 or RA-10 shall have a base density of one dwelling
2473 unit per five acres. Vacant sending sites that are zone RA-5 and are smaller than two and
2474 one-half acres or that are zoned RA-10 and are smaller than five acres shall be allocated
2475 on additional TDR for each vacant lot that is smaller than two and one-half acres or five
2476 acres, respectively;

2477 4. Sending sites zoned RA and that have a designation under the King County
2478 Shoreline Master Program of conservancy or natural shall be allocated one additional
2479 TDR;

2480 5. Sending sites zoned A-10 and A-35 shall have a base density of one dwelling
2481 unit per five acres for transfer purposes only;

2482 6. Sending sites zoned F within the forest production district shall have a base
2483 density of one dwelling unit per eighty acres or one dwelling unit per each lot that is
2484 between fifteen and eighty acres in size.

2485 E. A sending site zoned RA, A or F may send one development right for every
2486 legal lot larger than five thousand square feet that was created on or before September 17,
2487 2001, if that number is greater than the number of development rights determined under
2488 subsection A. of this section. A sending site zoned R-1 may send one development right
2489 for every legal lot larger than two thousand five hundred square feet that was created on
2490 or before September 17, 2001, if that number is greater than the number of development
2491 rights determined under subsection A. of this section.

2492 F. The number of development rights that a King County unincorporated rural or
2493 natural resources land sending site is eligible to send to a King County incorporated
2494 urban area receiving site shall be determined through the application of a conversion ratio
2495 established by King County and the incorporated municipal jurisdiction. The conversion
2496 ratio will be applied to the number of available sending site development rights
2497 determined under subsection A. or E. of this section.

2498 G. Development rights from one sending site may be allocated to more than one
2499 receiving site and one receiving site may accept development rights from more than one
2500 sending site.

2501 H. The determination of the number of residential development rights a sending
2502 site has available for transfer to a receiving site shall be valid for transfer purposes only,
2503 shall be documented in a TDR (~~certificate letter of intent and~~) qualification report
2504 prepared by the department of natural resources and parks and sent to the applicant. The
2505 qualification report shall be considered a final determination, not to be revised due to
2506 changes to the sending site's zoning, and shall be valid unless conditions on the sending

2507 site property that would affect the number of development rights the sending site has
2508 available for transfer have changed.

2509 I. Each residential transferable development right that originates from a sending
2510 site zoned RA, A or F shall be designated "Rural" and is equivalent to two additional
2511 units above base density in eligible receiving sites located in unincorporated urban King
2512 County. Each residential transferable development right that originates from a sending
2513 site zoned R-1 urban separator shall be designated "Urban" and is equivalent to one
2514 additional unit above base density.

2515 SECTION 33. Ordinance 14190, Section 7, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.050
2516 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2517 A. Following the transfer of residential development rights, a sending site may
2518 subsequently accommodate remaining residential dwelling units, if any, on the buildable
2519 portion of the parcel or parcels or be subdivided, consistent with the zoned base density
2520 provisions of the density and dimensions tables in K.C.C. 21A.12.030 and 21A.12.040,
2521 the allowable dwelling unit calculations in K.C.C. 21A.12.070 and other King County
2522 development regulations. Any remaining residential dwelling units and associated
2523 accessory units shall be located in a single and contiguous reserved residential area that
2524 shall be adjacent to any existing development or roadways on the property. The reserved
2525 residential area shall be equal to the acreage associated with the minimum lot size of the
2526 zone for each remaining residential dwelling unit. For sending sites zoned RA, the
2527 subdivision potential remaining after a density transfer may only be actualized through a
2528 clustered subdivision, short subdivision or binding site plan that creates a permanent
2529 preservation tract as large or larger than the portion of the subdivision set aside as lots.

2530 Within rural forest focus areas, resource use tracts shall be at least fifteen acres of
2531 contiguous forest land.

2532 B. Only those nonresidential uses directly related to, and supportive of the
2533 criteria under which the site qualified are allowed on a sending site.

2534 C. The applicable limitations in this section shall be included in the sending site
2535 conservation easement.

2536 SECTION 34. Ordinance 16267, Section 68, and K.C.C. 21A.37.055 are each
2537 hereby amended to read as follows:

2538 An urban receiving site that purchases rural TDRs may include the reduced
2539 transportation-related greenhouse gas emissions that ~~((are estimated to))~~ the department
2540 of natural resources and parks estimates will result from the TDR in calculating the
2541 receiving site's greenhouse gas emissions.

2542 SECTION 35. Ordinance 14190, Section 8, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.060
2543 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2544 A. Prior to issuing a certificate for transferable development rights to a sending
2545 site, the department of natural resources and parks, or its successor shall record deed
2546 restrictions in the form of a conservation easement documenting the development rights
2547 that have been removed from the property and shall place a notice on the title of the
2548 sending site. The department of permitting and environmental review, or its successor,
2549 shall establish and maintain an internal tracking system that identifies all certified transfer
2550 of developments rights sending sites.

2551 B. A conservation easement granted to the county or other appropriate land
2552 management agency and that meets the requirements of K.C.C. 21A.37.050 shall be

2553 required for land contained in the sending site. The conservation easement shall be
2554 documented by a map. The conservation easement shall be placed on the entire lot or
2555 lots. The conservation easement shall identify ((~~it~~)) limitations in perpetuity on future
2556 residential and nonresidential development consistent with this chapter, as follows:

2557 1. A conservation easement, which contains the easement map, shall be
2558 recorded on the entire sending site to indicate development limitations on the sending
2559 site;

2560 2. For a sending site zoned A-10 or A-35, the conservation easement shall be
2561 consistent in form and substance with the purchase agreements used in the agricultural
2562 land development rights purchase program. The conservation easement shall preclude
2563 subdivision of the subject property but may permit not more than one dwelling per
2564 sending site, and shall permit agricultural uses as provided in the A-10 or A-35 zone;

2565 3. For a rural sending site the conservation easement shall allow for restoration,
2566 maintenance, or enhancement of native vegetation. A present conditions report shall be
2567 required to document the location of existing structures and existing native vegetation
2568 and the baseline conservation values of protected property at the time the conservation
2569 easement is put in place. If residential development will be allowed on the site under the
2570 conservation easement, the present conditions report shall be used to guide the location of
2571 residential development;

2572 4. For a sending site qualifying as habitat for federal listed endangered or
2573 threatened species, the conservation easement shall protect habitat and allow for
2574 restoration, maintenance, or enhancement of native vegetation. A present conditions
2575 report shall be required to document the location of existing structures. If existing or

2576 future residential development will be allowed on the site under the conservation
2577 easement, the present conditions report shall be used by the owner to guide the location
2578 of residential development; and

2579 5. For a sending site zoned F, the conservation easement shall encumber the
2580 entire sending site. Lots between fifteen acres and eighty acres in size are not eligible to
2581 participate in the TDR program if they include any existing dwelling units intended to be
2582 retained, or if a new dwelling unit is proposed. For eligible lots between fifteen acres and
2583 eighty acres in size, the sending site must include the entire lot. For lots greater than
2584 eighty acres in size, the sending site shall be a minimum of eighty acres. The
2585 conservation easement shall permit forestry uses subject to a forest stewardship plan
2586 prepared by the applicant and approved by the county for ongoing forest management
2587 practices. The Forest Stewardship Plan shall serve as a present conditions report
2588 documenting the baseline conditions of the property and shall include a description of the
2589 site's forest resources and the long term forest management objectives of the property
2590 owner, and shall not impose standards that exceed Title 222 WAC.

2591 SECTION 36. Ordinance 13274, Section 7, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.070
2592 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2593 A. An interagency review committee, chaired by the directors of the department
2594 of permitting and environmental review and the department of natural resources and
2595 parks, or their designees, shall be responsible for qualification of sending sites.

2596 Determinations on sending site certifications made by the committee are appealable to the
2597 examiner under K.C.C. 20.24.080. The department of natural resources and parks shall
2598 be responsible for preparing a (~~written~~) TDR qualification report, which shall be signed

2599 by the director of the department of natural resources and parks or the director's designee,
2600 documenting the review and decision of the committee. The qualification report
2601 ~~((committee))~~ shall:

2602 1. Specify all deficiencies of an application, if the decision of the committee is
2603 to disqualify the application;

2604 2. For all qualifying applications, provide a determination as to whether or not
2605 additional residential dwelling units and associated accessory units may be
2606 accommodated in accordance with subsection A. of section 19 of this ordinance; and

2607 3. Be issued ~~((a TDR certification letter))~~ within sixty days of the date of
2608 submittal of a completed sending site certification application.

2609 B. Responsibility for preparing a completed application rests exclusively with the
2610 applicant. Application for sending site certification shall include:

2611 1. A legal description of the site;

2612 2. A title report;

2613 3. A brief description of the site resources and public benefit to be preserved;

2614 4. A site plan showing the existing and proposed dwelling units, nonresidential
2615 structures, driveways, submerged lands and any area already subject to a conservation
2616 easement or other similar encumbrance;

2617 5. Assessors map or maps of the lot or lots;

2618 6. A statement of intent indicating whether the property ownership, after TDR
2619 certification, will be retained in private ownership or dedicated to King County or another
2620 public or private nonprofit agency;

2621 7. Any or all of the following written in conformance with criteria established
2622 through a public rule consistent with K.C.C. chapter 2.98, if the site is qualifying as
2623 habitat for a threatened or endangered species:

2624 a. a wildlife habitat conservation plan;

2625 b. a wildlife habitat restoration plan; or

2626 c. a wildlife present conditions report;

2627 8. A forest stewardship plan, written in conformance with criteria established
2628 through a public rule consistent with K.C.C. chapter 2.98, if required under K.C.C.

2629 21A.37.060.B.3. and 6.;

2630 9. An affidavit of compliance with the reforestation requirements of the Forest
2631 Practices Act and any additional reforestation conditions of the forest practices permit for
2632 the site, if required under K.C.C. 21A.37.020.E;

2633 10. A completed density calculation worksheet for estimating the number of
2634 available development rights; and

2635 11. The application fee consistent with K.C.C. 27.36.020.

2636 SECTION 37. Ordinance 13274, Section 8, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.080
2637 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2638 A. TDR development rights where both the proposed sending and receiving sites
2639 would be within unincorporated King County shall be transferred using the following
2640 process:

2641 1. Following interagency review committee review and approval of the sending
2642 site application as described in K.C.C. 21A.37.070 the interagency review committee
2643 shall issue a TDR (~~certificate letter of intent~~) qualification report, agreeing to issue a

2644 TDR certificate in exchange for the proposed sending site conservation easement. After
2645 signing and notarizing the conservation easement and receiving the TDR certificate from
2646 the county, the sending site owner may market the TDR sending site development rights
2647 to potential purchasers. The TDR certificate shall be in the name of the property owner
2648 and separate from the land title. If a TDR sending site that has been reviewed and
2649 approved by the interagency review committee changes ownership, the TDR (~~certificate~~
2650 ~~letter of intent~~) qualification report may be transferred to the new owner if requested in
2651 writing to the department of natural resources and parks by the person or persons that
2652 owned the property when the TDR (~~certificate letter of intent~~) qualification report was
2653 issued, (~~provided that the~~) if documents evidencing the transfer of ownership are also
2654 provided to the department of natural resources and parks;

2655 2. In applying for receiving site approval, the applicant shall provide the
2656 department of permitting and environmental review with one of the following:

2657 a. a TDR (~~certificate letter of intent~~) qualification report issued in the name
2658 of the applicant,

2659 b. a TDR (~~certificate letter of intent~~) qualification report issued in the name
2660 of another person or persons and a copy of a signed option to purchase those TDR
2661 sending site development rights,

2662 c. a TDR certificate issued in the name of the applicant, or

2663 d. a TDR certificate issued in the name of another person or persons and a
2664 copy of a signed option to purchase those TDR sending site development rights;

2665 3. Following building permit approval, but before building permit issuance by
2666 the department of permitting and environmental review or following preliminary plat

2667 approval or preliminary short plat approval, but before final plat or short plat recording of
2668 a receiving site development proposal which includes the use of TDR development
2669 rights, the receiving site applicant shall deliver the TDR certificate issued in the
2670 applicant's name for the number of TDR development rights being used and the TDR
2671 extinguishment document to the county;

2672 4. When the receiving site development proposal requires a public hearing
2673 under this title or K.C.C. Title 19A or its successor, that public hearing shall also serve as
2674 the hearing on the TDR proposal. The reviewing authority shall make a consolidated
2675 decision on the proposed development and use of TDR development rights and consider
2676 any appeals of the TDR proposal under the same appeal procedures set forth for the
2677 development proposal; and

2678 5. When the development proposal does not require a public hearing under this
2679 title or K.C.C. Title 19A, the TDR proposal shall be considered along with the
2680 development proposal, and any appeals of the TDR proposal shall be considered under
2681 the same appeal procedures set forth for the development proposal.

2682 6. Development rights from a sending site shall be considered transferred to a
2683 receiving site when a final decision is made on the TDR receiving area development
2684 proposal, the sending site is permanently protected by a completed and recorded land
2685 dedication or conservation easement, notification has been provided to the King County
2686 assessor's office and a TDR extinguishment document has been provided to the
2687 department of natural resources and parks, or its successor agency.

2688 B. TDR development rights where the proposed receiving site would be within an
2689 incorporated King County municipal jurisdiction shall be reviewed and transferred using
2690 that jurisdiction's development application review process.

2691 SECTION 38. Ordinance 13733, Section 8, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.37.100
2692 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2693 The purpose of the TDR bank is to assist in the implementation of the transfer of
2694 development rights (TDR) program by bridging the time gap between willing sellers and
2695 buyers of development rights by purchasing and selling development rights, purchasing
2696 conservation easements, and facilitating interlocal TDR agreements with cities in King
2697 County through the provision of amenity funds. The TDR bank may acquire
2698 development rights and conservation easements only from sending sites located in the
2699 rural area or in an agricultural or forest production district as designated in the King
2700 County Comprehensive Plan. Development rights purchased from the TDR bank may
2701 only be used for receiving sites in cities or in the urban unincorporated area as designated
2702 in the King County Comprehensive Plan.

2703 SECTION 39. Ordinance 13733, Section 10, as amended, and K.C.C.
2704 21A.37.110 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2705 A. The TDR bank may purchase development rights from qualified sending sites
2706 at prices not to exceed fair market value and to sell development rights at prices not less
2707 than fair market value. The TDR bank may accept donations of development rights from
2708 qualified TDR sending sites.

2709 B. The TDR bank may purchase a conservation easement only if the property
2710 subject to the conservation easement is qualified as a sending site as evidenced by a TDR

2711 ((~~certificate letter of intent~~)) qualification report the conservation easement restricts
2712 development of the sending site in the manner required by K.C.C. 21A.37.060 and the
2713 development rights generated by encumbering the sending site with the conservation
2714 easement are issued to the TDR bank at no additional cost.

2715 C. If a conservation easement is acquired through a county park, open space,
2716 trail, agricultural, forestry or other natural resource acquisition program for a property
2717 that is qualified as a TDR sending site as evidenced by a TDR ((~~certificate letter of~~
2718 ~~intent~~)) qualification report, any development rights generated by encumbering the
2719 sending site with the conservation easement may be issued to the TDR bank so long as
2720 there is no additional cost for the development rights.

2721 D. The TDR bank may use funds to facilitate development rights transfers.
2722 These expenditures may include, but are not limited to, establishing and maintaining
2723 internet web pages, marketing TDR receiving sites, procuring title reports and appraisals
2724 and reimbursing the costs incurred by the department of natural resources and parks,
2725 water and land resources division, or its successor, for administering the TDR bank fund
2726 and executing development rights purchases and sales.

2727 E. The TDR bank fund may be used to cover the cost of providing staff support
2728 for identifying and qualifying sending and receiving sites, and the costs of providing staff
2729 support for the TDR interagency review committee.

2730 F. Upon approval of the TDR executive board, proceeds from the sale of TDR
2731 bank development rights shall be available for acquisition of additional development
2732 rights and as amenity funds to facilitate interlocal TDR agreements with cities in King

2733 County. Amenity funds provided to a city from the sale of TDR bank development rights
2734 to that city are limited to one-third of the proceeds from the sale.

2735 SECTION 40. Ordinance 13733, Section 12, as amended, and K.C.C.

2736 21A.37.130 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2737 A. The sale of development rights by the TDR bank shall be at a price that equals
2738 or exceeds the fair market value of the development rights. The fair market value of the
2739 development rights shall be established by the department of natural resources and shall
2740 be based on the amount the county paid for the development rights and the prevailing
2741 market conditions.

2742 B. When selling development rights, the TDR bank may select prospective
2743 purchasers based on the price offered for the development rights, the number of
2744 development rights offered to be purchased, and the potential for the sale to achieve the
2745 purposes of the TDR program.

2746 C. The TDR bank may sell development rights only in whole or half increments
2747 to incorporated receiving sites through an interlocal agreement or, after the county enacts
2748 legislation that complies with chapter 365-198 WAC, to incorporated receiving sites in a
2749 city that has enacted legislation that complies with chapter 365-198 WAC. The TDR
2750 bank may sell development rights only in whole increments to unincorporated King
2751 County receiving sites.

2752 D. All offers to purchase development rights from the TDR bank shall be in
2753 writing, shall include a certification that the development rights, if used, shall be used
2754 only inside an identified city or within the urban unincorporated area, include a minimum
2755 ten percent down payment with purchase option, shall include the number of

2756 development rights to be purchased, location of the receiving site, proposed purchase
2757 price and the required date or dates for completion of the sale, not later than three years
2758 after the date of receipt by King County of the purchase offer.

2759 E. Payment for purchase of development rights from the TDR bank shall be in
2760 full at the time the development rights are transferred unless otherwise authorized by the
2761 department of natural resources and parks.

2762 SECTION 41. Ordinance 13733, Section 13, as amended, and K.C.C.

2763 21A.37.140 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2764 A. For development rights sold by the TDR bank to be used in incorporated
2765 receiving site areas, the county and the affected city or cities must ~~((first))~~ either have
2766 executed an interlocal agreement and the city or cities must have enacted appropriate
2767 legislation to implement the program for the receiving area or the county and the affected
2768 city or cities must each have enacted legislation that complies with chapter 365-198
2769 WAC.

2770 B.1. At a minimum, each interlocal agreement shall:

2771 a. shall describe the legislation that the receiving jurisdiction adopted or will
2772 adopt to allow the use of development rights~~((;))~~;

2773 b. shall identify the receiving area~~((;))~~;

2774 c. shall require the execution of a TDR extinguishment document in
2775 conformance with K.C.C. 21A.37.080~~((;))~~; and

2776 d. ~~((should))~~ shall address the conversion ratio to be used in the receiving site
2777 area.

2778 2. If the city is to receive any amenity funds, the interlocal agreement shall set
2779 forth the amount of funding and the amenities to be provided in accordance with K.C.C.
2780 21A.37.150I. Such an interlocal agreement may also indicate that a priority should be
2781 given by the county to acquiring development rights from sending sites in specified
2782 geographic areas. If a city has a particular interest in the preservation of land in a rural or
2783 resource area or in the specific conditions on which it will be preserved, then the
2784 interlocal agreement may provide for periodic inspection or special terms in the
2785 conservation easement to be recorded against the sending site as a pre acquisition
2786 condition to purchases of development rights within specified areas by the TDR bank.

2787 C. A TDR conversion ratio for development rights purchased from a sending site
2788 and transferred to an incorporated receiving site area may express the amount of
2789 additional development rights in terms of any combination of units, floor area, height or
2790 other applicable development standards that may be modified by the city to provide
2791 incentives for the purchase of development rights.

2792 SECTION 42. Ordinance 13733, Section 14, as amended, and K.C.C.
2793 21A.37.150 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

2794 A. Expenditures by the county for amenities to facilitate development rights sales
2795 shall be authorized by the TDR executive board during review of proposed interlocal
2796 agreements, and should be roughly proportionate to the value and number of
2797 development rights anticipated to be accepted in an incorporated receiving site pursuant
2798 to the controlling interlocal agreement, or in the unincorporated urban area, in accordance
2799 with K.C.C. 21A.37.040.

2800 B. The county shall not expend funds on TDR amenities in a city before
2801 execution of an interlocal agreement, except that:

2802 1. The executive board may authorize up to twelve thousand dollars be spent by
2803 the county on TDR amenities before a development rights transfer for use at a receiving
2804 site or for the execution of an interlocal agreement if the TDR executive board
2805 recommends that the funds be spent based on a finding that the expenditure will expedite
2806 a proposed transfer of development rights or facilitate acceptance of a proposed transfer
2807 of development rights by the community around a proposed or established receiving site
2808 area;

2809 2. King County may distribute the funds directly to a city if a scope of work,
2810 schedule and budget governing the use of the funds is mutually agreed to in writing by
2811 King County and the affected city. Such an agreement need not be in the form of an
2812 interlocal agreement; and

2813 3. The funds may be used for project design renderings, engineering or other
2814 professional services performed by persons or entities selected from the King County
2815 approved architecture and engineering roster maintained by the department of finance or
2816 an affected city's approved architecture and engineering roster, or selected by an affected
2817 city through its procurements processes consistent with state law and city ordinances.

2818 C. TDR amenities may include the acquisition, design or construction of public
2819 art, cultural and community facilities, parks, open space, trails, roads, parking,
2820 landscaping, sidewalks, other streetscape improvements, transit-related improvements or
2821 other improvements or programs that facilitate increased densities on or near receiving
2822 sites.

2823 D. When King County funds amenities in whole or in part, the funding shall not
2824 commit the county to funding any additional amenities or improvements to existing or
2825 uncompleted amenities.

2826 E. King County funding of amenities shall not exceed appropriations adopted by
2827 the council or funding authorized in interlocal agreements, whichever is less.

2828 F. Public transportation amenities shall enhance the transportation system. These
2829 amenities may include capital improvements such as passenger and layover facilities, if
2830 the improvements are within a designated receiving area or within one thousand five
2831 hundred feet of a receiving site. These amenities may also include programs such as the
2832 provision of security at passenger and layover facilities and programs that reduce the use
2833 of single occupant vehicles, including car sharing and bus pass programs.

2834 G. Road fund amenities shall enhance the transportation system. These amenities
2835 may include capital improvements, such as streets, traffic signals, sidewalks, street
2836 landscaping, bicycle lanes and pedestrian overpasses, if the improvements are within a
2837 designated receiving site area or within one thousand five hundred feet of a receiving site.
2838 These amenities may also include programs that enhance the transportation system.

2839 H. All amenity funding provided by King County to cities to facilitate the
2840 transfer of development rights shall be consistent with federal, state and local laws.

2841 I. The timing and amounts of funds for amenities paid by King County to each
2842 participating city shall be determined in an adopted interlocal agreement. The interlocal
2843 agreement shall set forth the amount of funding to be provided by the county, an
2844 anticipated scope of work, work schedule and budget governing the use of the amenity
2845 funds. Except for the amount of funding to be provided by the county, these terms may

2846 be modified by written agreement between King County and the city. Such an agreement
2847 need not be in the form of an interlocal agreement. Such an agreement must be
2848 authorized by the TDR executive board. If amenity funds are paid to a city to operate a
2849 program, the interlocal agreement shall set the period during which the program is to be
2850 funded by King County.

2851 J. A city that receives amenity funds from the county is responsible for using the
2852 funds for the purposes and according to the terms of the governing interlocal agreement.

2853 K. To facilitate timely implementation of capital improvements or programs at
2854 the lowest possible cost, King County may make amenity payments as authorized in an
2855 interlocal agreement to a city before completion of the required improvements or
2856 implementation programs, as applicable. If all or part of the required improvements or
2857 implementation programs in an interlocal agreement to be paid for from King County
2858 funds are not completed by a city within five years from the date of the transfer of
2859 amenity funds, then, unless the funds have been used for substitute amenities by
2860 agreement of the city and King County, those funds, plus interest, shall be returned to
2861 King County and deposited into the originating amenity fund for reallocation to other
2862 TDR projects.

2863 L. King County is not responsible for maintenance, operating and replacement
2864 costs associated with amenity capital improvements inside cities, unless expressly agreed
2865 to in an interlocal agreement.

2866 NEW SECTION. SECTION 43. A new section is hereby added to K.C.C.
2867 chapter 21A.38 to read as follows:

2868 A. The purpose of the Fall City business district special district overlay is to
2869 allow commercial development in Fall City to occur with on-site septic systems until
2870 such time as an alternative wastewater system is available. The special district shall only
2871 be established in areas of Fall City zoned CB and shall be evaluated to determine if it is
2872 applicable to other rural commercial centers.

2873 B. The standards of this title and other county codes shall be applicable to
2874 development within the Fall City business district special district overlay except as
2875 follows:

2876 1. The permitted uses in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.08 do not apply and are replaced
2877 with the following:

2878 a. Residential land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.030:

2879 i. As a permitted use:

2880 (A) Multifamily residential units shall only be allowed on the upper floors of
2881 buildings; and

2882 (B) Home occupations under K.C.C. chapter 21A.30;

2883 ii. As a conditional use:

2884 (A) Bed and Breakfast (five rooms maximum); and

2885 (B) Hotel/Motel.

2886 b. Recreational/cultural land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.030:

2887 i. As a permitted use:

2888 (A) Library;

2889 (B) Museum; and

2890 (C) Arboretum.

- 2891 ii. As a conditional use:
- 2892 (A) Sports Club/Fitness Center;
- 2893 (B) Amusement/Recreation Services/Arcades (Indoor);
- 2894 (C) Bowling Center
- 2895 c. General services land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.050:
- 2896 i. As a permitted use:
- 2897 (A) General Personal Services, except escort services;
- 2898 (B) Funeral Home;
- 2899 (C) Appliance/Equipment Repair;
- 2900 (D) Medical or Dental Office/Outpatient Clinic;
- 2901 (E) Medical or Dental Lab;
- 2902 (F) Day Care I;
- 2903 (G) Day Care II;
- 2904 (H) Veterinary Clinic;
- 2905 (I) Social Services;
- 2906 (J) Animal Specialty Services;
- 2907 (K) Artist Studios;
- 2908 (L) Nursing and Personal Care Facilities;
- 2909 ii. As a conditional use:
- 2910 (A) Theater (Movie or Live Performance);
- 2911 (B) Religious Use;
- 2912 d. Government/Business services land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.060:
- 2913 i. As a permitted use:

- 2914 (A) General Business Service;
- 2915 (B) Professional Office: Bank, Credit Union, Insurance Office.
- 2916 ii. As a conditional use:
- 2917 (A) Public Agency or Utility Office;
- 2918 (B) Police Substation;
- 2919 (C) Fire Station;
- 2920 (D) Utility Facility;
- 2921 (E) Self Service Storage;
- 2922 e. Retail/commercial land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.070:
- 2923 i. As a permitted use on the ground floor:
- 2924 (A) Food Store;
- 2925 (B) Drug Store/Pharmacy;
- 2926 (C) Retail Store: includes florist, book store, apparel and accessories store,
- 2927 furniture/home furnishings store, antique/recycled goods store, sporting goods store,
- 2928 video store, art supply store, hobby store, jewelry store, toy store, game store, photo
- 2929 store, electronic/appliance store, fabric shops, pet shops, and other retail stores (excluding
- 2930 adult-only retail);
- 2931 (D) Eating and Drinking Places, including coffee shops and bakeries.
- 2932 ii. As a conditional use:
- 2933 (A) Liquor Store or Retail Store Selling Alcohol;
- 2934 (B) Hardware/Building Supply Store;
- 2935 (C) Nursery/Garden Center;
- 2936 (D) Department Store;

- 2937 (E) Auto Dealers (indoor sales rooms only);
- 2938 f. Manufacturing land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.080 are not allowed.
- 2939 g. Resource land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.090:
- 2940 i. As a permitted use:
- 2941 (A) Solar photovoltaic/solar thermal energy systems;
- 2942 (B) Private storm water management facilities;
- 2943 (C) Growing and Harvesting Crops (within rear/internal side yards or roof
- 2944 gardens, and with organic methods only);
- 2945 (D) Raising Livestock and Small Animals (per the requirements of Section
- 2946 21A.30 of the Zoning Code)
- 2947 ii. As a conditional use: Wind Turbines
- 2948 h. Regional land uses as set forth in K.C.C. 21A.08.100 with a special use
- 2949 permit: Communication Facility.
- 2950 2. The densities and dimensions set forth in K.C.C. chapter 21A.12 apply,
- 2951 except as follows:
- 2952 a. Residential density is limited to six dwelling units per acre. For any
- 2953 building with more than ten dwelling units, at least ten percent of the dwelling units shall
- 2954 be classified as affordable under 21A.34.040F.1;
- 2955 b. Buildings are limited to two floors, plus an optional basement;
- 2956 c. The elevation of the ground floor may be elevated a maximum of six feet
- 2957 above the average grade of the site along the front facade of the building;

2958 d. If the ground floor is designed to accommodate non-residential uses, the
2959 elevation of the ground floor should be placed near the elevation of the sidewalk to
2960 minimize the need for stairs and ADA ramps;

2961 e. If the ground floor is designed to accommodate non-residential space, the
2962 height of the ceiling, as measured from finished floor, shall be no more than eighteen
2963 feet;

2964 f. Building height shall not exceed forty feet, as measured from the average
2965 grade of the site along the front facade of the building.

2966 NEW SECTION. SECTION 44. A new section is hereby added to K.C.C.
2967 chapter 21A.42 to read as follows:

2968 In the RA zone, the following apply to the expansion or modification of a school
2969 authorized by an existing land use permit:

2970 A. Pursuant to the code compliance process of this chapter, the department may
2971 review and approve an expansion or modification of an elementary school authorized by
2972 an existing land use permit even if the use is not permitted outright in the RA zone. Such
2973 expansions or modifications shall conform to all other provisions of this title;

2974 B. Pursuant to the code compliance process of this chapter, the department may
2975 review and approve an expansion of a middle school, junior high school or high school
2976 authorized by an existing land use permit even if the use is not permitted outright in the
2977 RA zone. Such expansions shall conform to all other provisions of this title. Any
2978 expansions under this subsection shall be subject to the following:

2979 1. the project-wide amount of each of the following may be increased by up to
2980 ten percent:

2981 a. building square footage;

2982 b. impervious surface;

2983 c. parking; and

2984 d. building height; and

2985 2. No subsequent expansions shall be approved under this subsection if the
2986 cumulative amount of such expansions exceeds the percentage prescribed in subsection
2987 B.1. of this section;

2988 C. An expansion of a school that does not conform to the provisions of
2989 subsection B. of this section may only be approved if the expansion is reviewed and
2990 approved as a conditional use; and

2991 D. The department may review and approve, in accordance with the code
2992 compliance process of this chapter, a modification of a middle school, junior high school
2993 or high school authorized by an existing land use permit that does not make a substantial
2994 change to the existing land use permit, as determined by the department. For the purpose
2995 of this subsection, a "substantial change" includes, but is not limited to, a change to the
2996 conditions of approval that leads to significant built or natural environmental impacts that
2997 were not addressed in the original approval.

2998 SECTION 45. Ordinance 10870, Section 576, as amended, and K.C.C.

2999 21A.38.030 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

3000 A. Property-specific development standards, denoted by the zoning map symbol -
3001 P after the zone's map symbol or a notation in the ((SITUS File)) geographic information
3002 system data layers, shall be established on individual properties through either
3003 reclassifications or area zoning. All property-specific development standards are

3004 contained in Appendix of Ordinance 12824 as currently in effect or hereinafter amended
3005 and shall be maintained by the department of permitting and environmental review in the
3006 Property Specific Development Conditions notebook. Upon the effective date of
3007 reclassification of a property to a zone with a "-P" suffix, the property-specific
3008 development standards adopted thereby shall apply to any development proposal on the
3009 subject property subject to county review, including, but not limited to, a building permit,
3010 grading permit, subdivision, short subdivision, subsequent reclassification to a potential
3011 zone, urban planned development, conditional use permit, variance(~~(s)~~) and special use
3012 permit.

3013 B. Property-specific development standards shall address problems unique to
3014 individual properties or a limited number of neighboring properties that are not addressed
3015 or anticipated by general minimum requirements of this title or other regulations.

3016 C. Property-specific development standards shall cite the provisions of this title,
3017 if any, that are to be augmented, limited, or increased, shall be supported by
3018 documentation that addresses the need for such a condition(~~(s)~~) or conditions, and shall
3019 include street addresses, tax lot numbers or other clear means of identifying the properties
3020 subject to the additional standards. Property-specific development standards are limited
3021 to:

- 3022 1. Limiting the range of permitted land uses;
- 3023 2. Requiring special development standards for property with physical
3024 constraints (e.g., environmental hazards, view corridors);
- 3025 3. Requiring specific site design features (e.g., building orientation, lot layout,
3026 clustering, trails or access location);

- 3027 4. Specifying the phasing of the development of a site;
- 3028 5. Requiring public facility site dedications or improvements (e.g., roads,
- 3029 utilities, parks, open space, trails, school sites); or
- 3030 6. Designating sending and receiving sites for transferring density credits as
- 3031 provided in K.C.C. 21A.36.

3032 D. Property-specific development standards shall not be used to expand permitted

3033 uses or reduce minimum requirements of this title

3034 SECTION 46. Ordinance 12627, Section 2, as amended, and K.C.C. 21A.55.020

3035 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

3036 A. ~~((Authority and Application of Demonstration Projects.))~~ In establishing any

3037 demonstration project, the council shall specify the following ~~((provisions))~~:

- 3038 1. The purpose of the demonstration project;
- 3039 2. The location~~((s))~~ or locations of the demonstration project;
- 3040 3. The scope of authority to modify standards and the lead agency~~((A))~~ or
- 3041 department with authority to administer the demonstration project;
- 3042 4. The development standards established by this title or other titles of the King
- 3043 County Code ~~((which))~~ that affect the development of property that are subject to
- 3044 administrative modifications or waivers;
- 3045 5. The process through which requests for modifications or waivers are
- 3046 reviewed and any limitations on the type of permit or action;
- 3047 6. The criteria for modification or waiver approval;
- 3048 7. The effective period for the demonstration project and any limitations on
- 3049 extensions of the effective period;

3050 8. The scope of the evaluation of the demonstration project and the date by
3051 which the executive shall submit an evaluation of the demonstration project; and

3052 9. The date by which the executive shall submit an evaluation of specific
3053 alternative standards and, if applicable, proposed legislation.

3054 B. A demonstration project shall be designated by the Metropolitan King County
3055 Council through the application of a demonstration project overlay to properties in a
3056 specific area or areas. A demonstration project shall be indicated on the zoning map or a
3057 notation in the ((~~SITUS File~~)) geographic information system data layers maintained by
3058 the department of permitting and environmental review, by the suffix "-DPA" (meaning
3059 demonstration project area) following the map symbol of the underlying zone or zones.
3060 Within a designated demonstration project area, approved alternative development
3061 regulations may be applied to development applications.

3062 SECTION 47. Ordinance 11621, Section 28, and K.C.C. 21A.06.1177 are each
3063 hereby repealed.

3064 SECTION 48. Ordinance 3688, Section 257, as amended, and K.C.C.
3065 21A.06.1385A are each hereby repealed.

3066 SECTION 49. Ordinance 10870, Section 535, and K.C.C. 21A.30.070 are each
3067 hereby repealed.

3068 SECTION 50. Work program. The council hereby adopts the following work
3069 program items as part of the King County Comprehensive Plan 2012:

3070 A. The executive shall evaluate the benefits, costs and implementation strategies
3071 of requiring disclosure of Environmental Protection Agency Energy Star-type scores for
3072 commercial and public buildings to prospective buyers, lessees and lenders with the goal

3073 of improving energy efficiency. The executive shall prepare a report setting forth
3074 recommendations for modifications to policies, procedures and ordinances to implement
3075 the requirement of energy use disclosure by building owners. The report required by this
3076 subsection shall be transmitted to the council by June 1, 2013. The report must be filed
3077 in the form of a paper original and an electronic copy with the clerk of the council, who
3078 shall retain the original and provide an electronic copy to all councilmembers and to the
3079 lead staff for the transportation, economy and environment committee, or its successor;

3080 B. The executive shall evaluate the benefits, costs and implementation strategies
3081 of requiring solar access for the production of solar energy. For the purposes of this
3082 subsection B, "solar access" encompasses both the ability of one property to continue to
3083 receive sunlight across property lines without obstruction from another's property
3084 (buildings, foliage, or other impediment), as well as the ability to install solar energy
3085 systems on residential and commercial property that is subject to private restrictions; that
3086 is, covenants, conditions, restrictions, bylaws and condominium declarations, as well as
3087 local government ordinances and building codes. The report required by this subsection
3088 shall be transmitted to the council by June 1, 2013. The report must be filed in the form
3089 of a paper original and an electronic copy with the clerk of the council, who shall retain
3090 the original and provide an electronic copy to all councilmembers and to the lead staff for
3091 the transportation, economy and environment committee, or its successor;

3092 C.1. The executive shall complete a report on the effectiveness of county efforts
3093 to support the needs of agriculture pursuant to King County comprehensive plan policy
3094 R-667.

3095 2. The report shall include:

- 3096 a. a timeline for the implementation of expedited reviews and reduced fees;
3097 b. the number and types of agricultural building permits reviewed;
3098 c. an estimate of cost savings for applicants for agricultural building permits;
3099 d. an estimate of the number of agricultural building permits that were
3100 reviewed under more stringent commercial building standards; and
3101 e. a comparison between fire and building standards applied to permits for
3102 agricultural structures by King County and those of Pierce, Snohomish, Skagit and
3103 Whatcom counties.

3104 3. The report shall be transmitted to the council by September 1, 2013. The
3105 executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this plan with the clerk of
3106 the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staff of the transportation,
3107 economy and environment committee, or its successor;

3108 D.1. In addition to other formats, the executive shall produce a single, web-based
3109 document that consolidates all the chapters of the Comprehensive Plan, including the
3110 introduction and glossary.

3111 2. The consolidated document shall:

- 3112 a. be searchable, include hyperlinks to all cited web addresses; and
3113 b. use a non-PDF format in order to allow editing.

3114 3. Access to this consolidated document shall be made available on the
3115 executive web page no later than thirty days after the adoption of updates to the
3116 Comprehensive Plan;

3117 E. The executive shall complete a report on the effectiveness of county efforts to
3118 implement the guiding principle of equity and social justice in its planning and actions.

3119 This report shall identify any deficiencies in the implementation of this guiding principle
3120 applied to the policies contained in Comprehensive Plan. The report shall identify
3121 actions necessary to correct these deficiencies. The analysis should be done by subparts
3122 of each chapter ; that is, by each lettered section of each chapter . The report shall also
3123 recommend if the addition of a policy calling for the consideration of equity and social
3124 justice in implementation of the subpart of each chapter should be added to the
3125 Comprehensive Plan and the recommended language for all such additional policies. The
3126 report should be transmitted to the council by March 1, 2013, in order that the council
3127 may consider any recommended policy changes in accordance with K.C.C.
3128 20.18.030.B.6. The executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this
3129 plan with the clerk of the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staff
3130 of the transportation, economy and environment committee, or its successor;

3131 F.1. The executive shall complete a report on the effectiveness of county
3132 incentives to foster and support the annexation efforts of cities as well as potential
3133 barriers and their impacts.

3134 2. The report shall include:

3135 a. a needs analysis of county actions, such as the construction of improvements
3136 to infrastructure within each city potential annexation area that would be necessary to
3137 encourage annexation by a city;

3138 b. a financial analysis of potential options for funding of these county actions;
3139 and

3140 c. any state legislative action needed to facilitate annexations.

3141 3. The report shall be transmitted to the council by September 1, 2013. The
3142 executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this plan with the clerk of
3143 the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staffs for the
3144 transportation, economy and environment and budget and fiscal management, or their
3145 successor.

3146 G.1. The executive shall convene discussions between the county and its cities
3147 for the purpose of developing joint planning agreements relative to the use of transfer of
3148 development rights ("TDRs").

3149 2. The joint planning agreements should:

3150 a. identify potential preferred receiving sites both within the current boundaries
3151 of a city and its potential annexation areas; and

3152 b. include measures that would encourage the increased use of TDRs.

3153 3. The executive shall provide a report that:

3154 a. describes which cities are participating in the development of joint planning
3155 agreement; and

3156 b. outlines the process and timeline for the development of these joint planning
3157 agreements.

3158 4. The report required under subsection G.3. of this section shall be transmitted
3159 to the council by September 1, 2013. The executive shall file one paper copy and one
3160 electronic copy of the report with the clerk of the council, for distribution to all
3161 councilmembers and the lead staff of the transportation, economy and environment
3162 committee, or its successor.

3163 H.1. The executive shall complete a report on the effect of the recession on
3164 market demand for transfer of development rights.

3165 2. The report shall:

3166 a. enumerate the number of transfer of development rights ("TDRs") both sold
3167 and used for development;

3168 b. identify any difference in the demand of privately-marketed TDRs versus
3169 those TDRs sold to and obtained from the county TDR bank; and

3170 c. evaluate any impacts on TDR market demand resulting from economic
3171 conditions or from price differentials, if any, between privately marketed TDRs and those
3172 obtained from the TDR bank.

3173 3. The report shall be transmitted to the council by September 1, 2013. The
3174 executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this plan with the clerk of
3175 the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staff of the transportation,
3176 economy and environment committee, or its successor.

3177 I.1. The executive shall conduct a review of, and report on, septic systems on
3178 unincorporated properties either in or directly abutting the Sammamish Valley
3179 agricultural production district ("APD").

3180 2. The report shall:

3181 a. identify and map all such properties;

3182 b. indicate where septic system failures have occurred, or have the high
3183 potential of occurring due to age or soil conditions;

3184 c. evaluate the potential health impact of such failures on lands within the
3185 APD, especially in regard to lands used for food crops; and

3186 d. identify possible methods of sewage treatment as allowed under the
3187 Comprehensive Plan policies, and including a range of costs, for the identified methods,
3188 that may be utilized to provide for safe treatment of sewage.

3189 3. The report shall be transmitted to the council by September 1, 2013. The
3190 executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this plan with the clerk of
3191 the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staff of the transportation,
3192 economy and environment committee, or its successor.

3193 J.1. The executive shall complete a report relating to an increased potential for
3194 safety conflicts between motorized and non-motorized uses on roadways in the Rural
3195 Area, as a result of reduced investments in or maintenance of roadways.

3196 2. To address the potential increase of these conflicts, the report shall:

3197 a. review the county's road design and construction standards for roadways in
3198 the Rural Area for ways to provide safer multimodal use of these roadways; and

3199 b. for areas where there is not sufficient roadway infrastructure for safe
3200 multimodal uses, evaluate whether off-roadway trails and bike paths for nonmotorized
3201 uses should be encouraged or facilitated.

3202 3. The report shall be transmitted to the council by September 1, 2013. The
3203 executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this plan with the clerk of
3204 the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staff of the transportation,
3205 economy and environment committee, or its successor.

3206 K.1. The executive shall complete the update to the Rural Economic Strategies
3207 ("RES") plan, which was begun by the executive in 2009 to reflect amendments adopted
3208 in the 2008 Comprehensive Plan.

3209 2. The RES plan update shall reflect:
3210 a. policy direction of the 2012 Comprehensive Plan;
3211 b. the effect of annexations towards focusing the county's local government
3212 role as primarily that of a rural area service provider; and
3213 c. that while cities in the Rural Area fill a crucial need for supporting the retail
3214 and service needs of the population of the surrounding Rural Area, such cities are
3215 autonomous, which means they may plan and implement their own economic strategies,
3216 and are therefore not subject to the county's development and/or economic regulations.
3217 The updated plan and ordinance adopting the updated plan shall be transmitted to the
3218 council by September 1, 2013.

3219 L. The executive shall add to the Growth Management Planning Council's 2013
3220 work plan, the issue of multi-jurisdictional responsibility for funding of improvements to
3221 the county's rural regional corridors that are used, in large measure, to move traffic
3222 between incorporated areas.

3223 M.1. The executive shall complete a report outlining the work plan for the
3224 watershed planning process to be established for an agricultural production district
3225 ("APD") as contemplated in Comprehensive Plan Policy R-650.

3226 2. The report shall:
3227 a. establish the criteria for creating a watershed planning process;
3228 b. the general work plan for any established watershed planning process; and
3229 c. the categories of stakeholders proposed to be included for any established
3230 watershed planning process and the proposed number of participants from each category.
3231 The categories shall be but are not limited to: farmer(s) and/or resident(s) affected by the

3232 proposed project(s) in the APD; a representative from the WRIA in which the affected
3233 APD is located; a representative from the King County Agriculture Commission from the
3234 affected APD; a representative from the King Conservation District; and subject matter
3235 experts.

3236 3. The report shall be transmitted to the council by March 1, 2013. The
3237 executive shall file one paper copy and one electronic copy of this plan with the clerk of
3238 the council, for distribution to all councilmembers and the lead staff of the transportation,
3239 economy and environment committee, or its successor.

3240 N. The executive shall develop and transmit for council consideration and
3241 adoption, the appropriate regulations to necessary to implement policies U-188 and U-
3242 189, which relate to the Four-to-One Program. No new applications for Four-to-One
3243 proposals based on these policies shall be accepted by the executive until such time as
3244 such regulations are adopted by council. The executive-proposed regulations shall be
3245 transmitted to the council by March 1, 2013.

3246 O. By June 1, 2013, the executive shall provide a report detailing the progress of
3247 the rule making process, as required by this ordinance, which will develop the criteria for
3248 the designation and mapping of the channel migration zone areas in unincorporated King
3249 County. Additional reports to provide updates on the progress on the rule making
3250 process and implementation of the designation and mapping of channel migration zones
3251 shall be provided each January 1 and June 1, until the mapping is completed. The reports
3252 required by this subsection shall be transmitted to the council in the form of a paper
3253 original and an electronic copy with the clerk of the council, who shall retain the original

3254 and provide an electronic copy to all councilmembers and to the lead staff for the
3255 transportation, economy and environment committee, or its successor.

3256 P.1. The executive shall work collaboratively with the city of Woodinville to
3257 develop joint recommendations for promoting the wine and agriculture industries.

3258 2. In developing these recommendations, the county shall work with the city to
3259 analyze and consider the following:

3260 a. Identification of existing and needed transportation infrastructure including
3261 traffic safety improvements, roads, sidewalks, parking, trails, tourism buses, signage and
3262 way finding;

3263 b. The finite nature and value of agricultural soil resources and the
3264 agricultural potential of the APD;

3265 c. The character of the surrounding rural area;

3266 d. Vacant, buildable, and redevelopable land within the existing urban
3267 growth area;

3268 e. The adopted Countywide Planning Policies and King County
3269 Comprehensive Plan;

3270 f. Input from the public and interested stakeholders, including local
3271 businesses and surrounding city and unincorporated area communities;

3272 g. Failing septic systems and pollution in the valley, in conjunction with the
3273 report set forth in subsection I of this section; and

3274 h. Nonconforming uses on the unincorporated lands in King County and on
3275 the agricultural lands.

3276 Q. Recognizing that structures, such as farm pads, are vital to agriculture
3277 activities and are allowed in the channel migration zones in accordance with K.C.C.
3278 21A.24.045A, the executive shall work with the state Department of Ecology to develop
3279 a revised K.C.C. 21A.24.045D.56. to more accurately reflect the restrictions on placing
3280 such structures in severe channel migration zones.

3281 SECTION 51. If any provision of this ordinance or its application to any person

3282 or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the ordinance or the application of the
3283 provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected.
3284

Ordinance 17485 was introduced on 3/5/2012 and passed as amended by the Metropolitan King County Council on 12/3/2012, by the following vote:

Yes: 9 - Mr. Phillips, Mr. von Reichbauer, Mr. Gossett, Ms. Hague, Ms. Patterson, Ms. Lambert, Mr. Ferguson, Mr. Dunn and Mr. McDermott
No: 0
Excused: 0

KING COUNTY COUNCIL
KING COUNTY, WASHINGTON

Larry Gossett, Chair

ATTEST:

Anne Noris, Clerk of the Council

APPROVED this ____ day of _____, _____.

Dow Constantine, County Executive

Attachments: A. 2012 King County Comprehensive Plan 12-3-12, B. Capital Facilities 12-3-12, C. Housing 12-3-12, D. Transportation 12-3-12, E. Transportation Needs Report 12-3-12, F. Growth Targets and Urban Growth Area 2012 12-3-12, G. Summary of Public Outreach for Development of 2012 KCCP Update 12-3-12., H. King County Critical Aquifer Recharge Areas 12-3-12, I. Fall City Subarea Plan 12-3-12, J. School Siting Task Force Report 12-3-12, K. King County Shoreline

Jurisdiction 12-3-12, K. King County Shoreline Jurisdiction 12-3-12